Freeman Craig & Co.

Mail bid Auction of rare and choice **Coins of Latin America**

AMERICAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
NOV 4 1983

Closing date:
November 21, 1983

Auction Catalogs - American

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presents its tenth **Mail Bid Auction** and Reference Catalogue offering Latin American Crowns and Minors

Closing date: November 21, 1983

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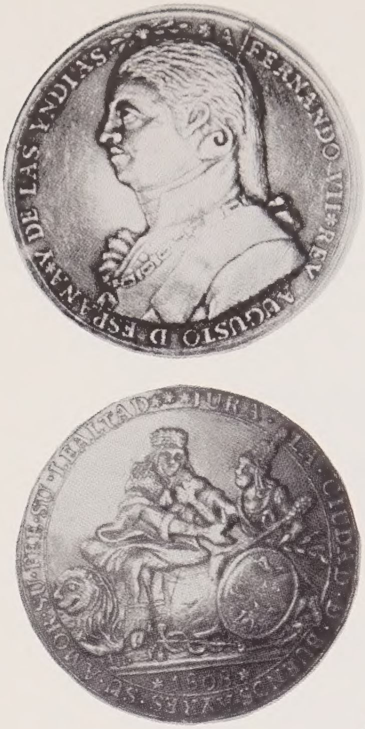

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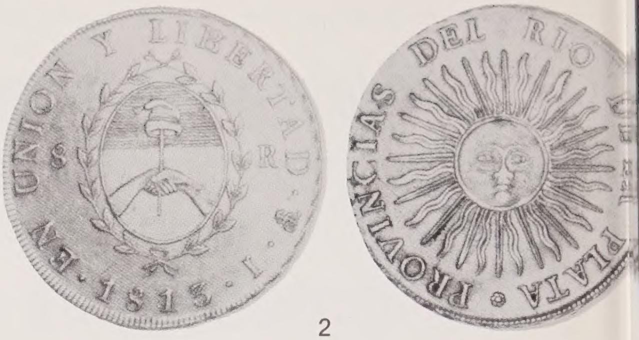

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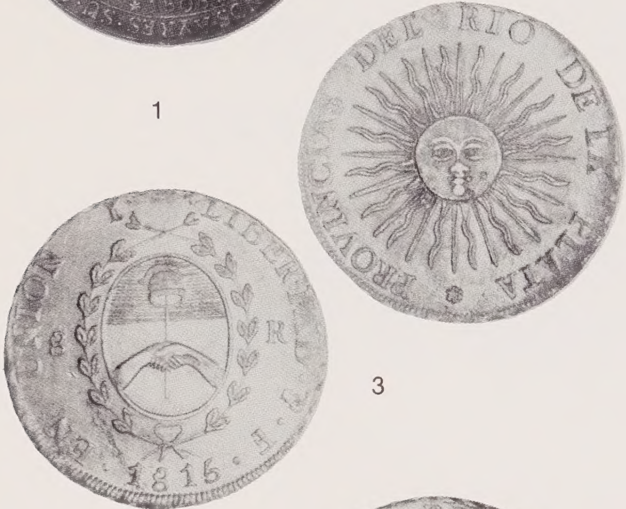

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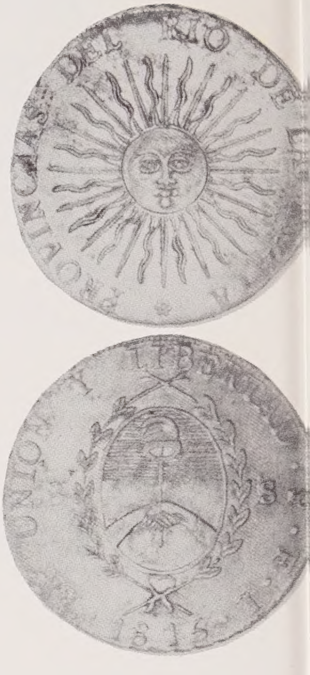

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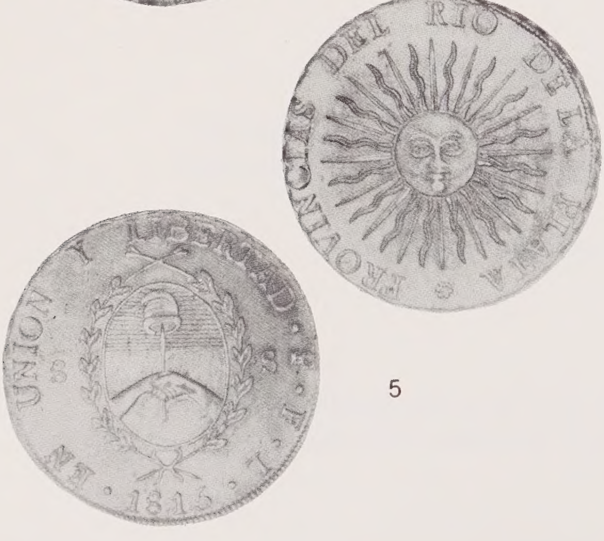

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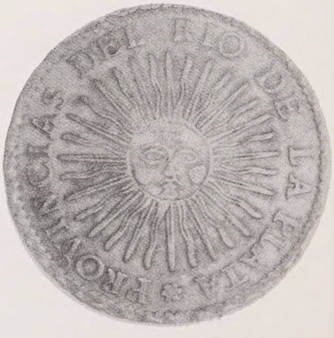

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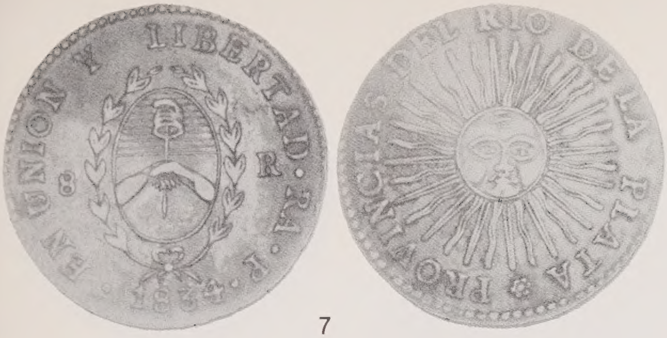
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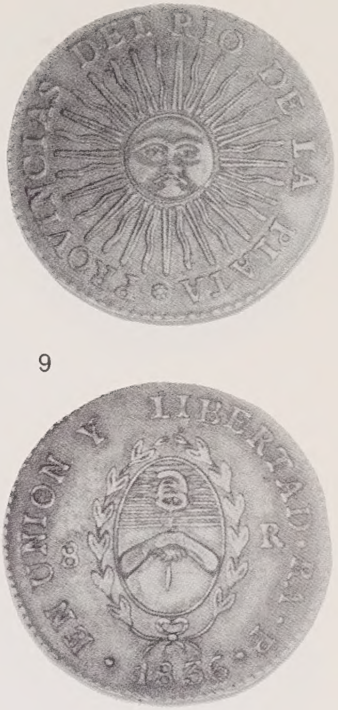
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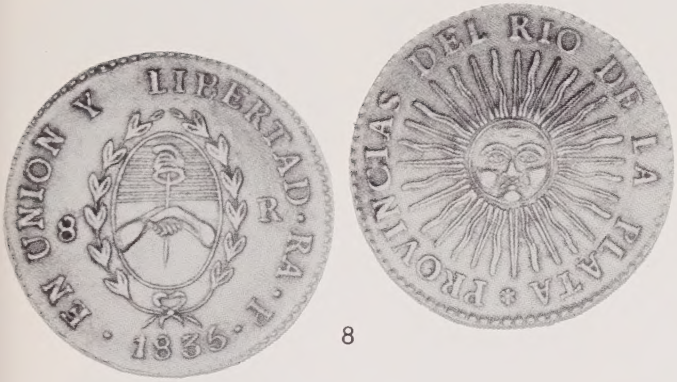
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CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

For the first time in over two years we will present an auction section of Latin American crowns not dominated by the fabulous Ray Johnson material. We had forgotten the degree of difficulty associated with assembling an exciting and diversified assortment of these popular crowns. Given the noticeable sparsity of worthwhile eight reales and one peso pieces on the open market, we feel a degree of pride as a result of having been able to locate the following 350 lots.

Actually, this assemblage is most notable for the large number of moderately-rare pieces which it includes in nicer-than-usual condition. This crown section offers at least 185 different types of crown coins or proclamation pieces. Its $135,000 value is composed of items from nineteen different countries. The price estimates stretch from a low of $25 to a high of $10,000 (lots 121 and 199). All things considered, this sale should offer "something for everyone". PLEASE do participate!

*1 ARGENTINA - Buenos Aires proclamation 10 Reales 1808 Medina-281, Herrera-7, Fonrobert-10062. Ferdinand VII; silver; 42 mm; 34.1 grams. Popular in attractive Nearly Extremely Fine.

*2 Argentina - Rio de la Plata 8 Reales 1813 J, Elizondo-1, Craig-15. The popular sunburst type representing the earliest regular-issue crown of liberated Latin America. This example is more handsome than most pieces encountered. Attractive, unflawed Extremely Fine.

*3 Argentina - Rio de la Plata 8 Reales 1815 F, E5, C15, second and final date. Lustrous EF - AU.

*4 Argentina - Rio de la Plata 8 Soles 1815 FL, E7, C20. Variety with new non-royalist denomination "S" (for Soles) recut over rejected "R" (for Reales). Slightly crude, lustrous Extra Fine.

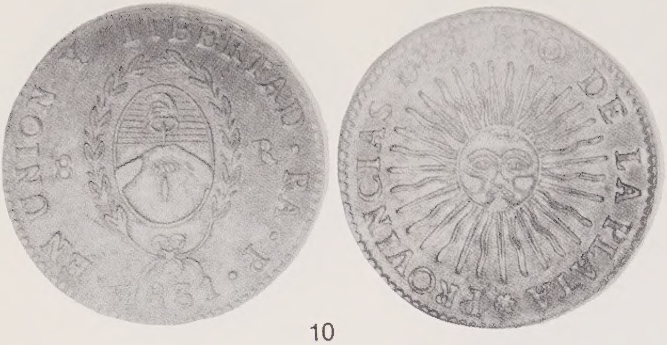
*5 Argentina - Rio de la Plata 8 Soles 1815 FL, E7, C20, "S" not recut over "R". Lovely type coin with a definitive strike and nice toned luster. A desirable Extremely Fine plus.

*6 Argentina - La Rioja 8 Reales 1828 P, E15, C26. Fine - Very Fine.

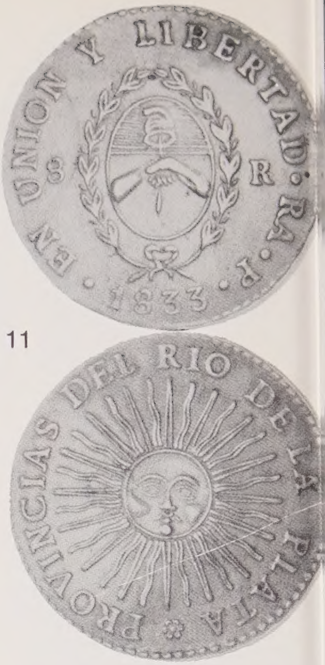
*7 Argentina 8 Reales 1834 P, E18, C26. Uncommon date in unflawed toned Very Fine plus.

*8 Argentina 8 Reales 1835 P, E19, C26. Scarce with no flaws - attractive Extremely Fine.

*9 Argentina 8 Reales 1836 P, E20, C26. Another defect-free example. Nice toned Almost EF.


EN UNION Y LIBERTAD · R A · P.
8 R
1831
PROVINCIAS DEL RIO DE LA PLATA

10


EN UNION Y LIBERTAD · R A · P ·
8 R
1833
PROVINCIAS DEL RIO DE LA PLATA

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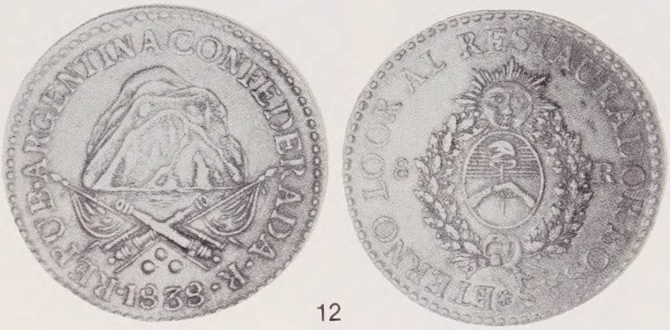
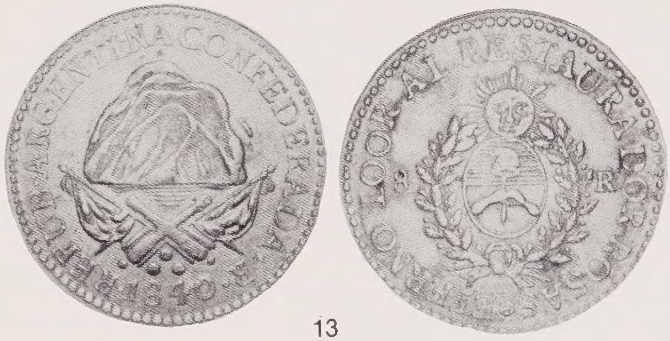

REPUB. ARGENTINA CONFEDERADA · R ·
1838
ETERNO LOOR AL RESTAURADOR ROSAS
8 R

12


REPUB. ARGENTINA CONFEDERADA · R ·
1840
ETERNO LOOR AL RESTAURADOR ROSAS
8 R

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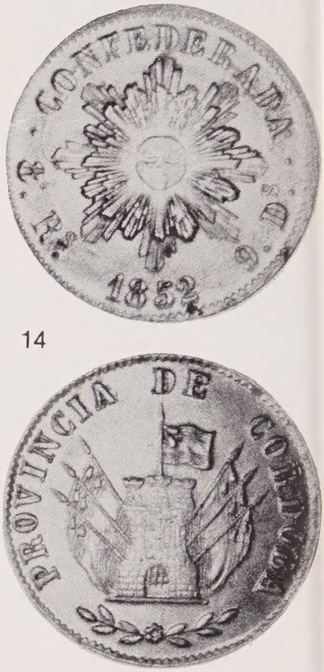
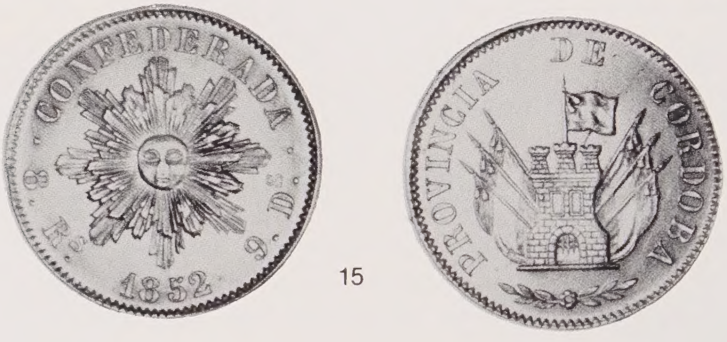

CONFEDERADA
R.S 8 D.S
1852
PROVINCIA DE CORDOBA

14


CONFEDERADA
8 R.S 9 D.S
1852
PROVINCIA DE CORDOBA

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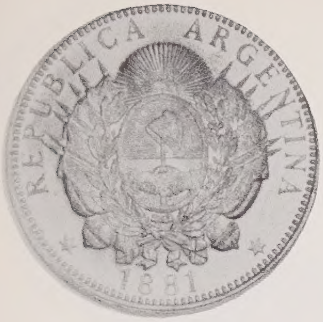

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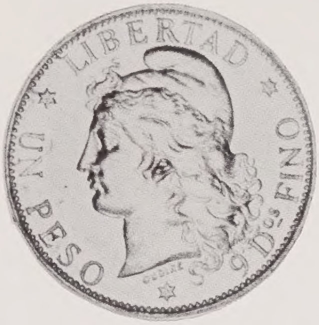

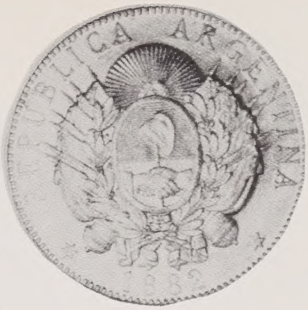

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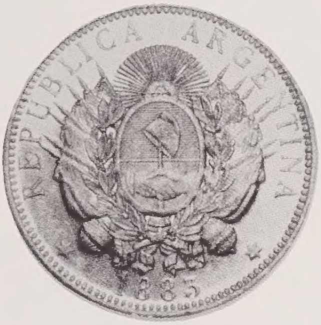

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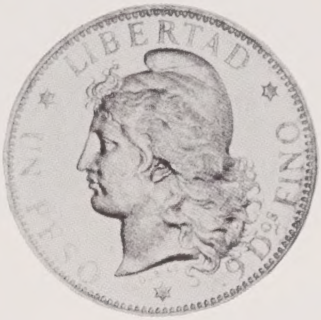


CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*10 Argentina 8 Reales 1831 P, E23, C26, elaborate wreath subtype. RARE date - the first example we have handled since May 1974! Decent unflawed Very Fine.

*11 Argentina 8 Reales 1833 P, E25, C26. Slight flat area on tuliped edge suggests coin was once mounted; otherwise a rather bold Extremely Fine.

*12 Argentina 8 Reales 1838 R, E26, C104. Rosas issue under Republica Argentina Confederada. Attractive, nicely detailed, unflawed and with light natural toning. Almost Extremely Fine.

*13 Argentina 8 Reales 1840 R, E29, C104. Scarcer final year of this type. Unflawed VF - EF.

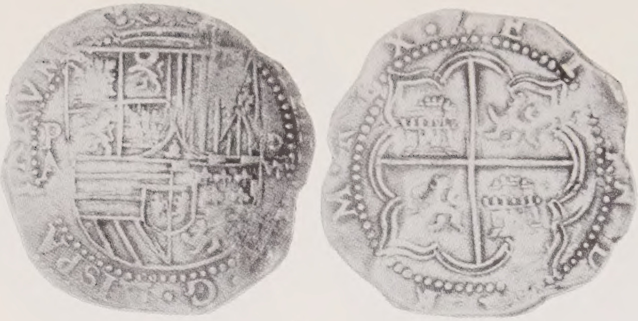
*14 Argentina - Cordoba 8 Reales 1852, E31, C71. Castle and flags / Sunface and rays. Usual undetailed sunface variety. Full mint luster with slightest toning. AU - UNCIRCULATED.

*15 Argentina - Cordoba 8 Reales 1852, E31 variety, C71. Type like lot 14 but from a specially prepared die on which the sunface, sunrays and castles were carefully detailed and appear noticeably sharper. This rare die is easily detected by a characteristic light die-break (raised line) crossing the obverse from one o'clock to seven o'clock. An uncirculated example from this die was available in Florida in 1980 for about $3000 - 4000. Desirable to variety and type collectors alike. Nearly fully lustrous with some prooflike tendencies. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*16 Argentina 1 Peso 1881, E32, Y6. Scarce and popular first year of republic type. With slight bagmarks as are present on all pieces of 1881 - 1883 we have seen. Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

*17 Argentina 1 Peso 1882, E33, Y6. Bold strike, deep full luster, typical bagmarks. UNC.

*18 Argentina 1 Peso 1883, E34, Y6. The very elusive third and final date of this popular Liberty head type. This is the first time we have handled this date. Some bagmarks are present as is full bold luster. UNCIRCULATED.



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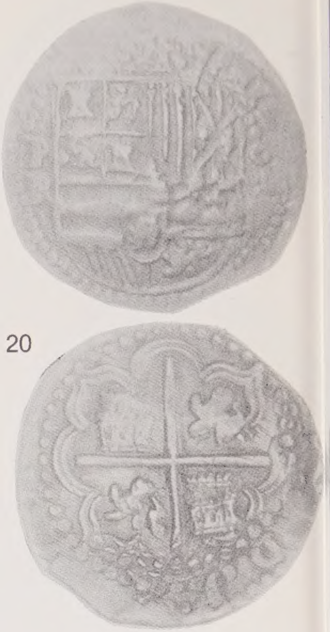

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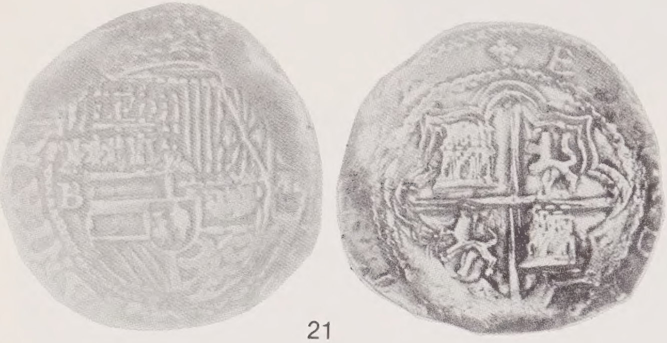

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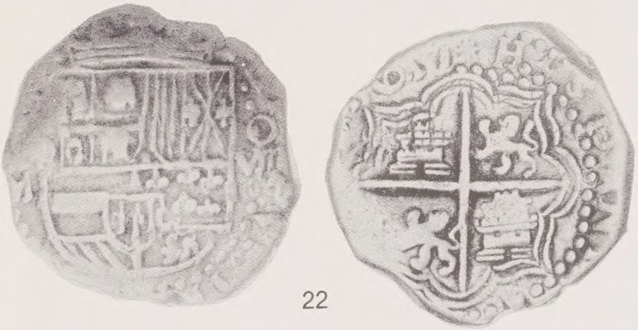

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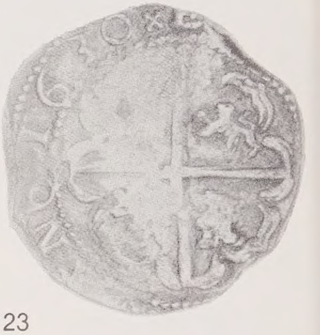

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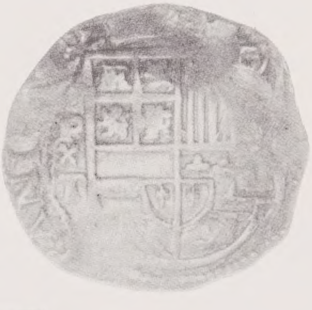

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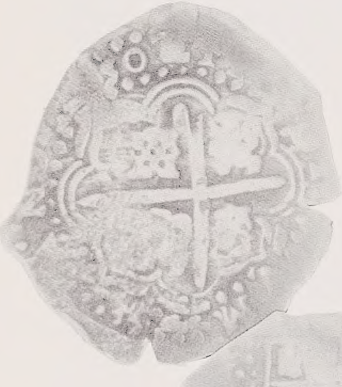

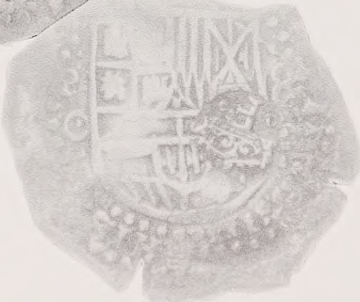

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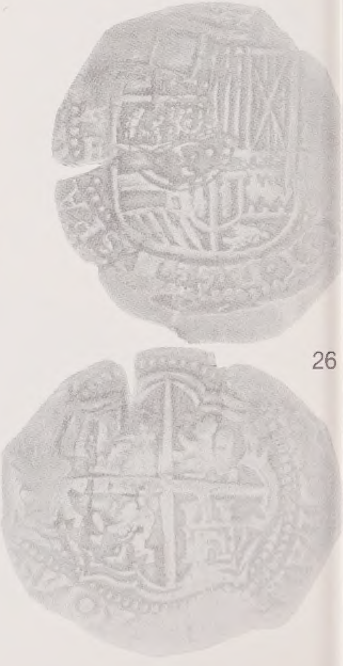

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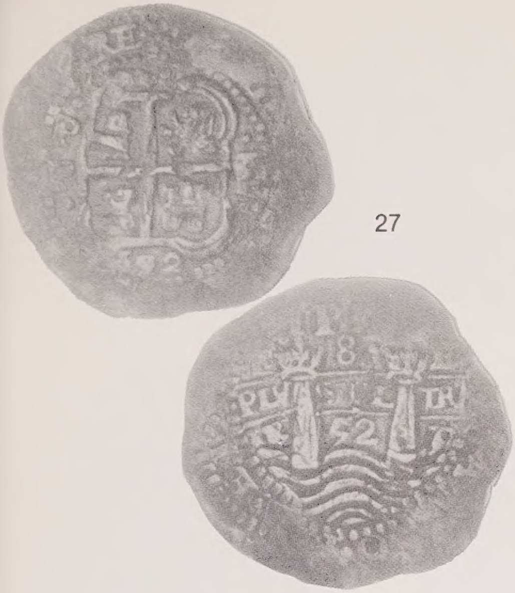
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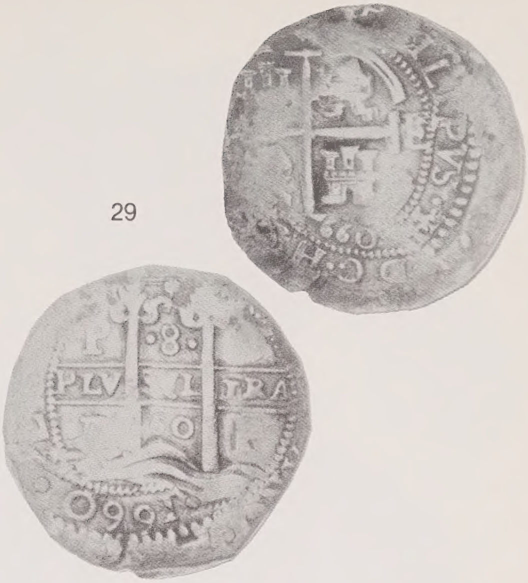
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CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*19 BOLIVIA - POTOSI Cob 8 Reales (1588 - 1591). Philip II, assayer A. Sellschopp-213 (same obverse die with broad castles). The flan shape is crude but 50% of the legend and most of the central details are strong. Quite appealing and scarce. Very Fine.

*20 -Potosi cob 8 Reales (1591 - 1598), Philip II, assayer R. S 247, Calbeto-970 (as R/T). The variety with reverse lions "at a trot". Only slightest detail in the peripheries but nice centers and nearly round. Very Fine plus.

*21 -Potosi cob 8 Reales (circa 1610), Philip III, assayer B. S 332, type of PBx1. Interesting variety with a double circle of small x's on the obverse and the reverse. Very Fine.

*22 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1617M, Calbeto-983. Philip III, first year of dated coinage. With discernible "1617 - HISPANI..."; also "PHI__IPVS II..." Date at upper left. Fine.

*23 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1630, Calbeto-999. With full "ANO 1630" and many obverse letter segments. Assayer initial is not visible. Crude but unusual with bold date. Fine - Very Fine.

*24 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1630 (or 1631), Philip IIII, type with ornamented x separating the mintmark P and assayer T. Sellschopp type PT 3 like his numbers 471, 472 and 476. Not much legend shows clearly but 25% can be discerned. Some luster (!) and Very Fine.

*25 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1650, assayer O, Calbeto-1033, Sellschopp-541. Much detail for this coinage type which caused the great trial. "ANO__50" is certain as are "P - O" and "8". Nice detailed crowned "F" and revalidation c/m. A bit dark but reasonably attractive About Very Fine.

*26 -Potosi cob 8 Reales, style of 1651 with clear assayer E. Oval shaped piece with much lower legend but no visible date. The shield has a deeply-punched "crowned F" revalidation countermark (which lowered the coin's face value due to debasement). Unlike the various salvaged pieces occasionally seen, this specimen has handsome original surfaces. Very Fine plus.

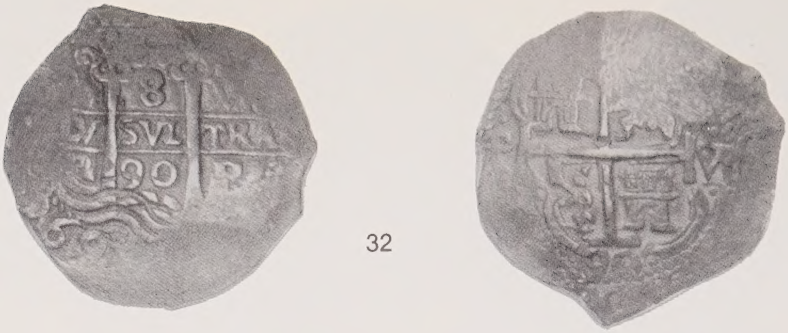
*27 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1652 E, Calbeto-1042, final transitional style of date. Two dates show plus portions of the third. Much central detail and some legends. A bit dark. Fine - Very Fine.

28 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1657 E, Calbeto-1049. Two dates and numerous legend letters are visible; nonetheless, the piece is too uneven to be attractive. Fine.

*29 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1660 E, Calbeto-1055. Three dates and most of the king's name are visible. Almost Very Fine.

30 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1663 E, Calbeto-1059 variety. Three dates but little else. About Fine.

31 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1672 E, Calbeto-1074. Parts of all three dates (but none clear). Fine.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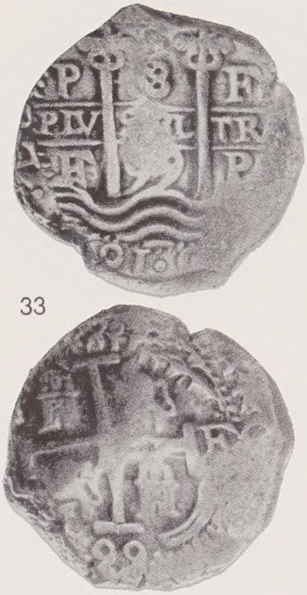
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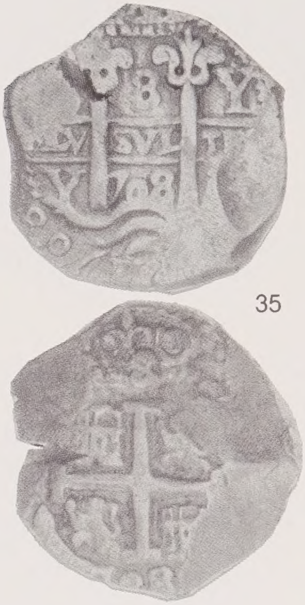
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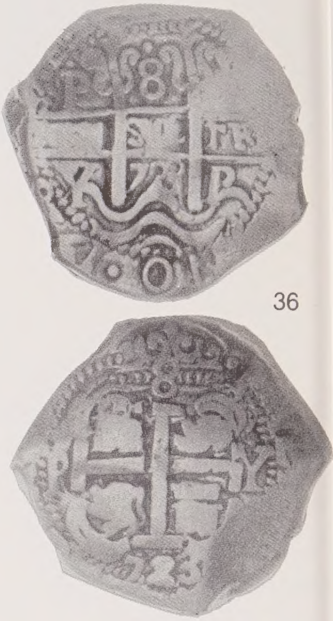
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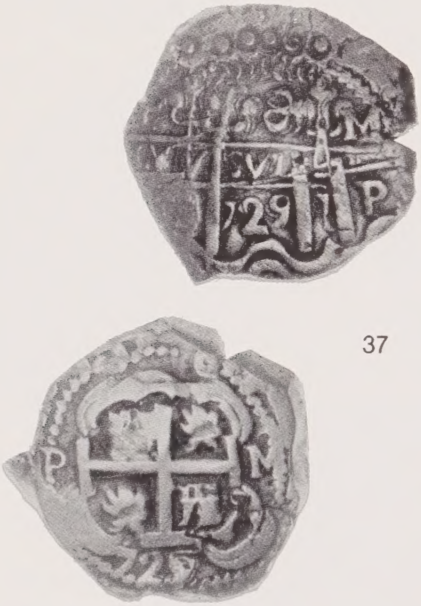
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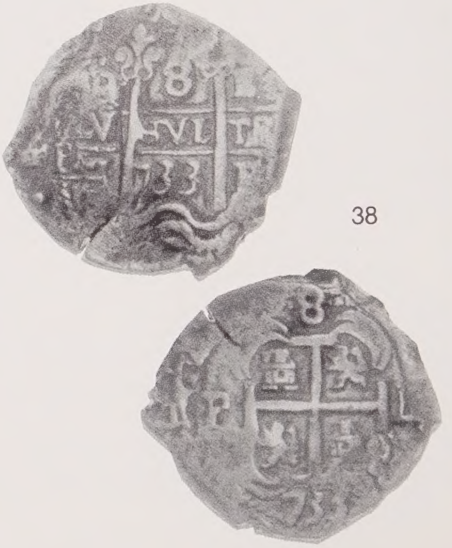
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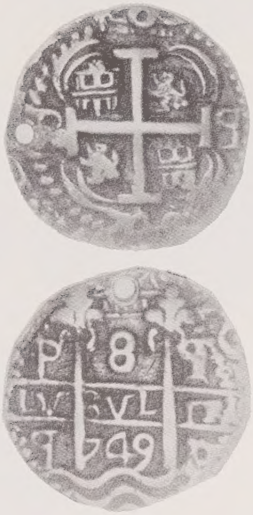

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CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*32 BOLIVIA - Potosi cob 8 Reales 1690 VR, Calbeto-1109. 3 dates but little outer legend. F - VF.

*33 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1699 F, Calbeto-1121. Most of all three dates as well as all three assayer letter "F" show. Fine.

34 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1700 F, Calbeto-1122. Doubtlessly a scarce date. Fine.

*35 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1708 Y, Calbeto-1140. Three dates but no other outer date. F - VF.

*36 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1723 Y, Calbeto-1158. Two and one-half dates. Neat Fine plus.

*37 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1729 M, Calbeto-1173. The date is visible on both the obverse and the reverse - both seem to be overdates. An attractive detailed Very Fine.

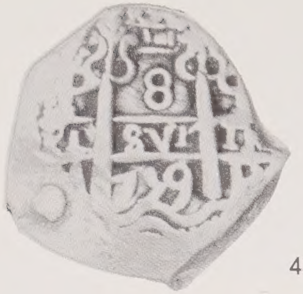
*38 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1733 E, Calbeto-1179. With two full dates. Nice Very Fine.

*39 -Potosi cob 8, 4, 2, 1 and ½ Real, all dated 1736 E. The crown is Calbeto-1184. A nicely matched and attractive set with much detail on each and multidates on all but the ½ Real! Truly an unusual opportunity to obtain a nice unholed date set. Very Fine set of five pieces.

*40 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1749 Q, Calbeto-1202, Ferdinand VI. With parts of all three dates and with half the legend showing. The central details are unusually deeply struck. Essentially "mint state" and quite sexy. Toned Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*41 -Potosi round cob 8 Reales 1749 Q. Ferdinand VI round cobs are very rare as is proven by the fact that neither Calbeto, the ANS nor the recent Kagin's ANA "Americas" auction had a single example. This RRRR example is quite possibly **UNIQUE**. Holed Very Fine plus.

*42 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1754 C, Calbeto-1211. Two dates and two "C" letters. Scarce. Fine.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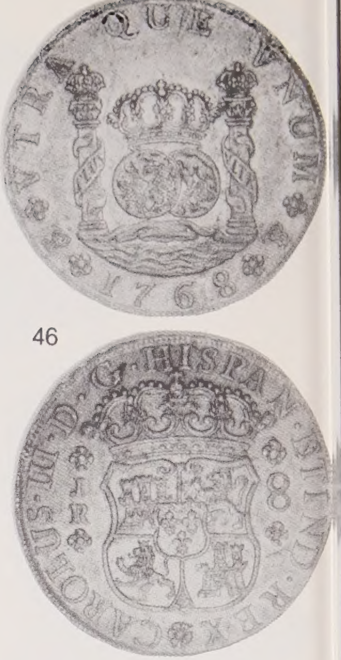

VTRA QUE VNUM
1768
CAROLUS III D G HISPAN ET IND REX
8

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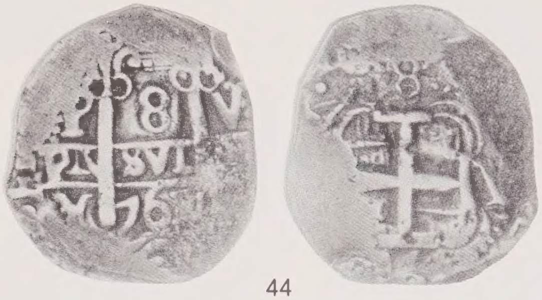
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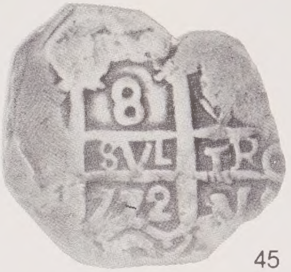
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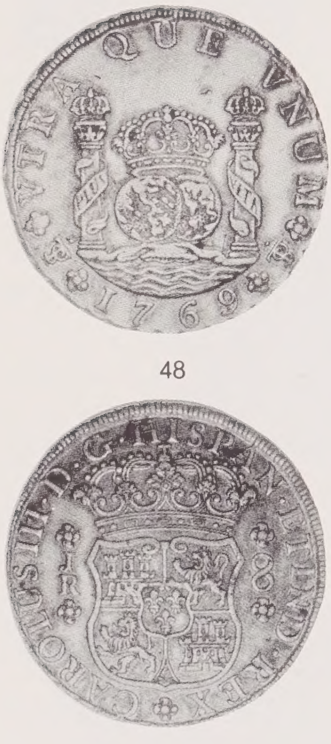

VTRA QUE VNUM
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CAROLUS III D G HISPAN ET IND REX
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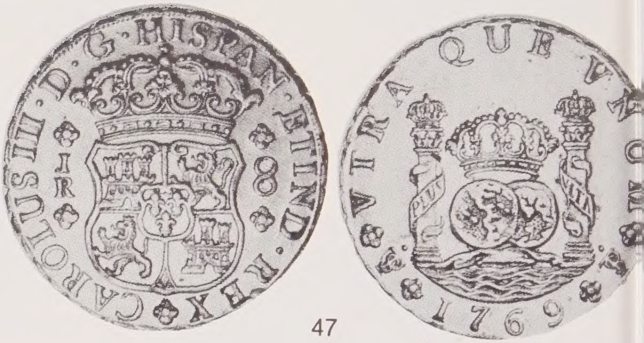

CAROLUS III D G HISPAN ET IND REX
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VTRA QUE VNUM
1769

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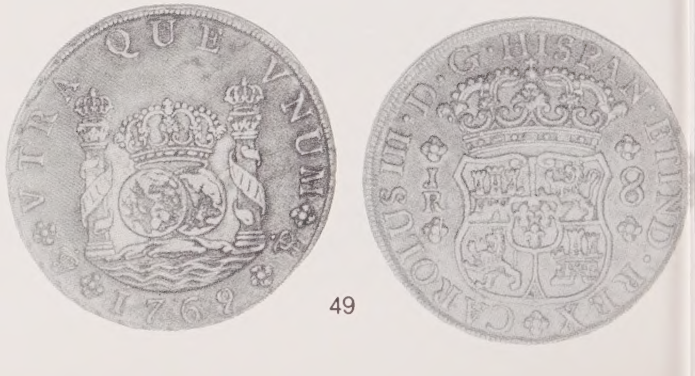

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CAROLUS III D G HISPAN ET IND REX
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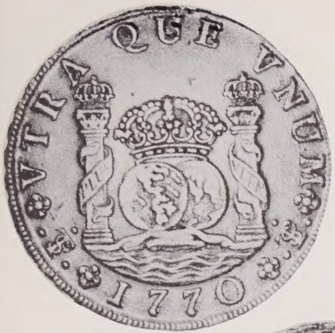

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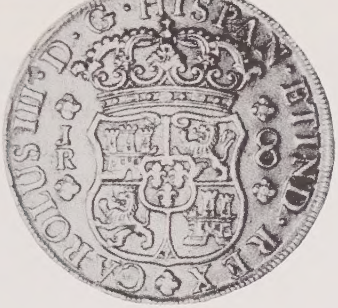

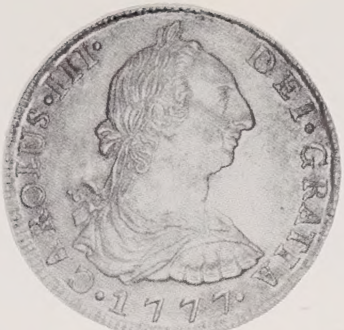

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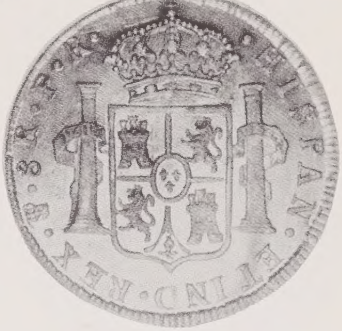


CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*43 BOLIVIA - Potosi cob 8 Reales 1759 Q, Calbeto-1216. Two dates, two mintmarks, two assayer letters and part of the King's name. Holed Almost Very Fine.

*44 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1761 V and Y assayers. Not listed as such by Calbeto. In the Argentine numismatic bulletin #33 of October 1982 is an article discussing this unusual double-assayer coin. Cunietti-Ferrando, in an article entitled "The Cobs of Potosi During the Reign of Carlos III" indicates the reason for two assayers being involved with a single coin. The "V" (for Jose de Vargas y Flor) is in the upper right location and on the back to the right of the cross. The "Y" (for Raimundo de Yturriaga) is to the lower left beside the date. This specimen of an interesting and important new subtype is nicer than the example in the recent Kagin's "Americas Collection". The initials are clear and it is a relatively well detailed (for this era) F - VF.

*45 -Potosi cob 8 Reales 1772 V, Calbeto-1243. A rare variety, noted by Calbeto and mentioned specifically on page ten of the aforementioned article (see lot 44 above). The assayer "V" is located to the lower right of the date instead of a mintmark "P". The usual "V" is to the right of the value "8". Large flan and really nice for this era. Fine.

*46 -Potosi pillar 8 Reales 1768 JR, E3, C13, very scarce date. With some evident toned luster; handsome despite a few minor handling marks. Extremely Fine plus.

*47 -Potosi pillar 8 Reales 1769 JR, E4, C13. Variety with rounded nine. Well detailed VF - EF.

*48 -Potosi pillar 8 Reales 1769 JR, E4 variety, C13. Variety with rounded nine punched over an earlier fancy nine (see Elizondo-5). Scarce variety (sometimes listed as 1769/8). Attractive unflawed Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

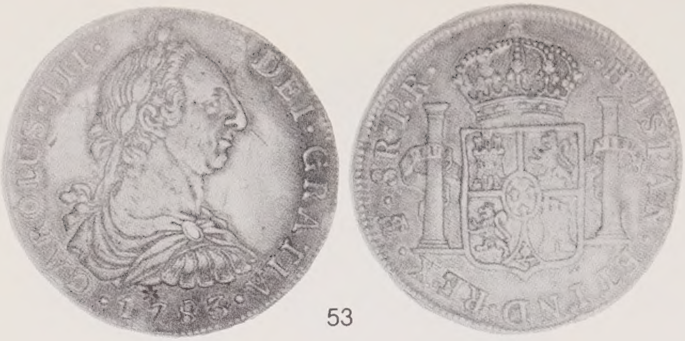
*49 -Potosi pillar 8 Reales 1769 JR, E5, C13. Variety with fancy nine. Toned VF - EF.

NOTE: Lots 47 - 48 - 49 above comprise an interesting VF - EF set of all three 1769 varieties.

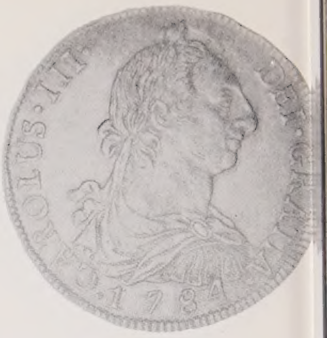
*50 -Potosi pillar 8 Reales 1770 JR, E6, C13. "CAROLUS III" without a dot between. Very Fine.

*51 -Potosi bust 8 Reales 1777 PR, E16, C18. Carlos III in RR grade since it is well-struck and with nearly full luster. The reverse is Superb Almost UNCIRCULATED.

52 -Potosi 8 Reales 1779 PR, E19, C18. Typically lightly struck centers. Much luster. EF.


CAROLUS·III·DEI·GRATIA·1783
HISPAN·ET·IND·REX·8R·P·R

53


CAROLUS·III·DEI·GRATIA·1784

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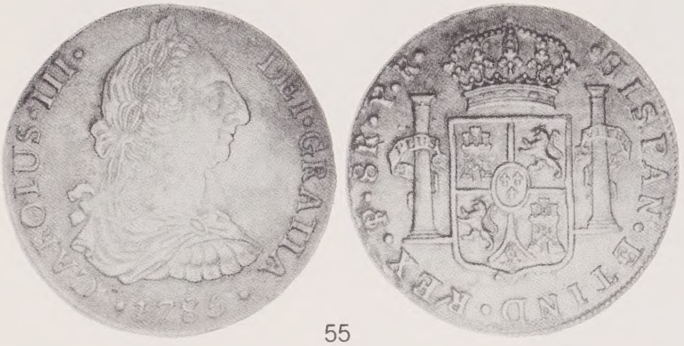
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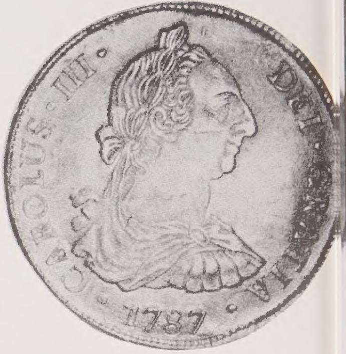
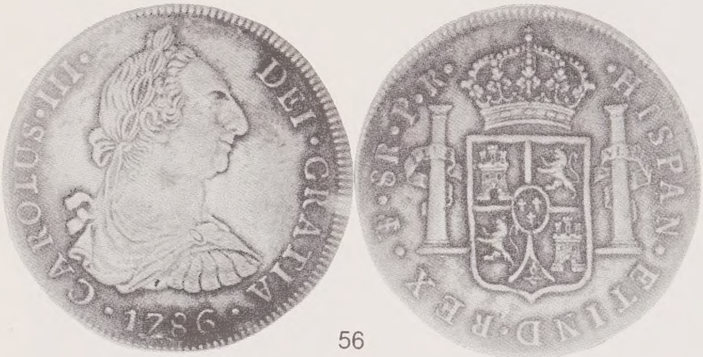
P·8R·P·R·HISPAN·ET·IND·REX

55


CAROLUS·III·DEI·GRATIA·1787

57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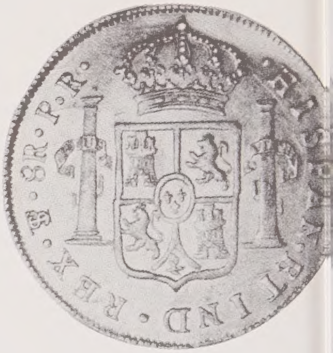
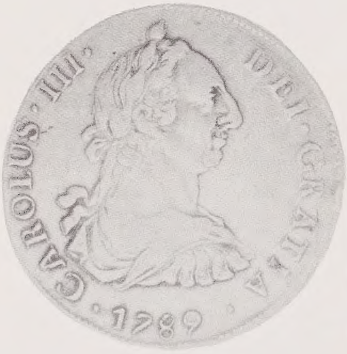
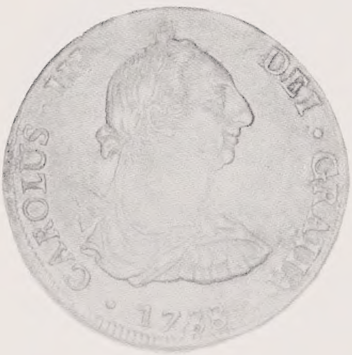
P·8R·P·R·HISPAN·ET·IND·REX

56

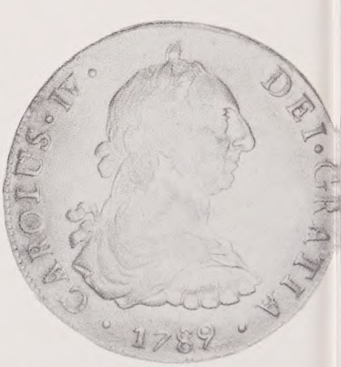

P·8R·P·R·HISPAN·ET·IND·REX


CAROLUS·IIII·DEI·GRATIA·1789


CAROLUS·DEI·GRATIA

58

59


CAROLUS·IV·DEI·GRATIA·1789

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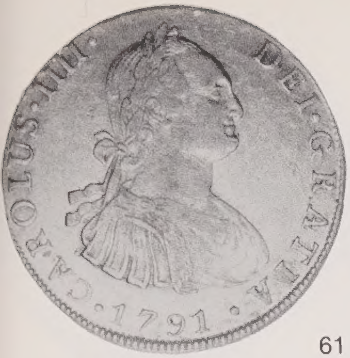

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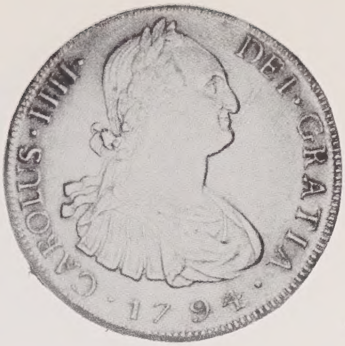

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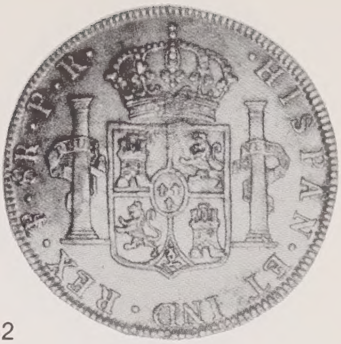

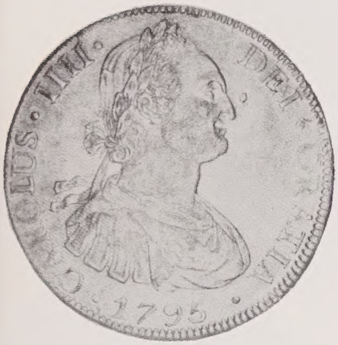

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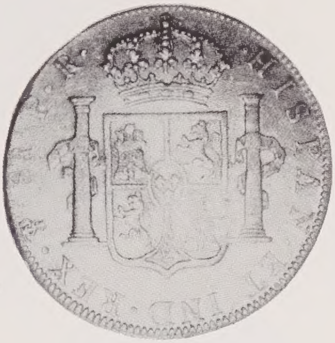

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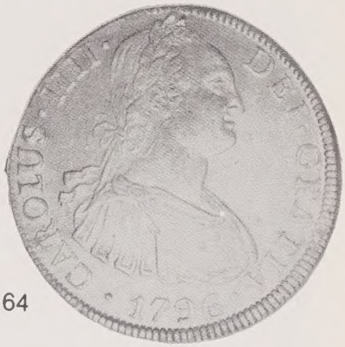


CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*53 BOLIVIA - Potosi 8 Reales 1783 PR, E23, C18. With old toning which aids in camouflaging a couple of old rim bruises. One interesting six-pointed chopmark near the date. R in VF-EF.

*54 -Potosi 8 Reales 1784 PR, E24, C18. Interesting variety with the four of the date extending into the lower section of the King's bust. This is a scarce date so nice - it is decidedly better than Ray Johnson's VF - EF (sold by us at $275). Lightly toned and with rather nice bust details. Nearly Extremely Fine.

*55 -Potosi 8 Reales 1785 PR, E25, C18. Rare grade of an elusive date (Ray Johnson's VF+ sold for $240). Surface is a little dull but well detailed for era. Almost Extremely Fine.

*56 -Potosi 8 Reales 1786 PR, E26, C18. Nice example of another scarce date. Very Fine plus.

*57 -Potosi 8 Reales 1787 PR, E27, C18. RR grade - much better than the Ray Johnson example. Better than the usual strike and with luster that is nearly full. Extremely Fine plus.

*58 -Potosi 8 Reales 1788 PR, E28, C18. Quite elusive in nice grade with luster. Extra Fine.

*59 -Potosi 8 Reales 1789 PR, E29, C18, Carlos III posthumous. A Rare date. Almost VF.

NOTE: The above collection of 1783 - 1789 (lots 53 - 59) is remarkably nice for that difficult era. To gauge a good comparison, see the Ray Johnson group under lots 23 - 32 in our Nov. 1982 sale.

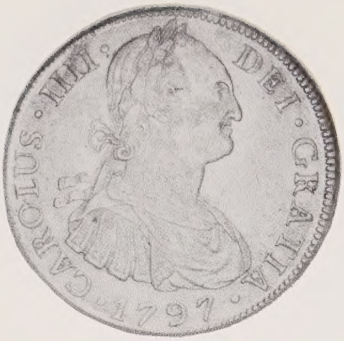
*60 -Potosi 8 Reales 1789 PR, E30, C27, Carlos IV transitional. Scarcer date of type. VF+.

*61 -Potosi 8 Reales 1791 PR, E33, C37, Carlos IIII subtype with different bust punch than used in 1795 - 1808. Scarcer date with some luster and unflawed. Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

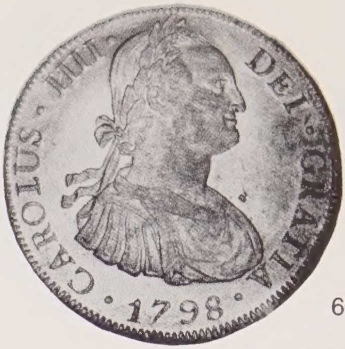
*62 -Potosi 8 Reales 1794 PR, E36, C37. Not common in lustrous and nicely toned Almost EF.

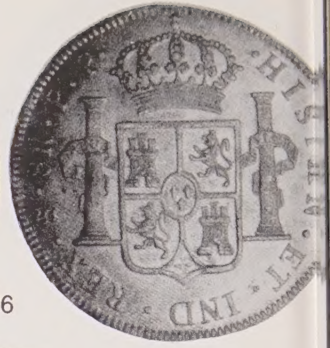
*63 -Potosi 8 Reales 1795 PR, E37, C37. Very scarce assayer in rare grade for this issue. The second best we have noted - Ray Johnson's was but AVF (sold for $290). A bit unevenly struck but quite desirable with noticeable luster. Very Fine plus.

*64 -Potosi 8 Reales 1796 PP, E39, C37. A bit crude but much better than most. Extra Fine.

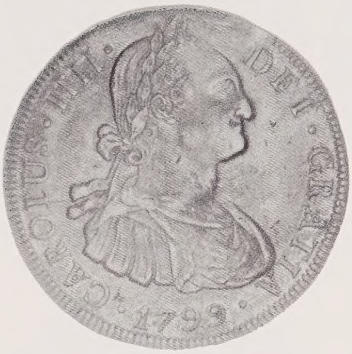

CAROLUS · IIII · DEI · GRATIA · 1797 ·

65

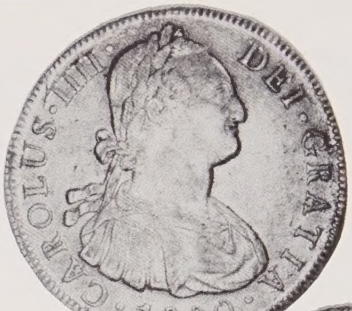

CAROLUS · IIII · DEI · GRATIA · 1798 ·


HISPAN · ET · IND · REX

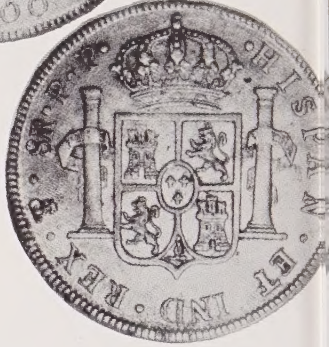
66

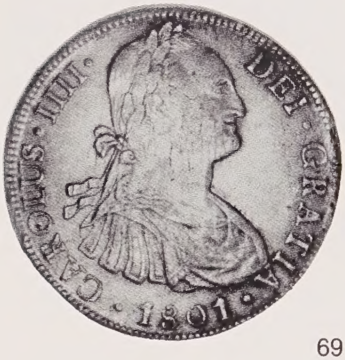

CAROLUS · IIII · DEI · GRATIA · 1799 ·

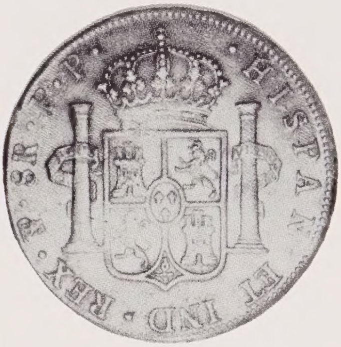
67


CAROLUS · IIII · DEI · GRATIA · 1800 ·

68


P · 8R · P · P · HISPAN · ET · IND · REX


CAROLUS · IIII · DEI · GRATIA · 1801 ·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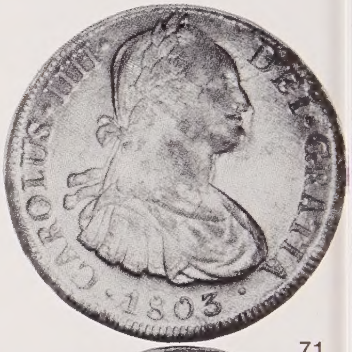
CAROLUS · IIII · DEI · GRATIA · 1803 ·

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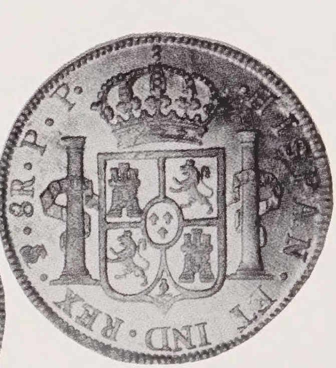
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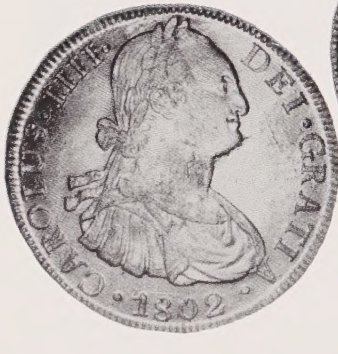
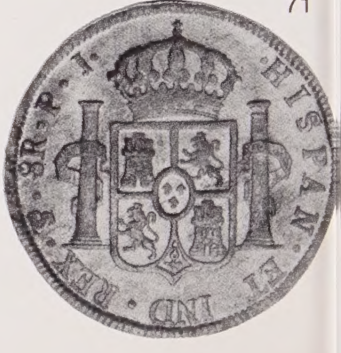
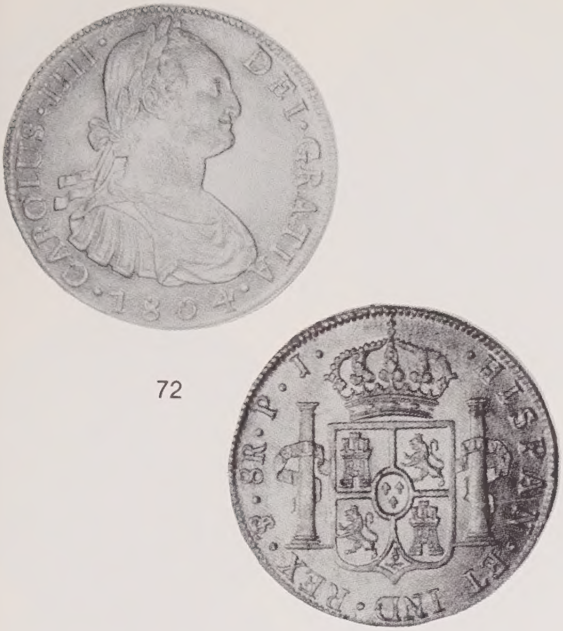
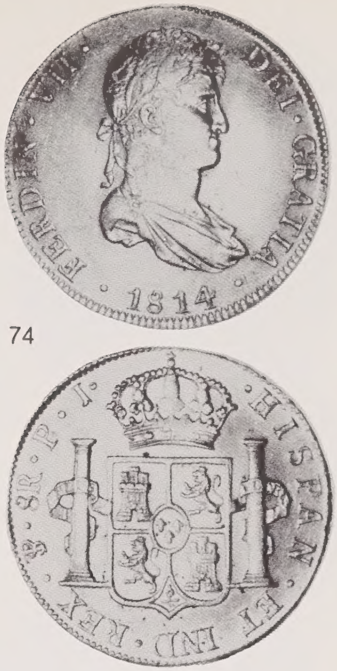

CAROLUS · IIII · DEI · GRATIA · 1802 ·

70


P · 8R · P · J · HISPAN · ET · IND · REX


CAROLUS IIII DEI GRATIA 1804
P J 8R HISPAN ET IND REX

72


FERDIN VII DEI GRATIA 1814
P J 8R HISPAN ET IND REX

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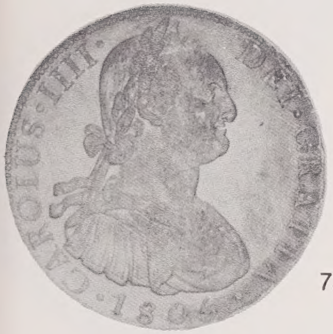
CAROLUS IIII DEI GRATIA 1805

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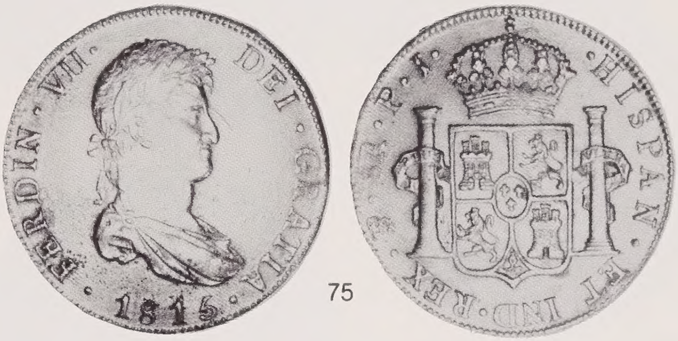

FERDIN VII DEI GRATIA 1815
HISPAN ET IND REX

75

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*65 **BOLIVIA** - Potosi 8 Reales 1797 PP, E40, C37. With toned luster. Extremely Fine.

*66 -Potosi 8 Reales 1798 PP, E41, C37. Superb lightly toned luster and thus rare. Almost UNC.

*67 -Potosi 8 Reales 1799 PP, E42, C37. Deeply toned over nice details. VF - EF.

*68 -Potosi 8 Reales 1800 PP, E43, C37. Scarce date with much luster. Very Fine plus.

*69 -Potosi 8 Reales 1801 PP, E44, C37. Lustrous Almost Extremely Fine.

*70 -Potosi 8 Reales 1802 PP, E45, C37. Minor flan flaw at neck but fully brilliant A. UNC.

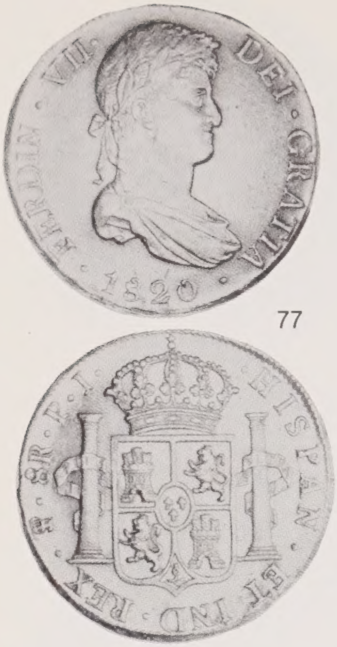
*71 -Potosi 8 Reales 1803 PJ, E46, C37. Only slightly crude (typical for date). Full luster AU.

*72 -Potosi 8 Reales 1804 PJ, E47, C37. Very boldly detailed, particularly reverse. EF - AU.

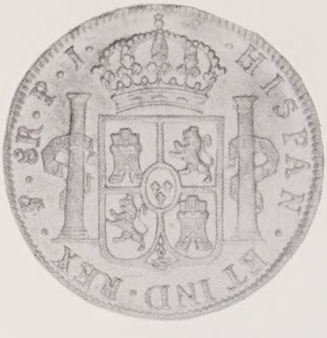
*73 -Potosi 8 Reales 1805 PJ, E48, C37. Softly struck but nearly full luster. Almost UNC.

*74 -Potosi 8 Reales 1814 PJ, E59, C47. Scarcer date in lustrous EF - Almost UNC.

*75 -Potosi 8 Reales 1815 PJ, E60, C47. R date. Mostly bold details but slight roughness at the lower left behind and below the bust. Otherwise EF - Almost UNCIRCULATED.


FERDIN · VII · DEI · GRATIA · 1820 ·
P · 8R · P · J · HISPAN · ET IND · REX ·

77


P · 8R · P · J · HISPAN · ET IND · REX ·

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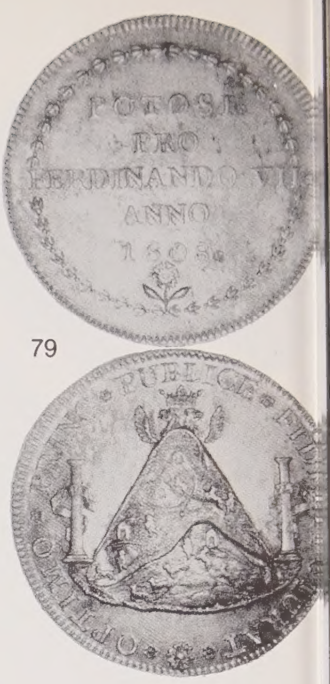
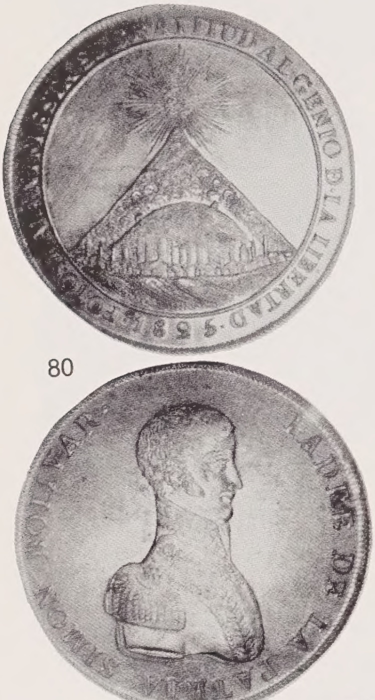
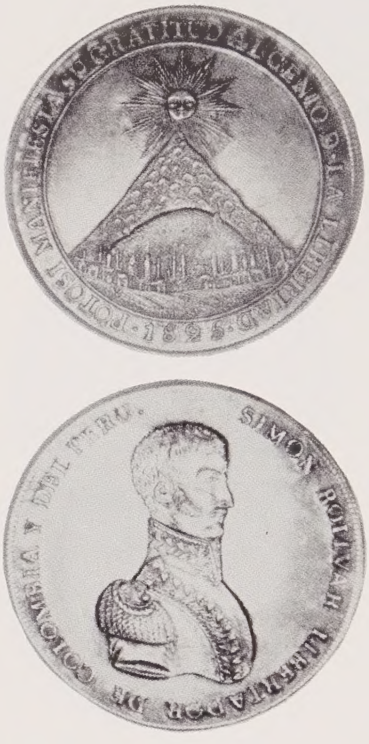

POTOSI
PRO
FERDINANDO VII
ANNO
1808

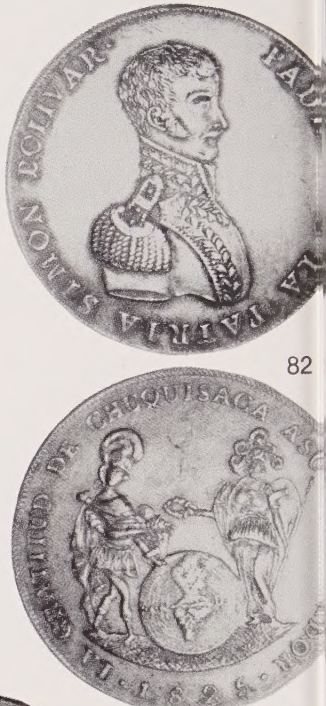
79


GRATITUD AL GENIO D LA LIBERTAD · 1825 ·
SIMON BOLIVAR · PADRE DE LA PATRIA

80


POTOSI MANIFIESTA SU GRATITUD AL GENIO D LA LIBERTAD · 1825 ·
SIMON BOLIVAR LIBERTADOR DE COLOMBIA Y DEL PERU.

81


SIMON BOLIVAR · PADRE DE LA PATRIA
LA GRATITUD DE CHUQUISACA · 1825 ·

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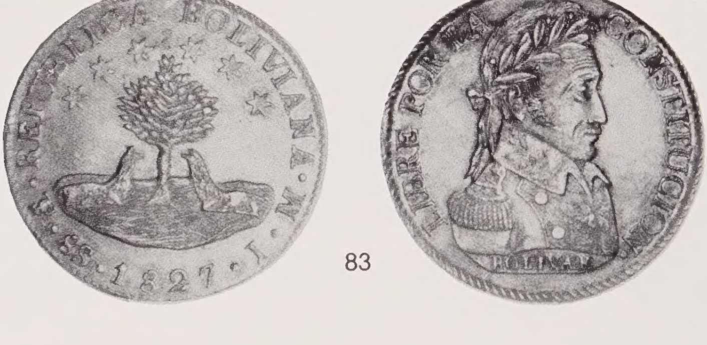
REPUBLICA BOLIVIANA · PTS · 1827 · J · M ·
LIBRE POR LA CONSTITUCION
BOLIVAR

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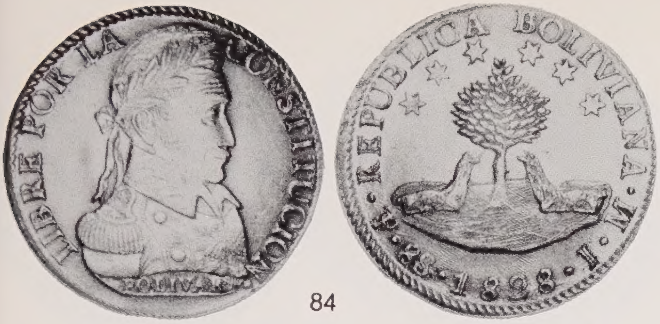
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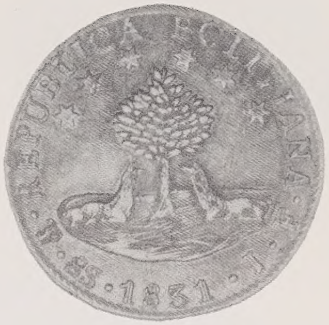
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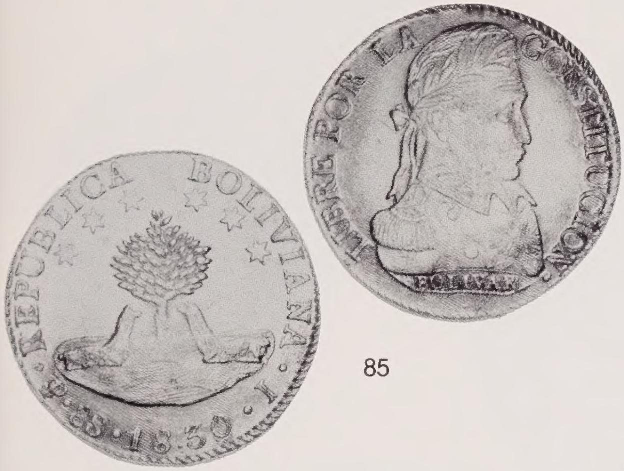
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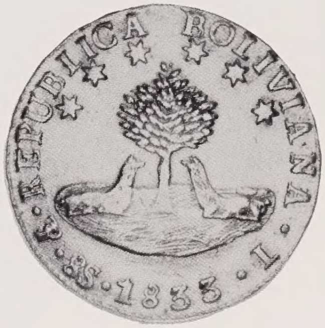

87

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*76 BOLIVIA - Potosi 8 Reales 1819 PJ, E64, C47. Much luster - particularly on rev. EF/A. UNC.

*77 -Potosi 8 Reales 1820 PJ, E65, C47. Attractive with nearly full brilliance. Almost UNC.

78 -Potosi 8 Reales 1821 PJ, E66, C47. Extremely Fine.

*79 -Potosi proclamation 8 Reales 1808, Medina-346, Herrera-50, Fonrobert-9391. Silver; 27.0 grams. Featuring the incomparable "Cerro de Potosi". Scarce in attractively toned A. UNC.

*80 BOLIVIA - Republic proclamation 10 Sueldos 1825, Fonrobert-9464. SIMON BOLIVAR; silver; 35.5 grams. Popular and important. Attractive semi-prooflike EF - Almost UNC.

*81 Bolivia proclamation 10 Sueldos 1825, Fonrobert-9465. Simon Bolivar; silver; 36.3 grams. Extremely sharp strike with beautiful light toning; nicest seen by us. UNCIRCULATED.

*82 Bolivia proclamation 10 Sueldos 1825, Fonr-9740. Chuquisaca/Bolivar. 35.0 grs. VF - EF.

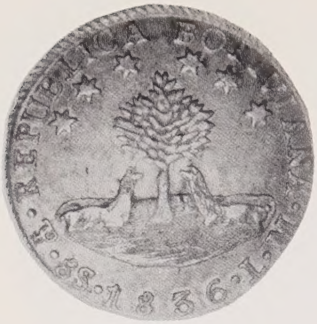
*83 Bolivia - Republic 8 Soles 1827 JM, E73, C55. Earliest regular-issue crown of newly-named country featuring the bust of its namesake. A superb fully struck example. Almost UNC.

*84 Bolivia 8 Soles 1828 JM, E74, C55. Scarce second year of type - a date seldom seen in this superior condition. Handsome with lusterlike surfaces; a well struck Extremely Fine plus.

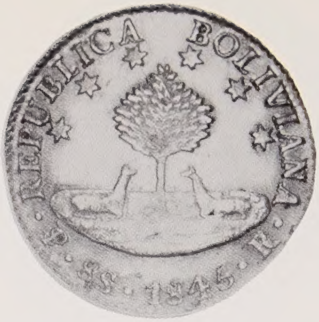
*85 Bolivia 8 Soles 1830 J, E76, C55. Another date that is almost never located in better than VF+. This piece is RRR this nice - decidedly the best we have handled. A bit crude but rather nicely detailed and with essentially full original luster. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*86 Bolivia 8 Soles 1831 JF, E78, C55. Scarcer date in nicely detailed and toned VF - EF.

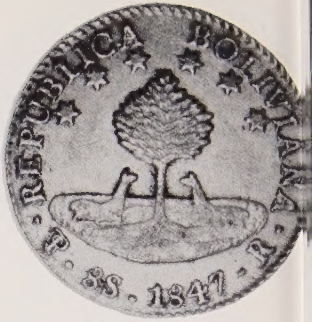
*87 Bolivia 8 Soles 1833 L, E81, C55. Rare - generally conceded to be the key series date. VF.


REPUBLICA BOLIVIANA
P. 8S. 1836. L. M.

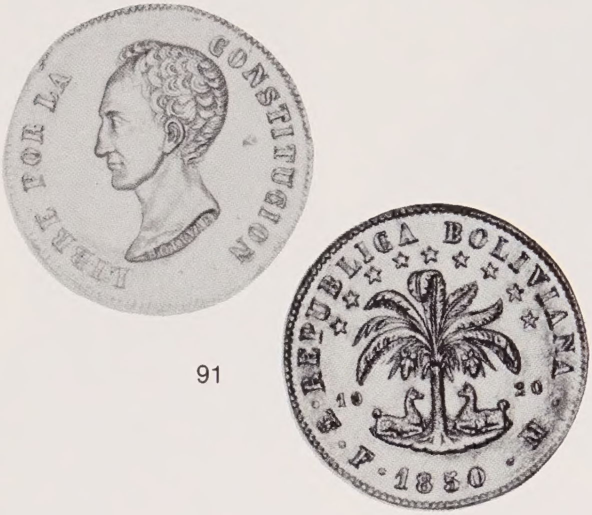
88


REPUBLICA BOLIVIANA
P. 8S. 1845. R.

89


REPUBLICA BOLIVIANA
P. 8S. 1847. R.

90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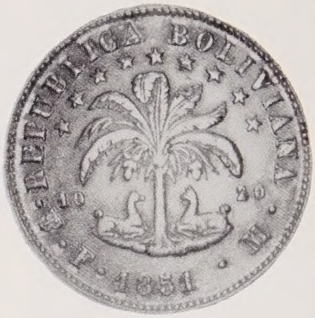
REPUBLICA BOLIVIANA
10 20
P. 1850 M

91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10 20
P. 1851 M

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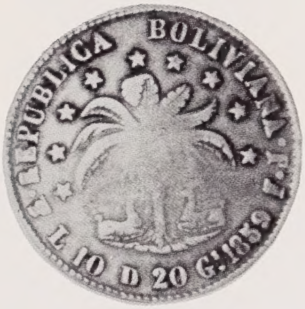
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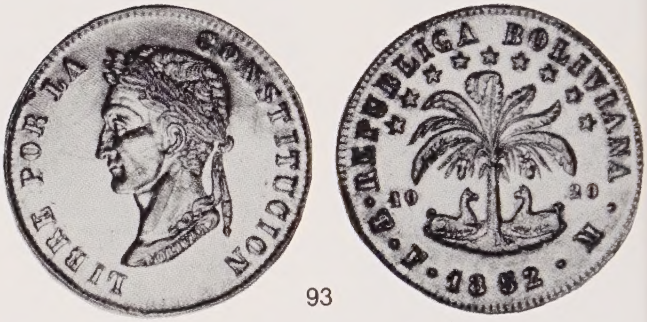
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REPUBLICA BOLIVIANA
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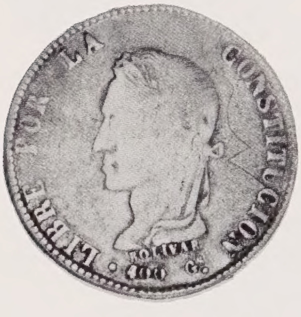
P. 1852 M

93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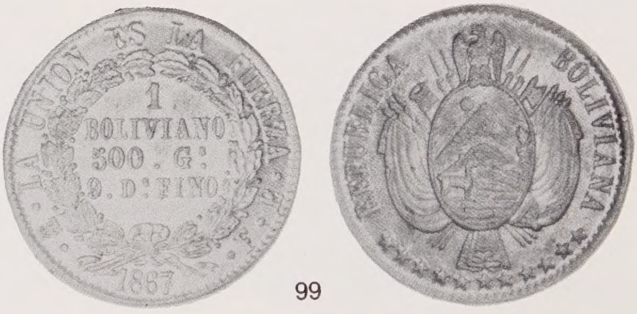
BOLIVAR

96


LA UNION ES LA FUERZA
1 BOLIVIANO 500. G. 9. D. FINO
1867
REPUBLICA BOLIVIANA

99

101

104

106

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*88 BOLIVIA 8 Soles 1836 LM, E85, C55. Uncommon in toned and well struck VF - EF.

*89 Bolivia 8 Soles 1845 R, E96, C61. Laureated bust to right. Attractive Extremely Fine plus.

*90 Bolivia 8 Soles 1847 R, E98, C61. Scarcest type date other than 1848 M and 1841 error spelling variety. Tiny flan imperfections but a respectable VF - EF.

*91 Bolivia 8 Soles 1850 FM, E102, C62. A superb type coin with gorgeous toning over nice fields. Has one minute carbon spot and a tiny struck edge "ding". Well struck Almost UNC.

*92 Bolivia 8 Soles 1851 FM, E104, C62. Satisfactory type coin in appealing Extremely Fine.

*93 Bolivia 8 Soles 1852 FM, E105, Y6. Bolivar's laureated bust facing left. Another superior type coin from this specialized collection. Handsome and well struck EF - Almost UNC.

94 Bolivia 1 Peso (or 8 Soles) 1859 FJ, E112, Y11. Assayer letters divided by a dot. Very Fine.

95 Bolivia 1 Peso (or 8 Soles) 1859 FJ, E113, Y11. Assayer letters without a dot between. VF.

*96 Bolivia 1 Peso (or 8 Soles) 1859 FJ, E117, Y11c. Mule type featuring the obverse of 1859 (Y11) and the reverse of 1860 - 1863 (Y11d). Very scarce. With usual weak central detail. A. Fine.

97 Bolivia 1 Peso (or 8 Soles) 1863/2 FP, E124A, Y11d. Much luster; toned Extremely Fine.

98 Bolivia 1 Peso (or 8 Soles) 1863 FP, E125, Y11d. Lustrous Extremely Fine plus.

*99 Bolivia 1 Boliviano 1867/6 FE/P, E138, Y29a. Attractive with near full original luster. AU.

100 Bolivia 1 Boliviano 1867 FE, E140, Y29a. Slight crudeness but nearly UNCIRCULATED.

*101 Bolivia 1 Boliviano 1869 FE, E143, Y29a. A noticeably scarce date in RRR grade (finest seen by us). Very attractive with nice toning; a well struck Almost UNCIRCULATED.

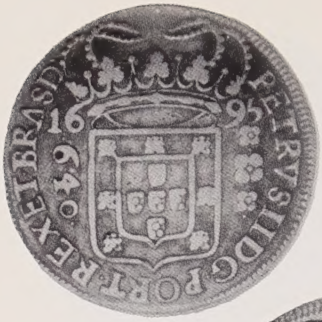
102 Bolivia 1 Boliviano 1871 FP, E147, Y36a. Scarcer assayer in rare grade. Toned EF - A. UNC.

103 Bolivia 1 Boliviano 1870 ER, E148, Y36. Large letters subtype. Well-detailed Extra Fine.

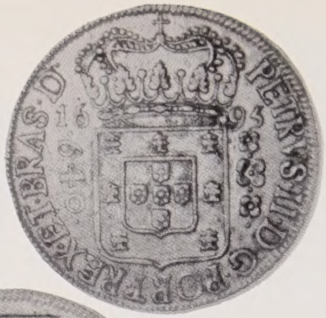
*104 Bolivia 1 Boliviano 1871 ER, E150, Y36b. Uncommon in really nice lustrous Almost UNC.

105 Bolivia 1 Boliviano 1872 FE, E151, Y36b. Toned UNCIRCULATED.

*106 Bolivia 1 Boliviano 1877 FE, E158, Y52. Similar to the example in the recent Kagin's Americas collection which fetched $350. Sales records over $500. Well struck Very Fine - Extra Fine.


PETRVS II D G PORT REX ET BRAS D
1695
640

107


PETRVS II D G PORT REX ET BRAS D
1695
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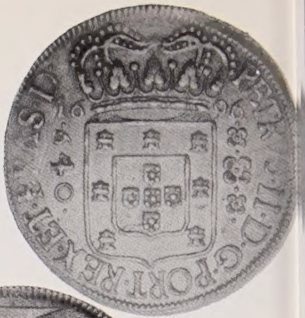
108



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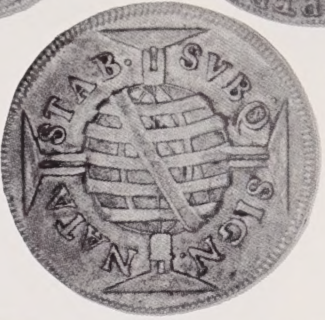
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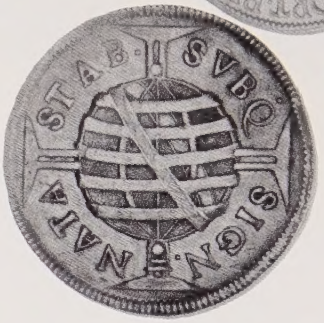
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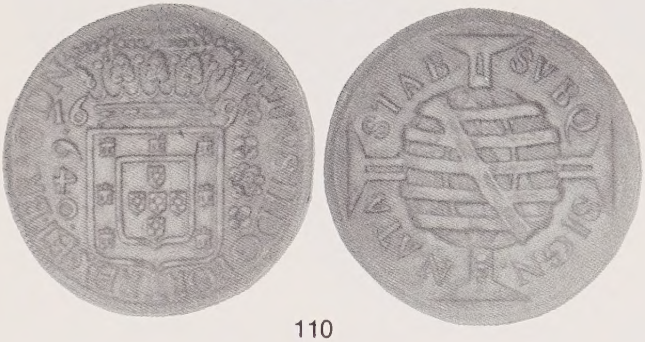
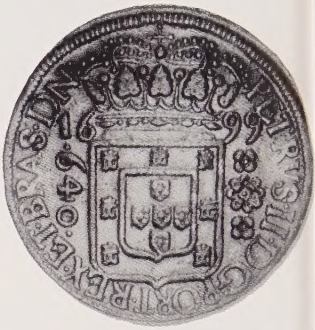
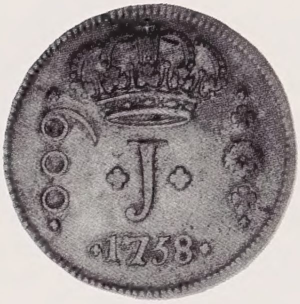

640
STAB SVBQ SIGN NATA

110


PETRVS II D G PORT REX ET BRAS D N
1699
640

111



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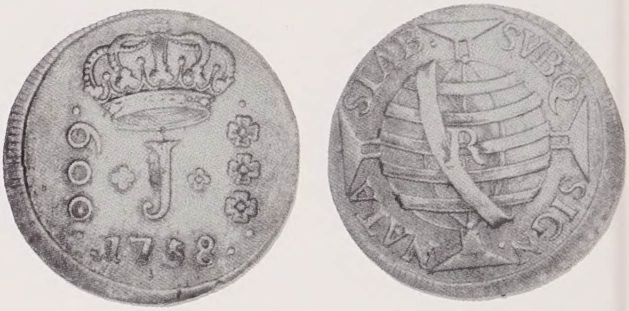
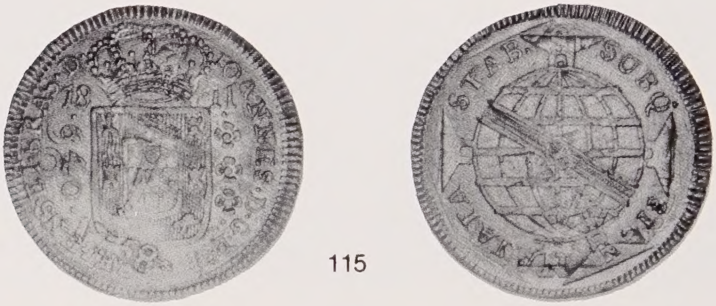
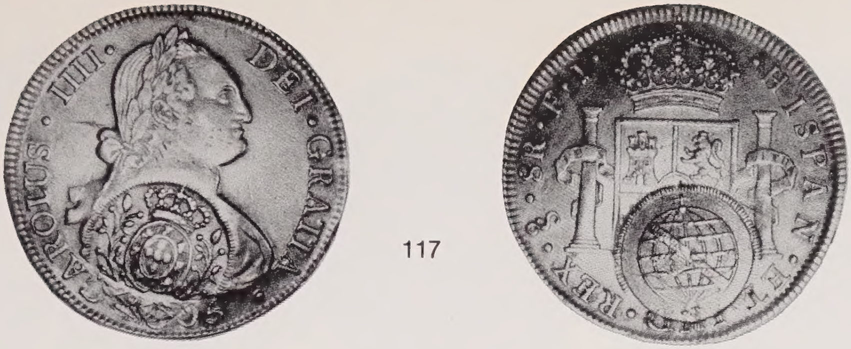

600
J
1738
STAB SVBQ SIGN NATA
R

113


1811
640
STAB SUBQ SIGN NATA

115



117

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*107 BRAZIL 640 Reis 1695 Earliest crown-sized emission of this country - the first type with the large wide crown atop the shield. Toned and unflawed Fine - Very Fine.

*108 Brazil 640 Reis 1695. First year of coinage; the second style with a smaller compact crown. Rare grade for date - best we have offered. Attractive and bold Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

*109 Brazil 640 Reis 1696, Pedro II, Bahia mint. A superb type coin except for a tiny scratch to the left of the value. Toned lusterlike surfaces and easily Extremely Fine.

*110 Brazil 640 Reis 1698, Rio de Janeiro mint. Scarcer date; best we've handled. Toned AEF.

*111 Brazil 640 Reis 1699, Rio de Janeiro mint. Attractive nicely detailed Very Fine plus.

*112 Brazil 600 Reis 1758 Bahia, C27 of the Minas Gerais "J" type. A scarcer type and quite decent with nice obverse detail and appearance. VF/F - VF.

*113 Brazil 600 Reis 1758 Rio, C28, Minas "J". Superior for type. A bit crude but bold VF.

114 Brazil 640 Reis 1794 Rio, C73, Maria I. Attractive Very Fine plus.

*115 Brazil 640 Reis 1811M, C93. Minas Gerais branch mint issue with much clear underdetail of its host coin - a 1758 Minas "J" 600 Reis! This piece is quite nice for this elusive issue - the consignor paid $600 for it in 1981. Some luster and Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

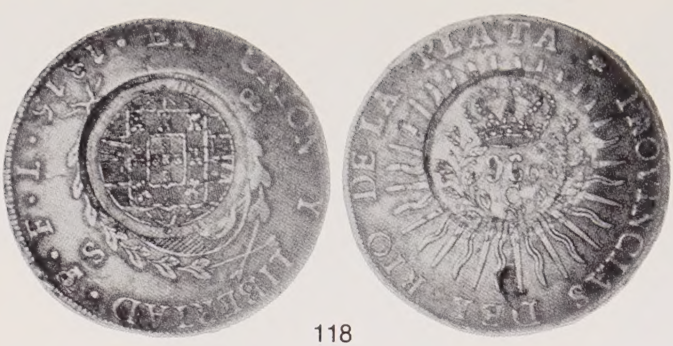
116 Brazil 640 Reis 1825R, C137, Peter I. Toned Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

BEFORE PRESENTING THE EXCEPTIONAL COLLECTION OF 960 REIS WHICH FOLLOWS, it is interesting to relate some historical background given to us by the consignor. In 1807 Portugal was threatened by the invasion of Napoleon. The future king (João, Prince Regent) and most of the nobility and great officers of state fled to Brazil. They immediately revamped the government of Brazil and decided to make their new home-country a world power. Internationally recognized and acceptable hard currency would aid in that plan. Since the Spanish pieces-of-eight were the "Trade-dollars" most demanded internationally, they began by counterstamping them with the Brazilian globe and arms (C96 type of 1808 - 1810). This was not entirely successful so they decided to strike a new national coin directly over the popular duros. Dies for this new coinage were prepared in Britain (see lot 119) and arrived in Brazil some time around November 1809. The then-active mints at Bahia and Rio used dies of this new coinage type to overstamp hundreds of thousands of the Spanish colonial 8 Reales. The old (decrepit) mint at the Vila Rica foundry (Minas Gerais) was reopened for this purpose (see lot 121) but quickly proved inept albeit sporadic attempts to produce silver coins continued there until 1818.

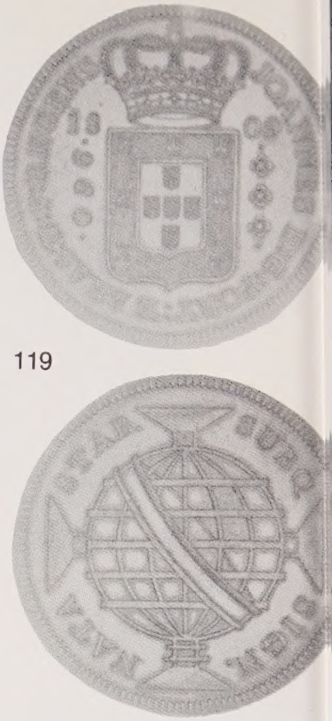
This attempt to establish a viable international currency was eventually undermined by the independence movements of 1820 - 1825 and only a few 960 Reis coins were struck thereafter. The currency never did gain international acceptance and economic problems soon forced a gradual debasement of all Brazilian national coinage. However, the coinage of 1809 - 1821 probably marks the high point of Brazilian coinage as internationally recognizable.

The following collection contains numerous items never previously handled by us. The less exceptional date coins are individually available from our Sierra Coins fixed price list #14.

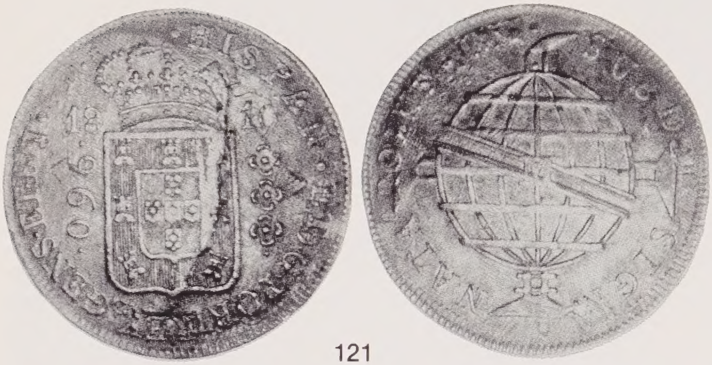
*117 Brazil 960 Reis countermark of shield and globe (1808 - 1810), E-B4, C96. Rare since it is struck over a scarce Santiago 8 Reales 1805 FJ. At least equal to the example (over $\overset{0}{8}$ 1804) in our November 1981 auction which sold at $740. Very Fine.


EN UNION Y LIBERTAD
DE LA PLATA
PROVINCIAS DEL RIO
960

118


JOANNES
18
960
STAB.
SUBQ.
SIGN.
NATA

119



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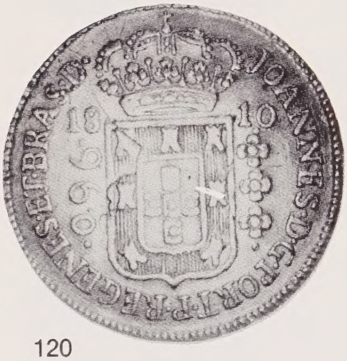
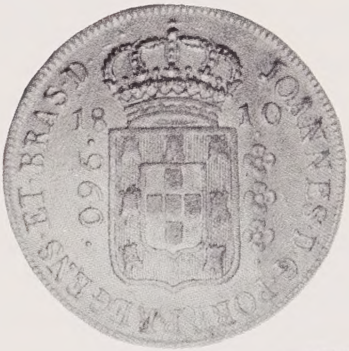

JOANNES.D.G.PORT.P.REGENS.ET.BRAS.D.
18
10
960

120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18
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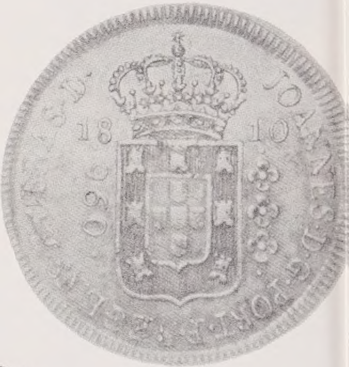
122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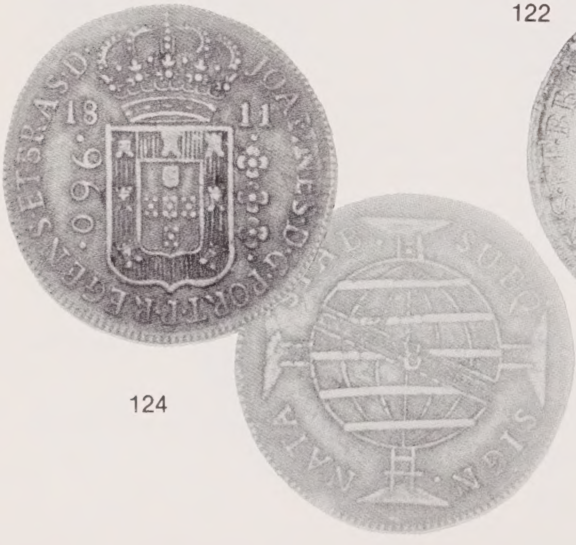
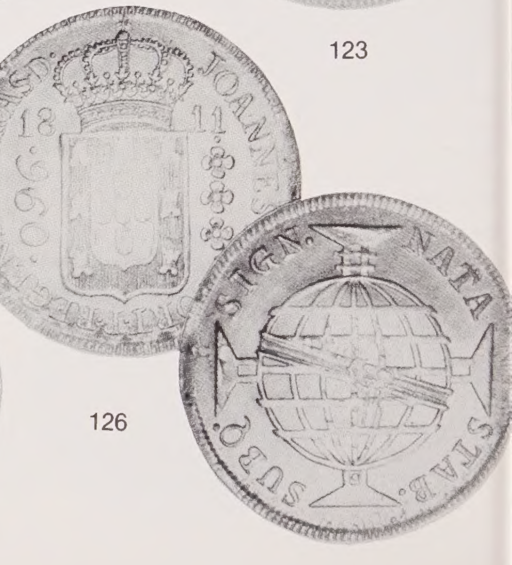
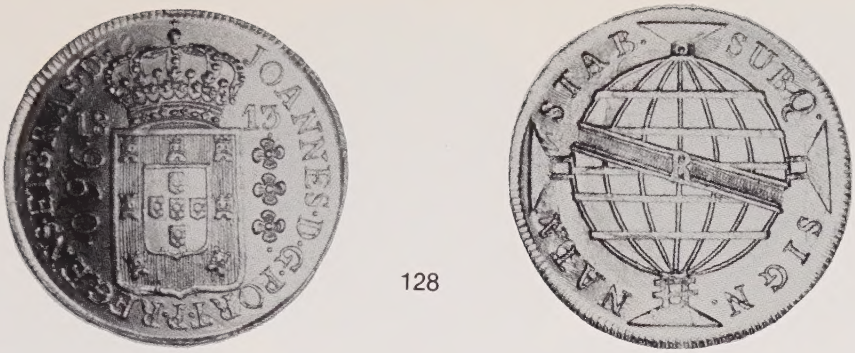

JOANNES.D.G.PORT.P.REGENS.ET.BRAS.D.
18
11
960
SUBQ.
SIGN.
NATA

124


JOANNES
BRAS.D.
18
11
960
SIGN.
NATA
STAB.
SUBQ.

126



128

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*118 BRAZIL 960 Reis countermark of Cuyaba (1821 - 1822), E-B7, C99. Struck over an Argentina 8 Soles 1815 FL; the variety with a dot before and after the "C". RRR and should be highly desirable since so obviously genuine (also see Prober's comments on distinguishing genuine from counterfeits). With a clear countermark (EF grade) on an attractive toned coin that is VF.

*119 Brazil pattern 960 Reis 1809, Russo-E18, Krause-Pn 12. Copper; 41 millimeters; 24.0 grams; plain edge. Very important and quite rare; this is only the third example we have any record of having been offered in the USA in the past 25 years. Sharply detailed with superb unmarked chocolate surfaces. A numismatic prize for collectors of Brazilian crowns or world patterns. PROOF.

*120 Brazil 960 Reis 1810 Bahia, E3, C94. "REGENES" misspelling error. Very scarce - the first we have owned. Almanzar sold a specimen in similar grade in his July 1981 auction for $380. This piece is apparently stuck over a Mexico 1807. Very Fine.

*121 Brazil 960 Reis 1810 Minas Gerais, E4, C94. RRRR with a clear "M" mintmark. The first specimen yet offered in the USA according to our records! One of only three we have viewed including museums and after fourteen visits to Brazil. Certainly one of the highlights of this sale and a coin which will be sought by type and date collectors alike! Struck over a Potosi 8 Reales 1807 PJ of Carlos IIII. Obviously genuine but such determination can quickly and decisively be confirmed by the massive die-break line running down through the right side of the shield (it is presumed that incorrect usage of their new die put the Vila Rica mint out of the business of producing 960 Reis shortly after their initial attempt.) This piece obviously circulated but its component details are quite clear where not confused with the legend and elements of the host coin. Unflawed and with multicolored old toning. Very Fine plus.

*122 Brazil 960 Reis 1810/1809 Rio, E6 variety, C94. A rare and important overdate inasmuch as it confirms that the earliest die prepared for Rio was dated 1809 (one example of such a piece is reported). The overdate is certain under both numerals. Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

*123 Brazil 960 Reis 1810 Rio, E6, C94. On a large flan 8 Reales. Nice toned EF - A. UNC.

*124 Brazil 960 Reis 1811 Bahia, E8, C94; very scarce date of mint. Mostly bold; toned VF - EF.

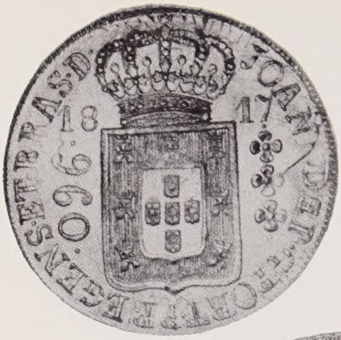
125 Brazil 960 Reis 1811 Rio, E9, C94, over 1806 8 Reales. Highly lustrous EF - A. UNC.

*126 Brazil 960 Reis 1811 Rio, E10, C94. Rare variety with dislocated reverse legends (listed as an "inverted reverse" by Elizondo and most Brazilian references.) On a vertical axis, the globe is in the correct position (based on the central band sloping gently downward from left to right) on both this and the standard issue (see lot 125). Thus it is not an inverted reverse in the correct numismatic sense (denotes vertical or horizontal axis). The difference between lot 125 above and this lot is that the "SIGN NATA" is atop the reverse on this example whereas normally those locations contain "STAB SUBQ". Very Fine plus.

127 Brazil 960 Reis 1813 Rio, E15, C94. Clearly over Santiago 8 Reales 1812 FJ. Very Fine +.

*128 Brazil 960 Reis 1813 Rio, E15, C94. Exceptional in brilliant Almost UNCIRCULATED.

129 Brazil 960 Reis 1816 Bahia, E22, C94. Clearly struck over a Cadiz 1814 CJ. This date of Bahia was struck through 1817 and into 1818! Extremely Fine.



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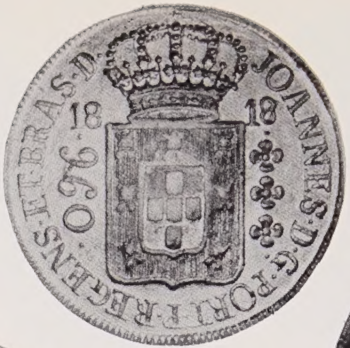
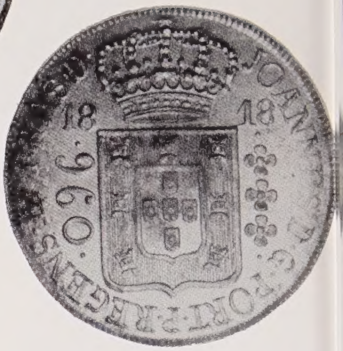

JOANNES·D·G·PORT·P·REGENS·ET·BRAS·D·
18 18
960

131



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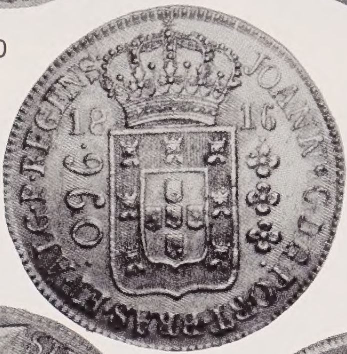

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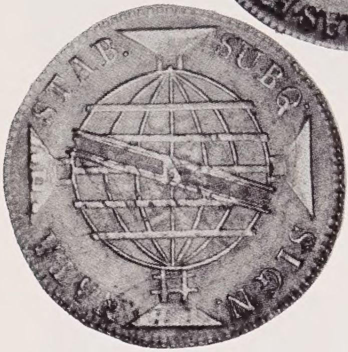
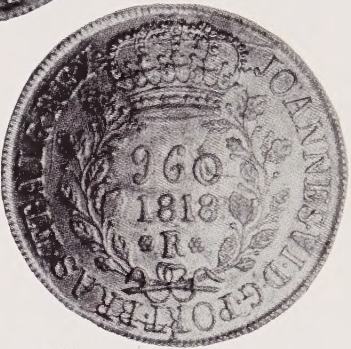

STAB. SUBQ. SIGN


JOANNES·VI·D·G·PORT·BRAS·ET·ALG·REX
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1818
R

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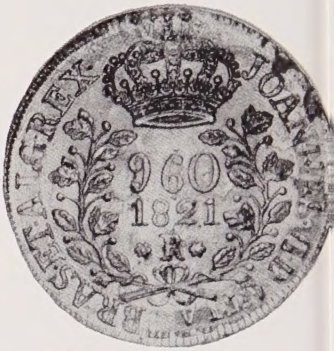
BRAS·ET·ALG·REX·
960
1821
R

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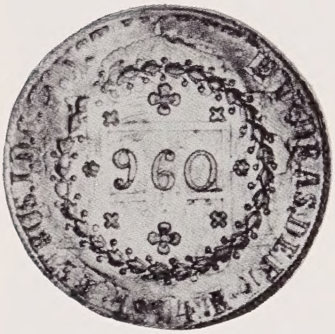

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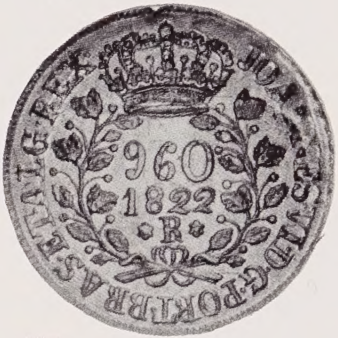
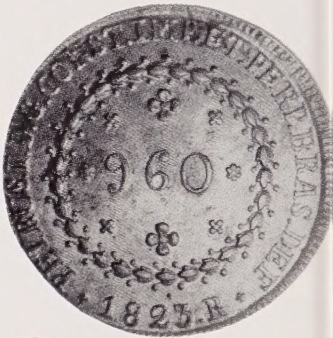

JOANNES·VI·D·G·PORT·BRAS·ET·ALG·REX·
960
1822
R

137



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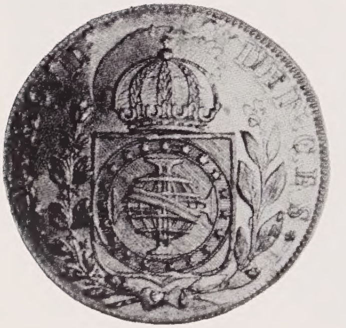

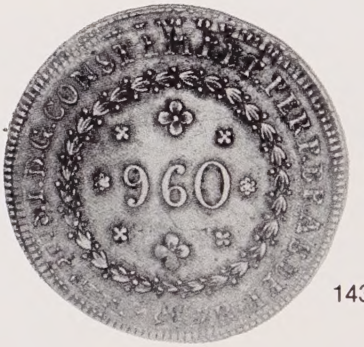

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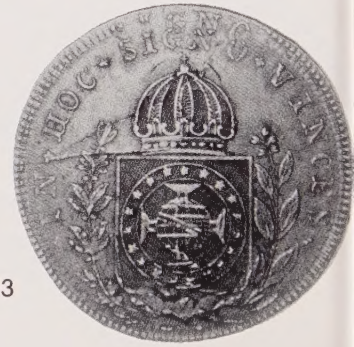
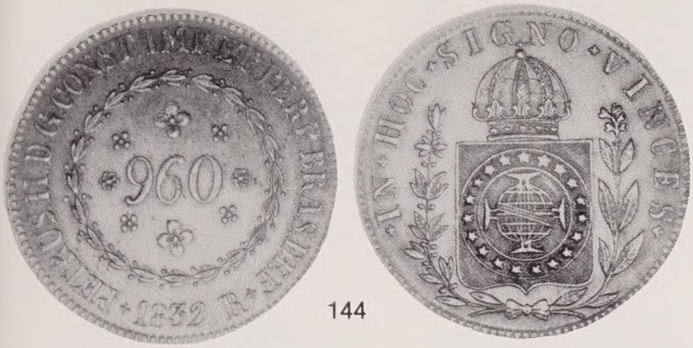

IN HOC SIGNO VINCES



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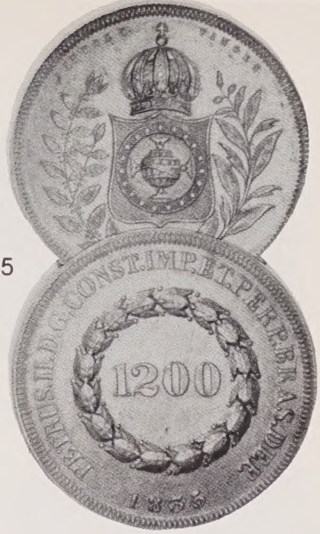


CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*130 BRAZIL 960 Reis 1817 Rio, E27, C94. Over $\overset{o}{M}$ 8 R Ferd. VII "HJ". Very scarce in UNC.

*131 Brazil 960 Reis 1818/7 Rio, E28 variety, C94. R overdate - first we recall. Lusterlike VF.

*132 Brazil 960 Reis 1818 Rio, E28, C94. Scarce grade for this date. Lustrous Almost UNC.

*133 Brazil 960 Reis 1816 Rio, E29, C94a. "ALG. P. REGENS." Special-series one-year subtype. Scarce and popular - superior to our May 1983 example which sold at $280. Very bold EF - AU.

*134 Brazil 960 Reis 1818 Rio, E30, C117. Over Lima 1800 IJ. Nearly fully lustrous EF - AU.

135 Brazil 960 Reis 1819 Rio, E31, C117. Full luster. AU - UNCIRCULATED.

*136 Brazil 960 Reis 1821 Rio, E39A, C117. Over Lima Ferdinand VII 8 R. Slight flan crudeness but especially deep full brilliant luster. UNCIRCULATED.

*137 Brazil 960 Reis 1822 Rio, E41, C117. Struck over crude Lima 1821. Lustrous and About EF.

*138 Brazil 960 Reis 1823 Rio, E42, C138. Peter I. All details are clearly evident. EF - AU.

139 Brazil 960 Reis 1824 Bahia, E44, C138. With 29 tulips. Scarce date but only Fine.

*140 Brazil 960 Reis 1824 Rio, E45, C138. Unusual in that not only are most of the components of the 1820 PJ Potosi undercoin visible, but they are struck so that the obverse of the new Brazilian coin is on the reverse of the Spanish colonial piece (and vice-versa). Almost UNC.

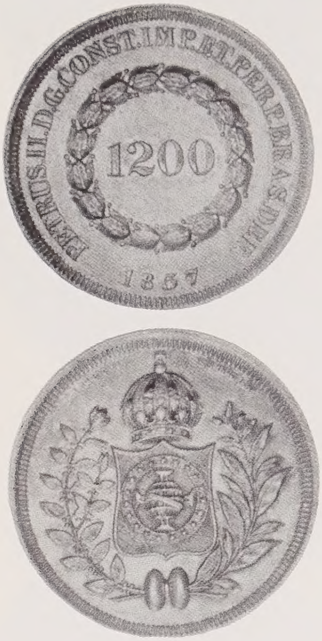
141 Brazil 960 Reis 1825 Bahia, E46, C138. With 31 tulips. Crude but lustrous Very Fine.

142 Brazil 960 Reis 1826 Rio, E49, C138. Naturally toned Extremely Fine.

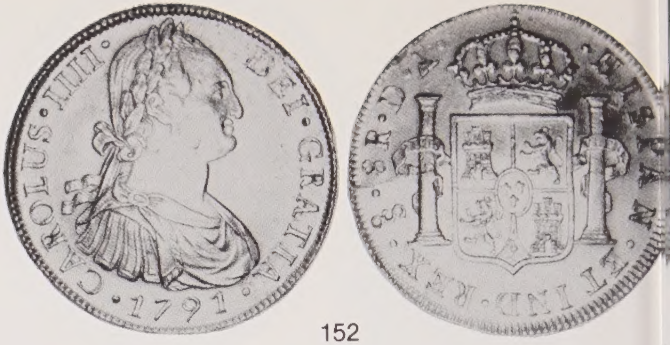
*143 Brazil 960 Reis 1827 Rio, E50, C138. Double striking causes some details of this RR coin to be blurred; unfortunately the date is in this category. However, the date is definitely 1827 based on well established die variety studies. Firstly, the entire outline of the crucial "7" is visible upon inspection. Secondly, only the 1823, 1826 and 1827 have 27 tulips as does this coin. The 1823 is eliminated by virtue of its different obverse cross. Only the 1827 with 27 tulips is known with a variety on which the tulips are not connected. (A numismatic puzzle solved by a good Brazilian numismatist, Norbert Richter.) This coin is mostly well struck with nice old toning and nice surfaces. Extremely Fine.

*144 Brazil 960 Reis 1832 Rio, E51, C182. Peter II - a **RARE** type with this being the only date to appear in the market with any regularity. Nonetheless, it is the first specimen we have noted since the Christensen/Faistauer coin sold for $3600 in December 1979. We graded that example as "a nice VF". This specimen is an absolute jewel with lovely toning, perfect edges and a full, firm strike. It has never been cleaned nor hairlined and has no surface marks or blemishes. The finest of the type we have seen and a coin that deserves great attention from all collectors. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

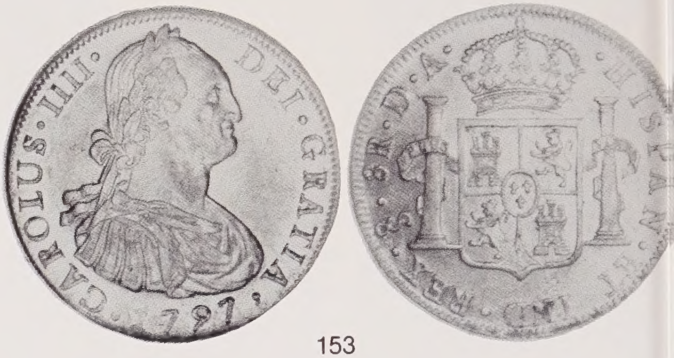
*145 Brazil 1200 Reis 1835, E55, C187. Rare with nice deep old toning and Extremely Fine plus.


PETRUS II. D.G. CONST. IMP. ET PERP. BRAS. DEF.
1200
1867

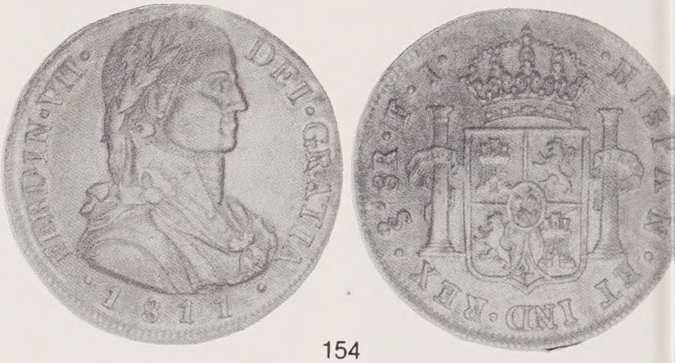
146


CAROLUS·IIII·DEI·GRATIA·1791
S·8R·D·A·HISPAN·ET IND·REX

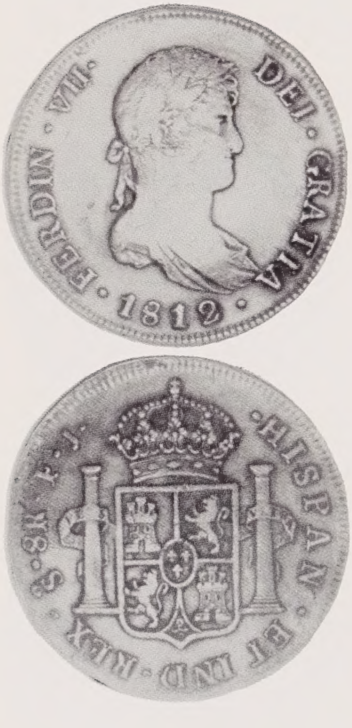
152


CAROLUS·IIII·DEI·GRATIA·1797
S·8R·D·A·HISPAN·ET IND·REX

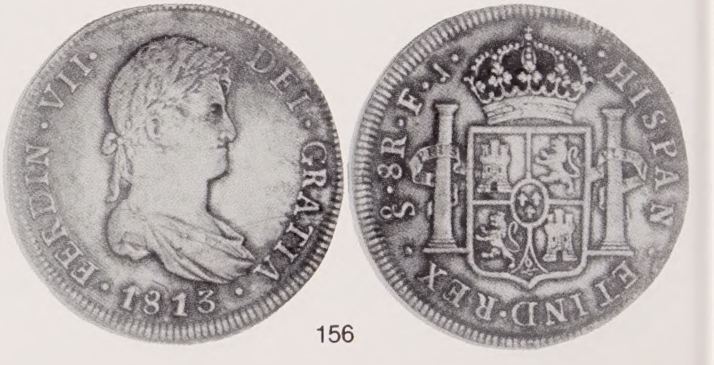
153


FERDIN·VII·DEI·GRATIA·1811
S·8R·C·I·HISPAN·ET IND·REX

154

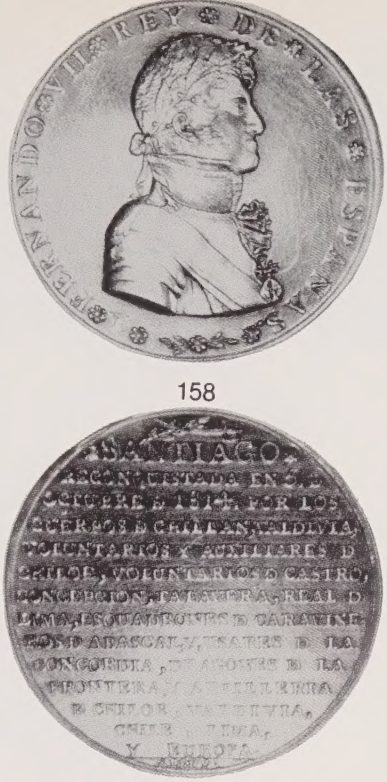

FERDIN·VII·DEI·GRATIA·1812
S·8R·F·J·HISPAN·ET IND·REX

155


FERDIN·VII·DEI·GRATIA·1813
S·8R·F·J·HISPAN·ET IND·REX

156

157



158

159

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*146 BRAZIL 1200 Reis 1837, E56, C187. A premium example of a date which is usually located in Very Fine or less. Well struck and with lovely deep old toning. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

147 Brazil 2000 Reis 1863, E72, Y-A9. AU - UNCIRCULATED.

148 Brazil 2000 Reis 1868, E77, Y-A22. Pedro II bust, first year. Scarce in toned EF - A. UNC.

149 Brazil 2000 Reis 1875, E79, Y-A22. Pedro II bust. Scarce in EF - About UNCIRCULATED.

150 Brazil 2000 Reis 1888, E83, Y-A25. AU - UNCIRCULATED.

151 Brazil 2000 Reis 1889, E84, Y-A25. Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

*152 CHILE - SANTIAGO 8 Reales 1791 DA, E42, C61. Carlos IIII proper bust. RRR date of this type with only about five known to us. As superior as any known example; comparable to the Faistauer piece which sold at $1800 long ago (April 1976). Ray Johnson's VF sold for $1900 in November 1982. This piece comes to us from Randolph Zander's personal collection (with his envelope). He purchased it from Christensen's auction in May 1962. An attractive and well-detailed Extremely Fine.

*153 -Santiago 8 Reales 1797/6 DA, E49 variety, C61. An unlisted overdate - possibly because only the lower loop of the underlying six shows. The 1797 date is not common with sales records of $800 in VF - EF (1980) and $760 in AEF (1982). This piece is truly lovely and highly desirable with nearly full luster. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*154 -Santiago 8 Reales 1811 FJ, E68, C79. Military bust. Popular in high grade and this piece is nicer than any example in any of the four Ray Johnson sales. Choice toned Extremely Fine.

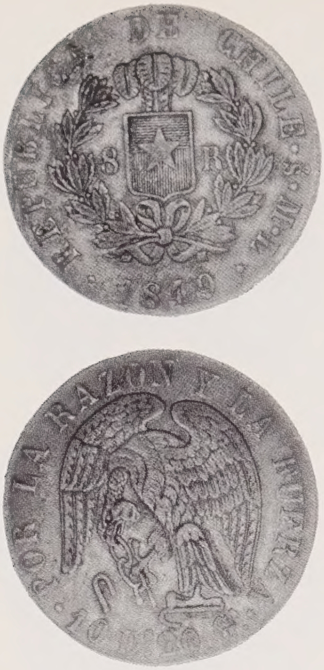
*155 -Santiago 8 Reales 1812 FJ, E70, C81. Small circulation marks including one at edge. VF.

*156 -Santiago 8 Reales 1813 FJ, E71, C81. Very Fine.

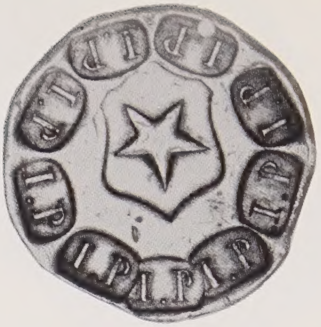
*157 -Santiago 8 Reales 1816 FJ, E75, C81. Nicely detailed Very Fine.

*158 -Santiago proclamation 12 Reales 1814, Fonrobert-9825. Silver; 44 mm; 41.0 grams; plain edge. With very sharp bust details. Light toned over hairline cleaning evidence. UNC.

*159 CHILE - REPUBLIC 8 Reales 1839 IJ, E100, C100. A very presentable unflawed Very Fine +.


REPUBLICA DE CHILE·S^{GO}·
8 R
1849
POR LA RAZON Y LA FUERZA

160



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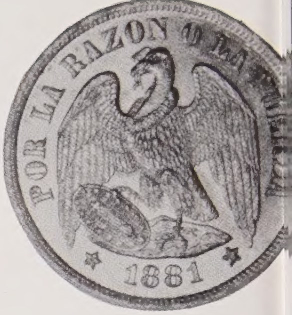
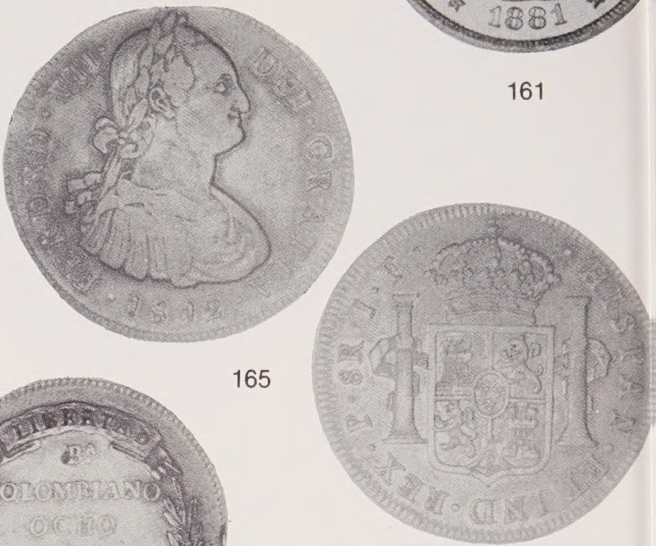
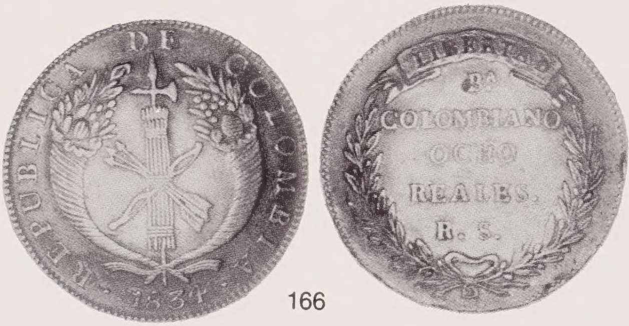

POR LA RAZON O LA
1881

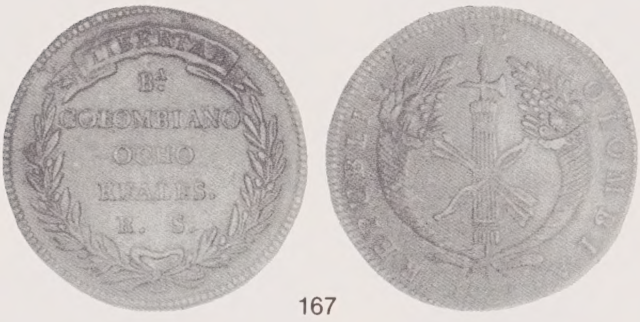
161


DEI GRATIA
1812
REX·P·8R·J·P·

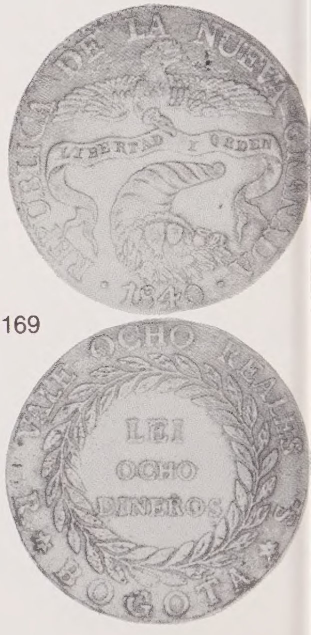
165


REPUBLICA DE COLOMBIA
1834
LIBERTAD
COLOMBIANO
OCHO
REALES.
R. S.

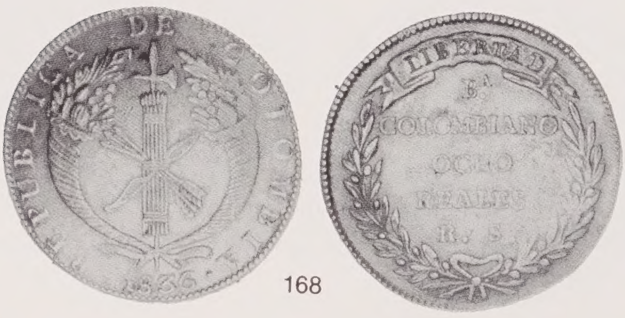
166


LIBERTAD
COLOMBIANO
OCHO
REALES.
R. S.

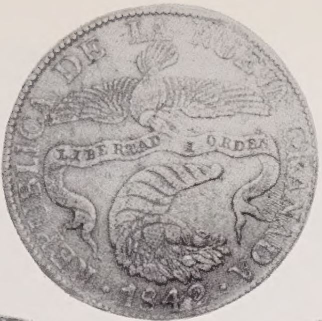
167


REPUBLICA DE LA NUEVA
LIBERTAD Y ORDEN
1840
VALE OCHO REALES
LEI
OCHO
DINEROS
BOGOTA

169


REPUBLICA DE COLOMBIA
1836
LIBERTAD
COLOMBIANO
OCHO
REALES
R. S.

168



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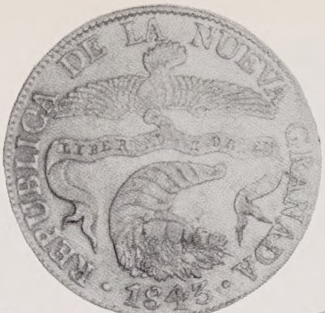

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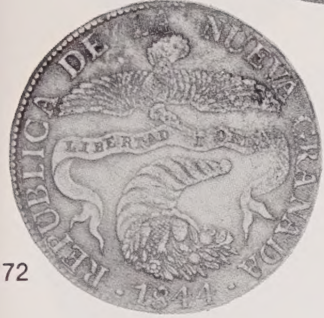

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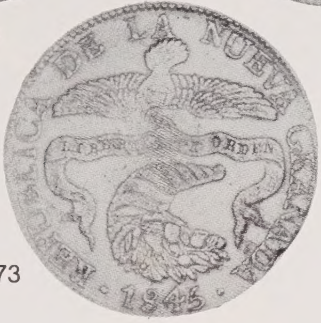

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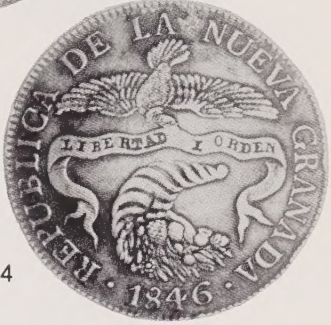


174

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*160 CHILE 8 Reales 1849ML, E103, C100a. Rather nice example of this "hookneck" with nice toning (covering bits of luster) and no flaws. Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

*161 Chile 1 Peso 1881, E128, Y18a. Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

162 Chile 1 Peso 1882, E129, Y18a. Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

163 Chile 1 Peso 1897, E142, Y35. Very scarce date in AU - UNCIRCULATED.

*164 Chile - Gallo Provisional Peso pattern of about 1859. See Elizondo-CH 12. This type was used by Pedro Leon Gallo and his followers during the revolution of 1859. This specimen was obtained by Cooke and Company of Buenos Aires directly from the Gallo family in 1972. The nine punches of the value ".I.P" are obviously original. The piece was probably produced to check these punches and to serve as a possible design for this uniface emergency issue. Holed for suspension as a pendant (for Gallo himself?). Extremely Fine.

*165 COLOMBIA - POPAYAN 8 Reales **1812** JF, E4, C66, Calbeto-944 (his plate coin). An RRR date of this elusive and popular type - believed to be nearly as scarce as the 1810. This piece is very attractive with gold and green toning in the devices of both sides. It has nice fields and rims. Superior grade for the type in Very Fine plus.

*166 Colombia 8 Reales 1834 RS, E20, C126. Rare date of a scarce type - the Colombians rate this the scarcest date. Nearly equal in desirability to our November 1982 piece (lot 265) which sold at $525. Quite nice despite one reverse edge bruise. Almost Extremely Fine.

*167 Colombia 8 Reales 1835 RS, E21, C126. Decent example–it was graded EF+ by its last owner. No evidence of overdate. Toned Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

*168 Colombia 8 Reales 1836 RS, E22, C126. Rare date - the scarcest of the three years of this type, in our estimation. A rather attractive Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

*169 Colombia 8 Reales 1840 RS, E25, C147. Scarce date in well detailed Very Fine.

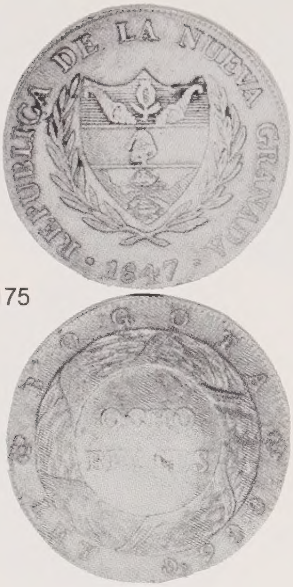
*170 Colombia 8 Reales 1842 RS, E27, C147. Uncommon in full Very Fine.

*171 Colombia 8 Reales 1843 RS, E28, C147. Fully struck with some luster hints. Very Fine +.

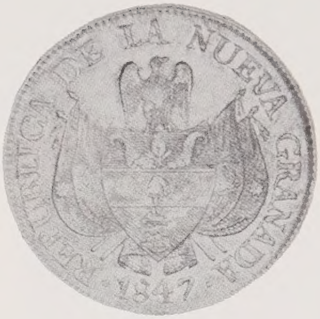
*172 Colombia 8 Reales 1844 RS, E29, C147. Some details are unusually sharp. Very Fine plus.

*173 Colombia 8 Reales 1845 RS, E30, C147. A decidedly scarcer date. Full Very Fine.

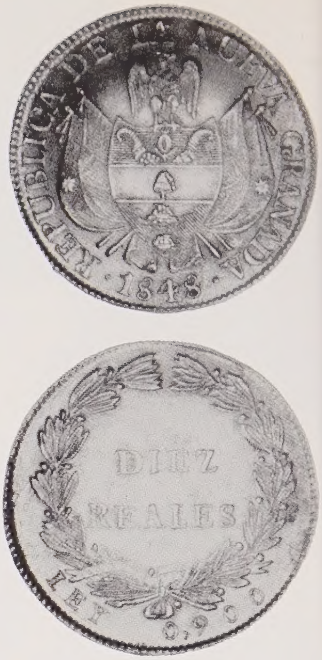
*174 Colombia 8 Reales 1846 RS, E31, C147. Non-overdate. Very Fine.


REPUBLICA DE LA NUEVA GRANADA · 1847 ·
BOGOTA
LEY 0,900

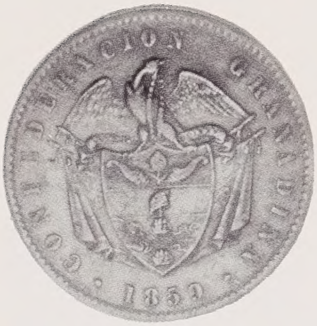
175


REPUBLICA DE LA NUEVA GRANADA · 1847 ·

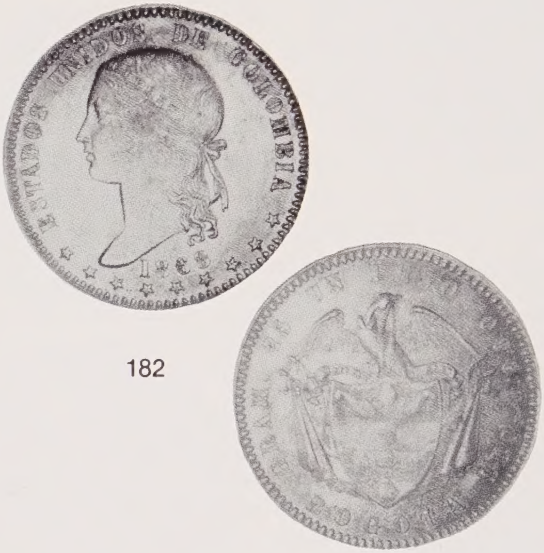
176


REPUBLICA DE LA NUEVA GRANADA · 1848 ·
DIEZ
REALES
LEY 0,900

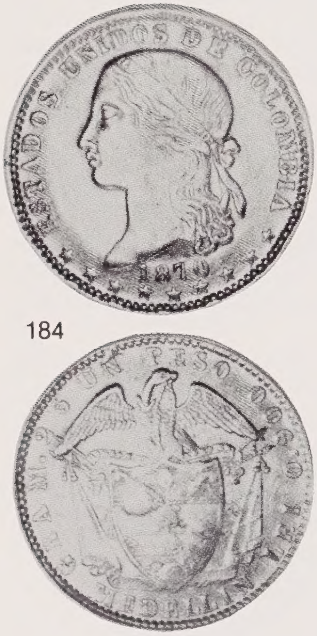
177


CONFEDERACION GRANADINA
· 1859 ·

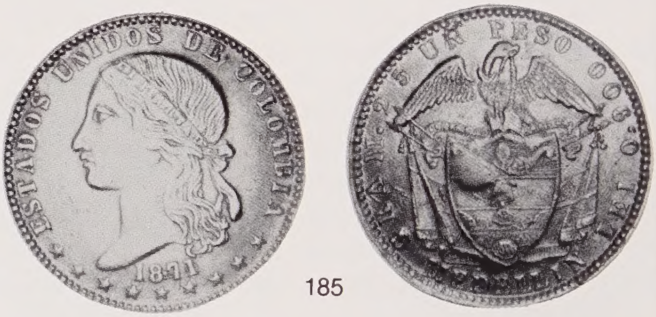
180


ESTADOS UNIDOS DE COLOMBIA

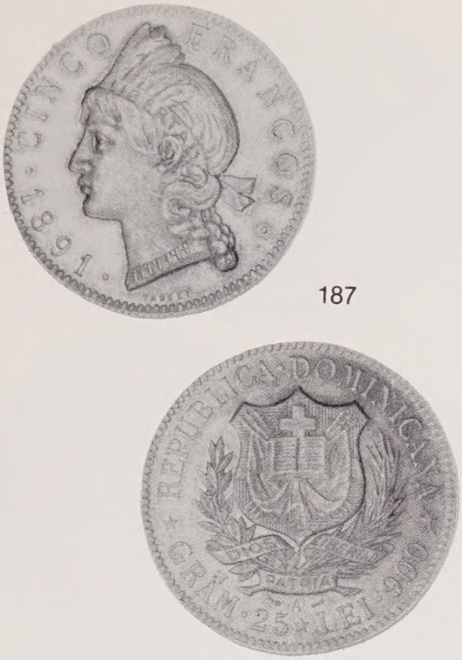
182


ESTADOS UNIDOS DE COLOMBIA
1870
UN PESO
MEDELLIN

184


ESTADOS UNIDOS DE COLOMBIA
1871
UN PESO

185



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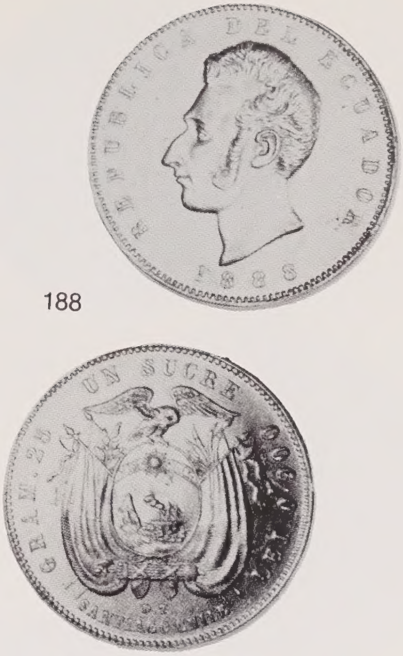


188

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*175 COLOMBIA 8 Reales 1847, E32, C158. Slight reverse flan crudeness but fully struck VF.

*176 Colombia 10 Reales 1847, E33, C159. Attractive with some luster. Very Fine.

*177 Colombia 10 Reales 1848, E34, C159. Exceptionally well struck details. AU-UNC.

178 Colombia 10 Reales 1851, E37, C160. Uncommon type. Very Fine.

179 Colombia 1 Peso 1855, E38, C165. Scarcer first year of the type. Very Fine.

*180 Colombia 1 Peso 1859, E42, C186. Nicely detailed Very Fine-Extremely Fine.

181 Colombia 1 Peso 1866, E50, Y5. Pleasant toned Very Fine.

*182 Colombia 1 Peso 1868, E54, Y10. Bogota type like the common 1871 issue but of a rare date. There are only about ten of these known and this piece is the second finest we have recorded (most known specimens are low grade and ugly). Attractive lustrous Extremely Fine.

183 Colombia 1 Peso 1871 Bogota, E57, Y10. Fine-Very Fine.

*184 Colombia 1 Peso 1870/69 Medellin, E59, Y10. Usual overdate of this year. Attractive VF+.

*185 Colombia 1 Peso 1871/70 Medellin, E60 variety, Y10. This overdate, which can be spotted quite certainly, is probably quite rare as it is the first we have recorded. Very Fine plus.

186 CUBA ABC Peso 1938, E14, Y16. Nearly full luster. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

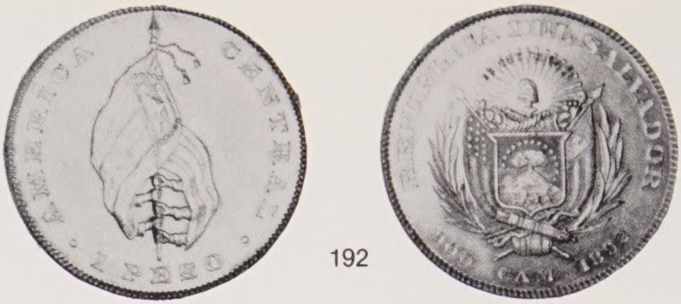
*187 DOMINICAN REPUBLIC 5 Francos 1891A, E1, Y10. Superior example - almost as nice as the gem which realized $1450 in our May 1983 sale. With lovely light irridescent toning over nice fields. The rims are also fully unimpaired. UNCIRCULATED.

*188 ECUADOR 1 Sucre 1888So-DT, E5, Y31. With slight bagmarks but unusually bold and brilliant for this mint. AU-UNCIRCULATED.

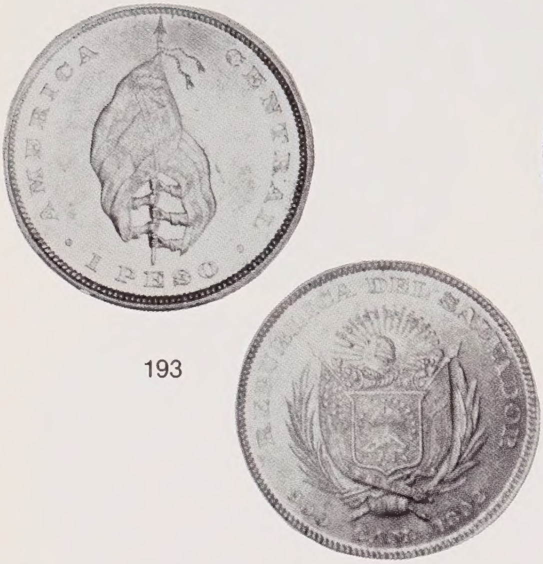
189 Ecuador 1 Sucre 1890TF, E9, Y31. Much luster. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

190 Ecuador 1 Sucre 1892 Birmingham, E11, Y31. Scarce date. Very Fine-Extremely Fine.

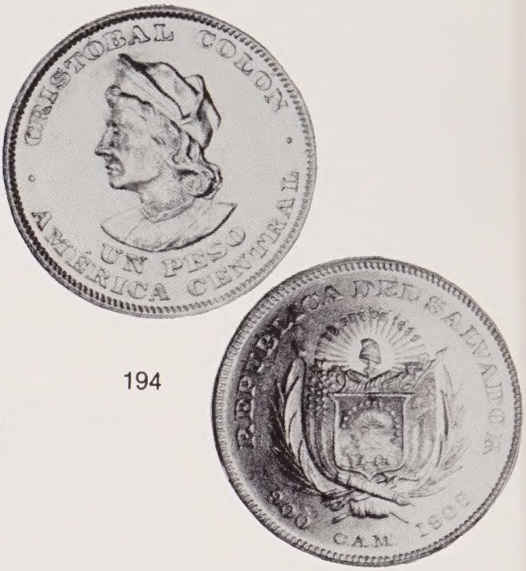
191 Ecuador 1 Sucre 1896TF, E16, Y31. Scarce assayer. Very Fine.


AMERICA CENTRAL
1 PESO
REPUBLICA DEL SALVADOR
C.A.M.

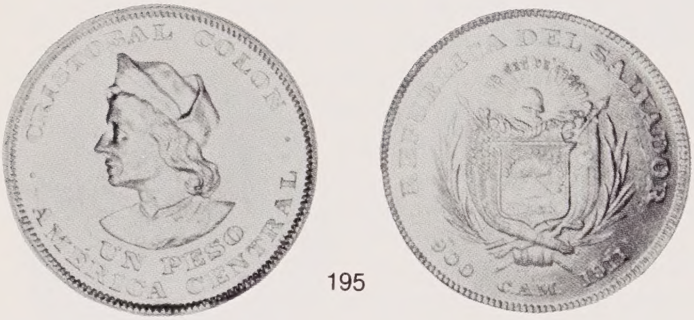
192


AMERICA CENTRAL
1 PESO
REPUBLICA DEL SALVADOR
C.A.M.

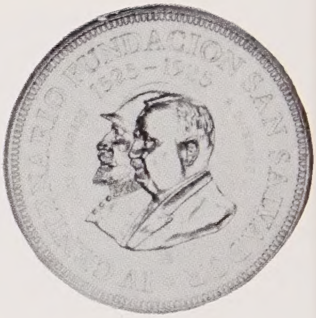
193


CRISTOBAL COLON
UN PESO
AMÉRICA CENTRAL
REPUBLICA DEL SALVADOR
C.A.M.

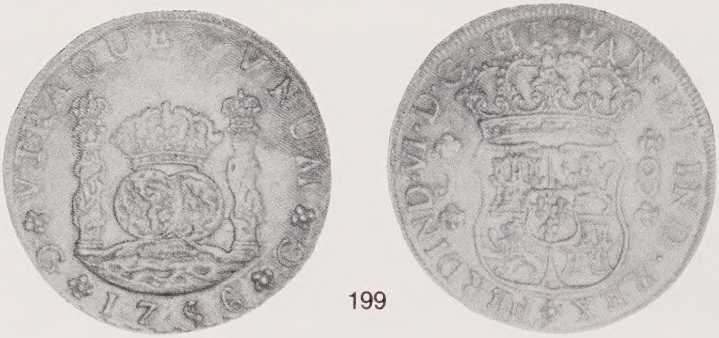
194


CRISTOBAL COLON
UN PESO
AMÉRICA CENTRAL
REPUBLICA DEL SALVADOR
900
C.A.M.

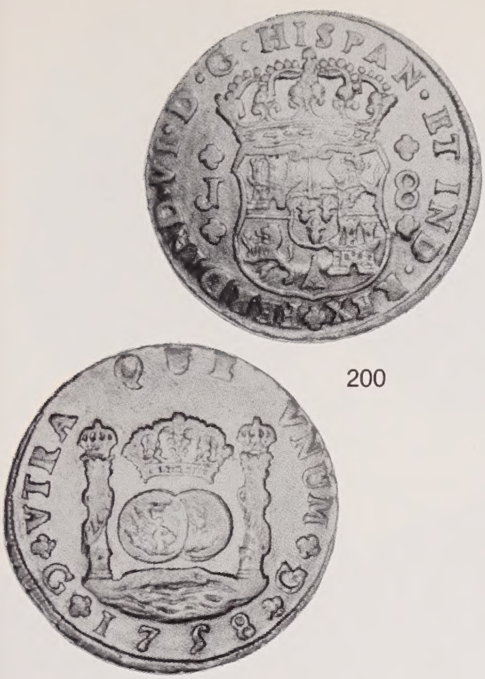
195


IV CENTENARIO FUNDACION SAN SALVADOR
1525 – 1925

198


VTRAQUE VNUM
FERDIND VI D G HISPAN ET IND REX

199



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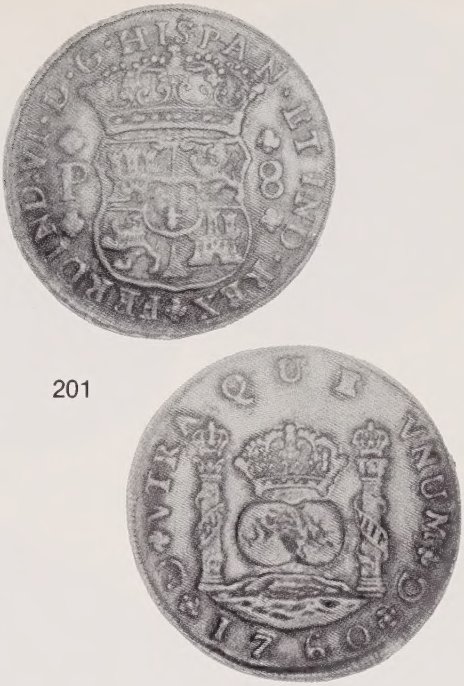


201

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*192 EL SALVADOR pattern Flag Peso 1892. Related to E1 and Y5 but silver-plated over what appears to be a copper core. Planchet is thinner than normal issue and weight is 17.77 grams (compared to 25.02 for lot 193). From the famous pattern set produced upon the opening of the new "Central American Mint" in San Salvador. Slight handling evidence but a lovely semi-prooflike example. AU - UNCIRCULATED.

*193 El Salvador Flag Peso 1892, E1, Y5. Rare and very desirable one-year type coin this nice. A lovely example with lightly toned semi-prooflike fields, nice rims and comparatively few bagmarks. This would mate well with lot 192 above. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*194 El Salvador 1 Peso 1908, E8, Y7. Fully lustrous UNCIRCULATED.

*195 El Salvador 1 Peso 1911, E9, Y7. With full original brilliant luster. UNCIRCULATED.

196 El Salvador 1 Peso 1909, E12, Y7a. Slight bagmarks but a semi-prooflike UNCIRCULATED.

197 El Salvador 1 Peso 1911, E13, Y7a. Slight handling evidence but brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

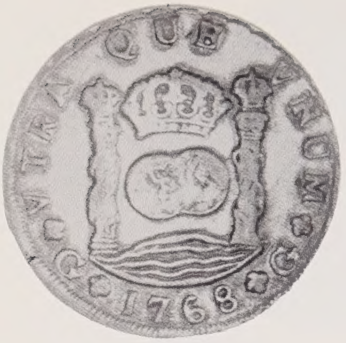
*198 El Salvador 1 Colon 1925, E15, Y30. Hairlined from cleaning, otherwise the usual UNC.

NOTE: Lots 192, 193, 195, 196 and 198 above form a nice type collection when assembled with the minor coins of El Salvador offered as lot 607 on page 73 in the minors section.

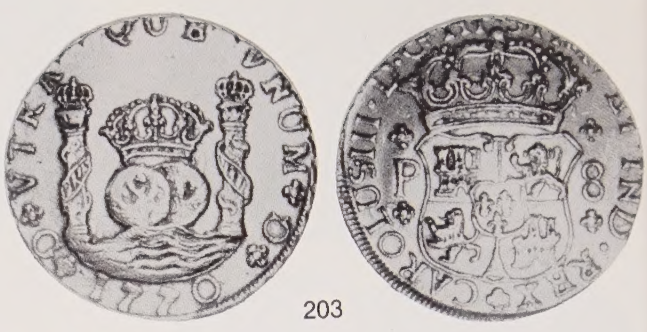
*199 GUATEMALA Pillar 8 Reales 1756/5 J, E6 variety, C13. RRRR grade for type - the best I have seen and a "once-in-a-decade" collector's prize. This unreported overdate is pedigreed to the William Higgins collection (Jess Peters 1972 - 1973) from where it was sold to its latest owner. This is the type of piece that often resides in great collections for long periods of time since no one wants to "give it up". It is of the highest degree of desirability - "museum quality" as some like to report. With superb old multicolored toning over lovely never-cleaned fields. Upon close examination die clashing and faint adjustment marks become evident. UNC.

*200 Guatemala pillar 8 Reales 1758 J, E8, C13. Ferdinand VI. A nice type coin as this piece is attractive, unflawed and has lusterlike surfaces. Very Fine.

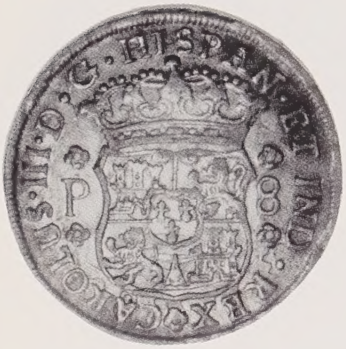
*201 Guatemala pillar 8 Reales 1760 P, E11, C13. Posthumous issue of Ferdinand VI. A very scarce date in exceptionally attractive quality. Much nicer than our November 1981 Ray Johnson specimen which sold for $1850. Superior, toned and unflawed Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

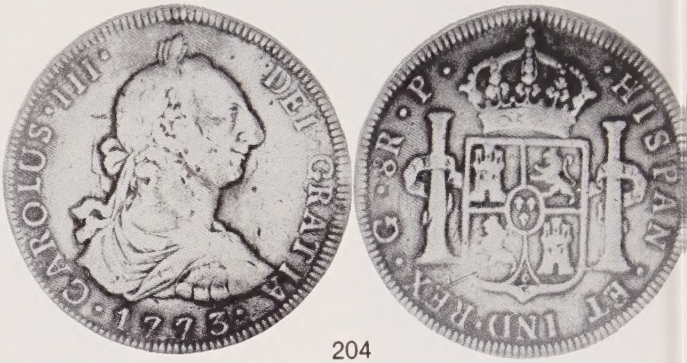

VTRAQUE VNUM
G 1768 G

202

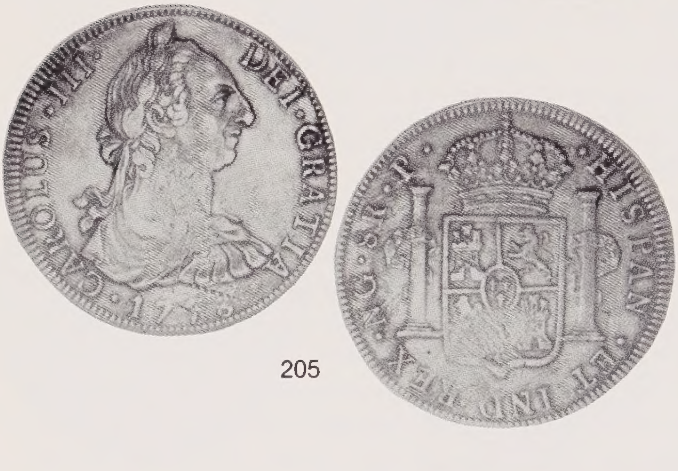

VTRAQUE VNUM
1770
CAROLUS III REX IND
P 8

203


CAROLUS III D G HISPAN ET IND REX
P 8


CAROLUS III DEI GRATIA 1773
HISPAN ET IND REX G 8R P

204


CAROLUS III DEI GRATIA 17
HISPAN ET IND REX NG 8R P

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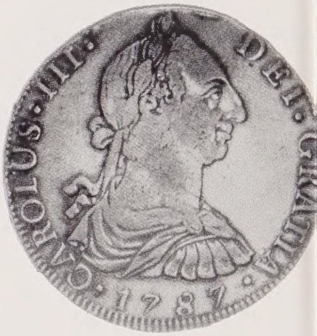
CAROLUS III DEI GRATIA 1787

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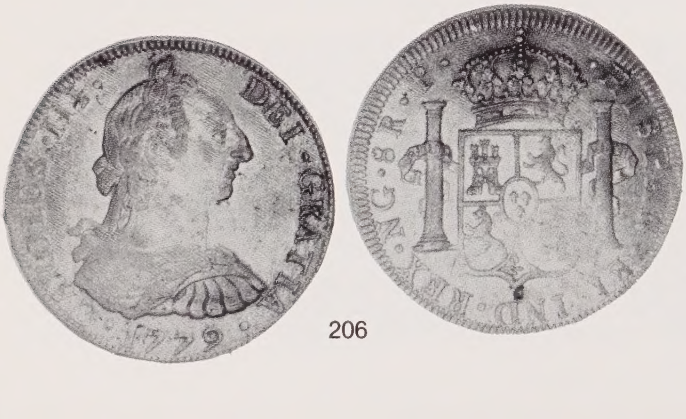
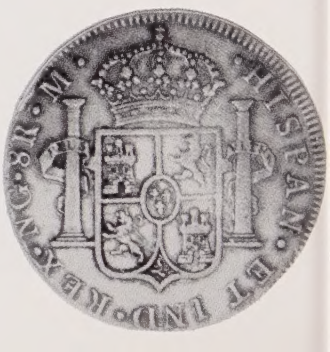

DEI GRATIA 1779
REX IND NG 8R

206


NG 8R M HISPAN ET IND REX

208

209

210

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*202 GUATEMALA pillar 8 Reales 1768 P, E20, C23. Another very acceptable type coin for the collector who wants a nice, yet affordable, Guatemala "pillar dollar". Unflawed VF+/VF.

*203 Guatemala pillar 8 Reales 1770 P, E22, C23. The usual subtype of this date with a smaller flan (37 mm whereas lot 202 above is a normal 40 mm). Nicely detailed. The coin has been brightened with a soap and water cleaning but the surfaces were not marred. Almost Extra Fine.

*204 Guatemala bust 8 Reales 1773 P, E26, C28. Two year type with "G" mintmark. Most of the details are struck up (unlike many examples) but there are various surface nicks around the face and the coin has a professionally plugged hole above the bust. For wear, About VF.

*205 Guatemala 8 Reales 1778 P, E31, C28a. Ex-Calbeto (his plate coin). Very rare date. With much detail in the face and hair but a weak shoulder clasp and area at top of date. Toned VF+.

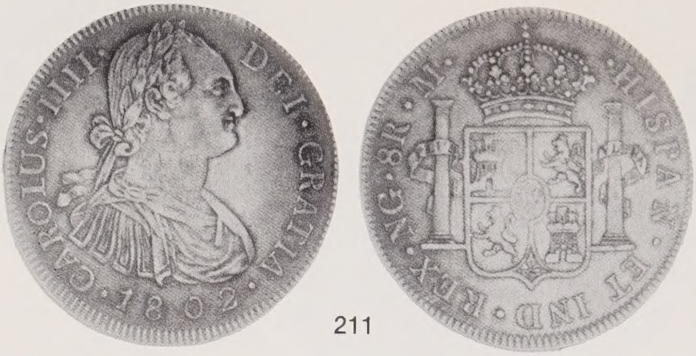
*206 Guatemala 8 Reales 1779 P, E32, C28a. Rare date and certainly among the finest extant. Somewhat uneven strike with parts bold (particularly the facial details) and other sections weakly struck (left lower bust drapery). The surfaces are mostly lustrous. Extremely Fine plus.

*207 Guatemala 8 Reales 1787M, E41, C28a. A third example of "NG" mintmarked Carlos III. With a couple of minor rim taps but decent fields and detail. Very Fine.

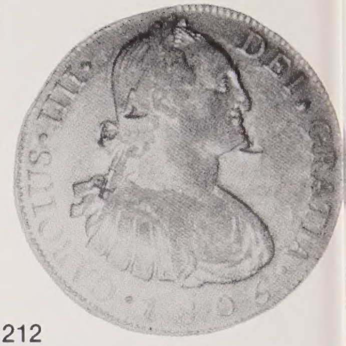
*208 Guatemala 8 Reales 1795M, E52, C47. R date of Carlos IIII. Nice toned Very Fine.

*209 Guatemala 8 Reales 1796M, E53, C47. Attractive surfaces with prooflike tendencies. EF.

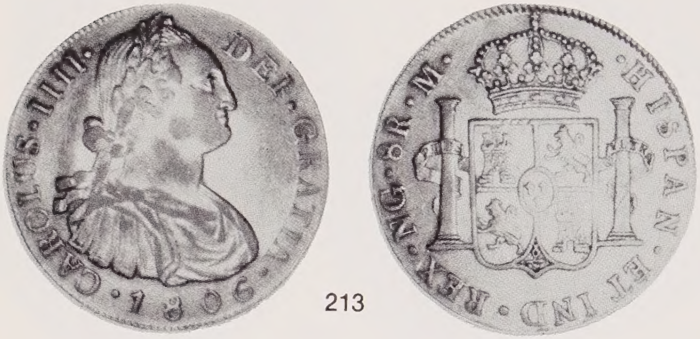
*210 Guatemala 8 Reales 1797/6M, E54 variety, C47. This overdate is not in Elizondo nor Calbeto but has been previously noted in our research. However, we believe this is the first example we have offered. There is a tiny rim ding on the obverse. Sharp Extremely Fine.


CAROLUS · IIII · DEI · GRATIA · 1802 ·
NG · 8R · M · HISPAN · ET IND · REX ·

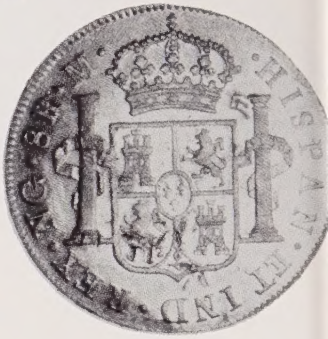
211

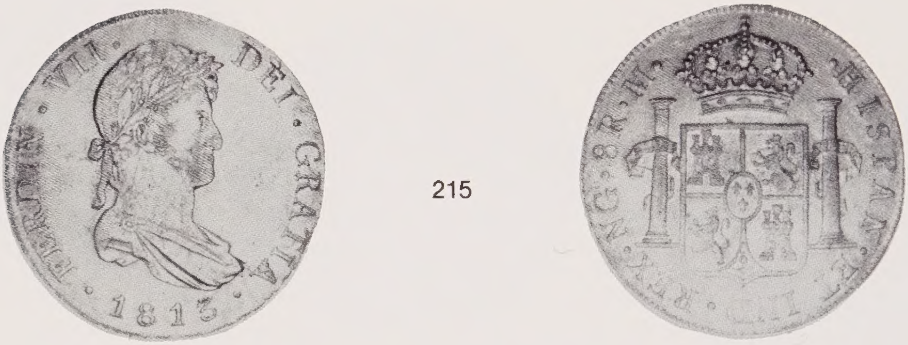

CAROLUS · IIII · DEI · GRATIA

212

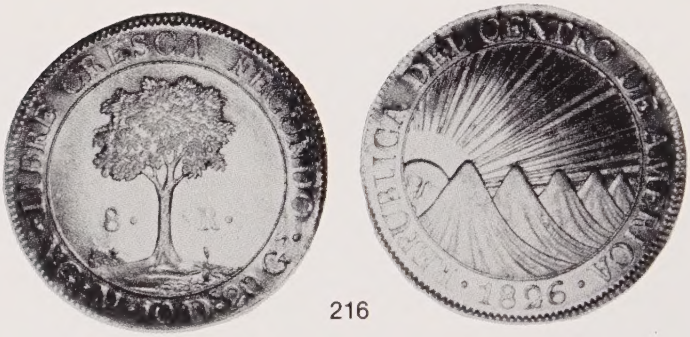

CAROLUS · IIII · DEI · GRATIA · 1806 ·
NG · 8R · M · HISPAN · ET IND · REX ·

213

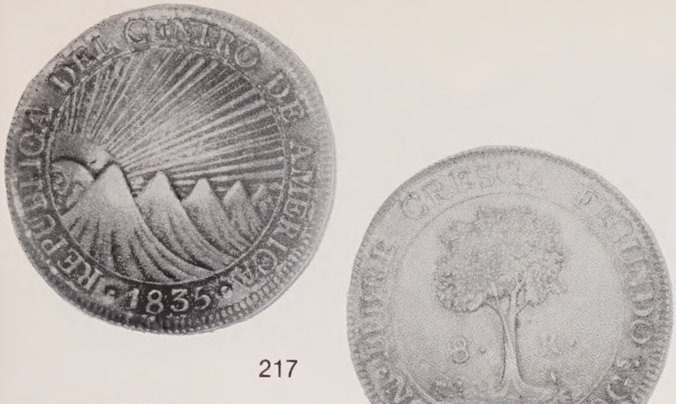

NG · 8R · M · HISPAN · ET IND


FERDIN · VII · DEI · GRATIA · 1813 ·
NG · 8R · M · HISPAN · ET IND · REX ·

215


LIBRE CREZCA FECUNDO · NG · 11 · DS · M · G ·
8 · R ·
REPUBLICA DEL CENTRO DE AMERICA · 1826 ·

216



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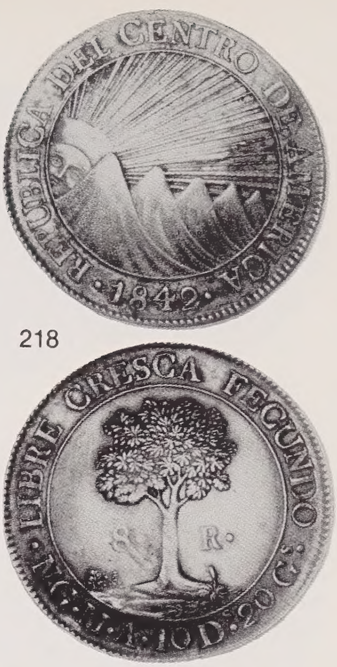

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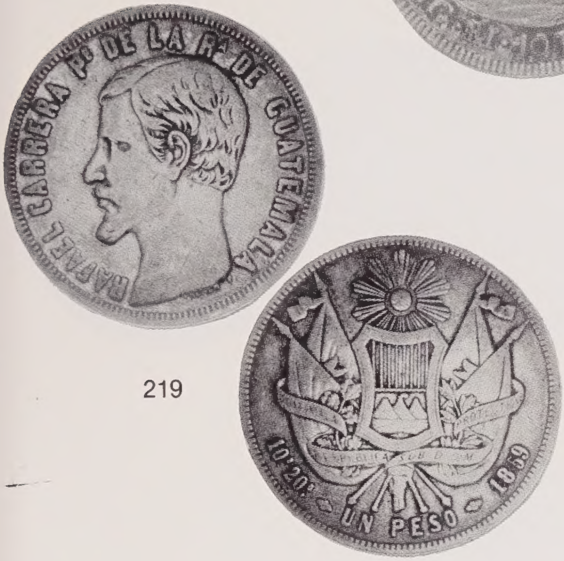

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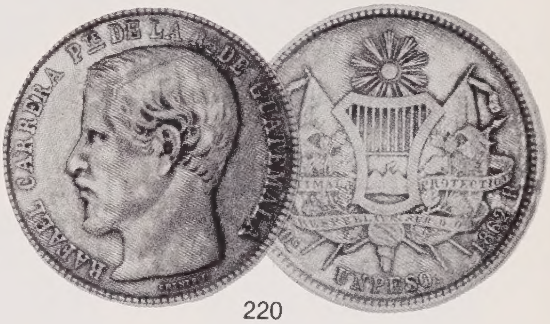


220

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*211 GUATEMALA 8 Reales 1802M, E59, C47. Another scarcer date. Naturally toned VF-EF.

*212 Guatemala 8 Reales 1805M, E62, C47. Very scarce date. Unusual due to having four large and interesting chopmarks on each side. Somewhat prooflike Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

*213 Guatemala 8 Reales 1806/5M, E63, C47. Scarce. Lusterlike Very Fine plus.

214 Guatemala 8 Reales 1807M, E65, C47. Colorfully toned Very Fine.

*215 Guatemala 8 Reales 1813M, E74, C72. Lustrous but certainly cleaned. Well struck A. UNC.

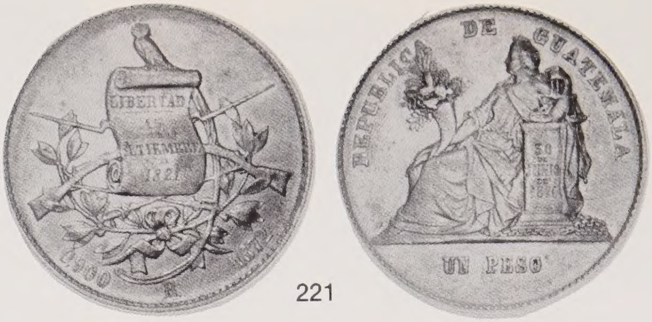
*216 GUATEMALA - Republic 8 Reales 1826M, E86, C95. A lovely prooflike example with nice tree and mountain-range detail. A few minor field marks are noticeable due only to the mirrorlike nature of the surfaces. The consignor paid about $1500 for this piece near the peak of the "pretty coin" boom of 1980 - 1981. UNCIRCULATED.

*217 Guatemala 8 Reales 1835M, E93, C95. Vertical axis. The tree leaves and the branches are quite detailed unlike some pieces of this date. Superbly toned Almost UNCIRCULATED.

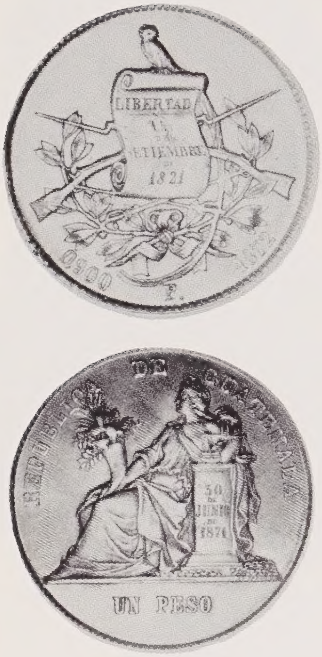
*218 Guatemala 8 Reales 1842/37MA, E102, C95. Usually assumed to be MA over BA; this piece may well be, although no such repunching can be discerned. Nicely detailed Almost Ex. Fine.

*219 Guatemala 1 Peso 1859, E110, Y7. Carrera one-year type. Very Fine.

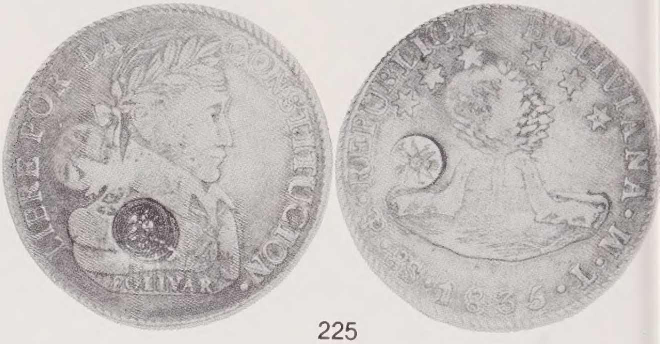
*220 Guatemala 1 Peso 1862R, E111, Y12. Scarce first year of type. Toned Very Fine.


LIBERTAD
15 DE SETIEMBRE DE 1821
0900
R
1872
REPUBLICA DE GUATEMALA
30 DE JUNIO DE 1871
UN PESO

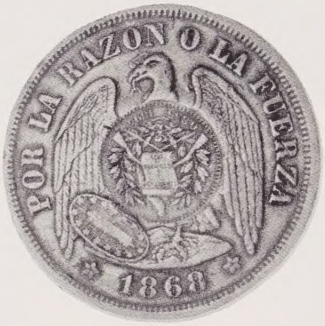
221


LIBERTAD
15 DE SETIEMBRE DE 1821
0900
P
1872
REPUBLICA DE GUATEMALA
30 DE JUNIO DE 1871
UN PESO

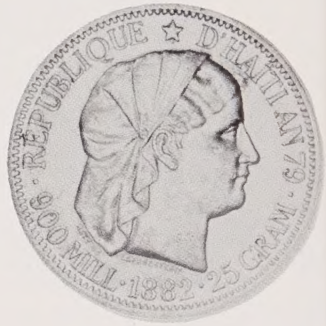
222


LIBRE POR LA CONSTITUCION
BOLIVAR
REPUBLICA BOLIVIANA
8 S 1835 L M

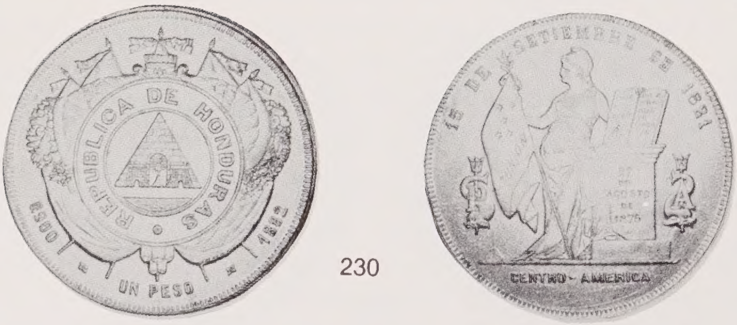
225


POR LA RAZON O LA FUERZA
1868

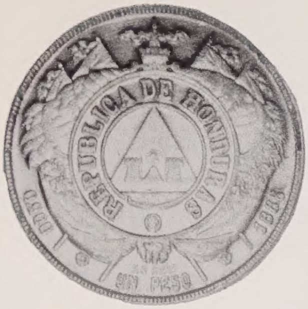
226


REPUBLIQUE D'HAITI AN 79
900 MILL · 1882 · 25 GRAM

229


REPUBLICA DE HONDURAS
0900
1882
UN PESO
15 DE SETIEMBRE DE 1821
CENTRO - AMERICA

230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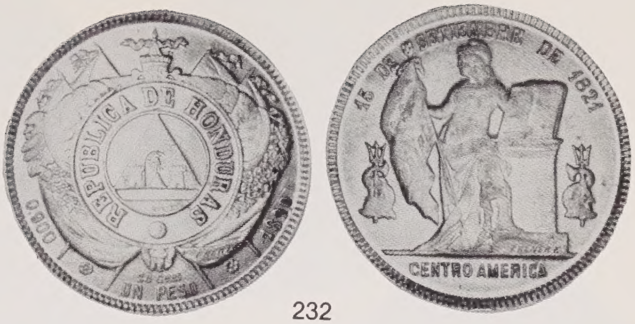
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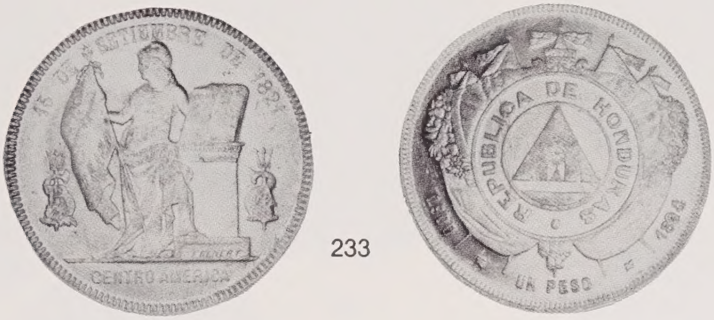

233

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*221 GUATEMALA 1 Peso 1872 R, Elizondo-unlisted, Y56. Apparently an early emission of this year as assayer R is otherwise known only for coins dated 1859 - 1871. All appearances and characteristics of this piece suggest a regular issue, not a pattern. RRR with less than six known; the last sale recorded by us was Superior's lot 1692 in November 1976. Almost EF.

*222 Guatemala 1 Peso 1872 P, E124, Y56. R grade for type with unusually attractive lusterlike surfaces and mostly bold detail. Probably P over R assayer as it is the same die as lot 221. EF - Almost UNCIRCULATED.

223 Guatemala 1 Peso 1873 P, E126, Y56. Some luster. Very Fine plus.

224 Guatemala 1 Peso 1882 AE, E131, Y73. Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

*225 Guatemala countermark (circa 1838) of bow and arrows/sun over three mountains on a Bolivia 8 Soles 1835. E-Guat 5, C134. Countermarks are not back-to-back. Very pleasant AVF.

*226 Guatemala 1894 counterstamp (E-Guat 9, Y88a) over Chile Peso 1868. RR over this date - the only other two pieces we have noted were the Almanzar/Broeker coin (May 1977 - VF $472) and our May 1980 specimen (VF + $350). This example is AVF with the counterstamp grading VF.

227 Guatemala ½ Real c/s 1894, Y88a over a Chile Peso 1884. Extremely Fine.

228 Guatemala ½ Real c/s 1894, Y88, over a Peru Sol 1893. Toned AU - UNCIRCULATED.

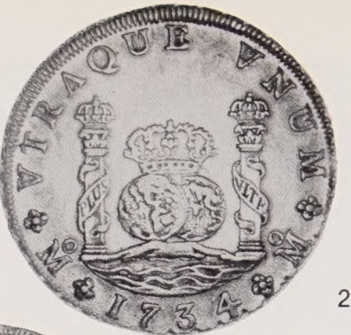
*229 HAITI 1 Gourde 1882, E2, Y9. Bold lustrous Extremely Fine plus.

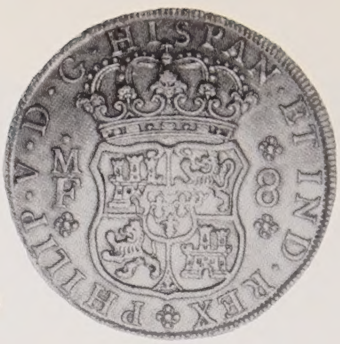
*230 HONDURAS 1 Peso 1882, E12, Y25. Horizontal axis; earliest type without weight indicated. In RRR grade for the type - possibly the finest extant. Well struck and a bit prooflike with superb fully brilliant luster. UNCIRCULATED.

*231 Honduras 1 Peso 1886, E17, Y25a. RR grade for this elusive date. Much luster. EF +.

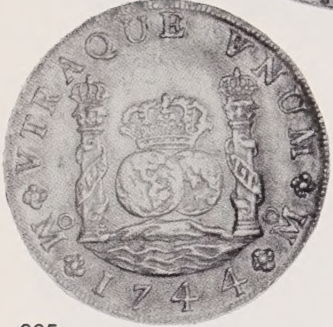
*232 Honduras 1 Peso 1890, E21, Y25a. Much brilliant luster and an attractive Extra Fine plus.

*233 Honduras 1 Peso 1894, E31, Y25b. RR grade for this three-year type. With full lightly toned luster; quite attractive for this particular issue. AU - UNCIRCULATED.


VTRAQUE VNUM
M° 1734 M°


PHILIP·V·D·G·HISPAN·ET IND·REX
MF 8

234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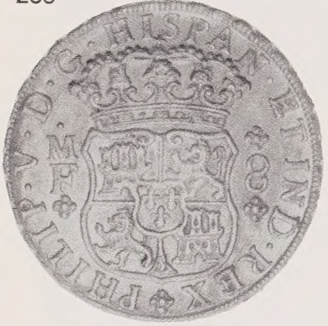
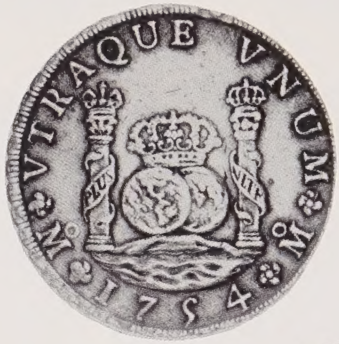
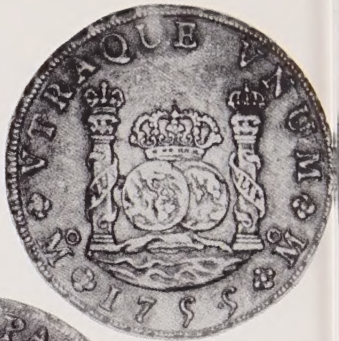
M° 1744 M°

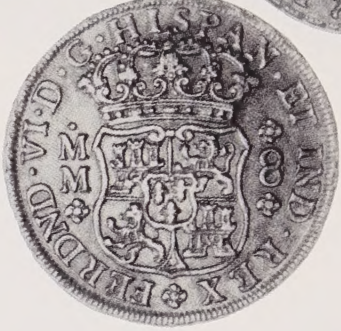

PHILIP·V·D·G·HISPAN·ET IND·REX
MF 8

235

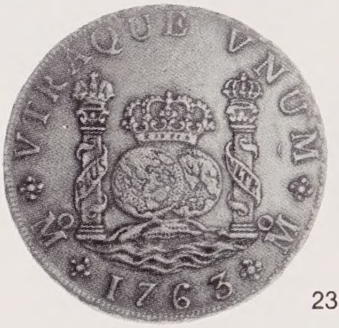

VTRAQUE VNUM
M° 1754 M°

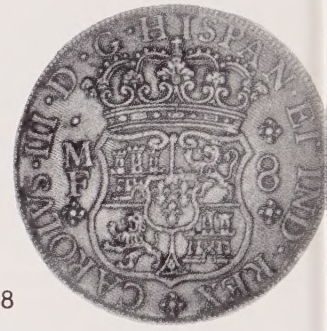
236


VTRAQUE VNUM
M° 1755 M°

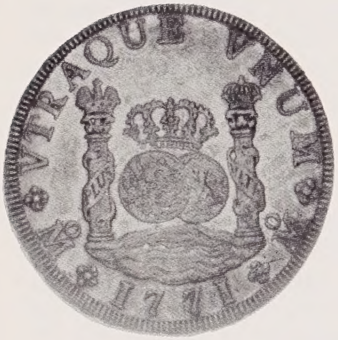

FERDND·VI·D·G·HISPAN·ET IND·REX
MM 8

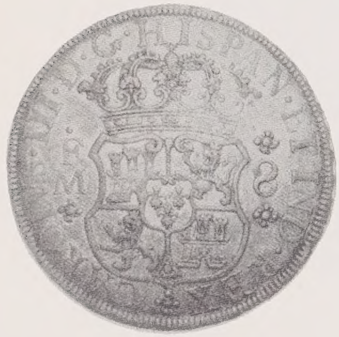
237


VTRAQUE VNUM
M° 1763 M°

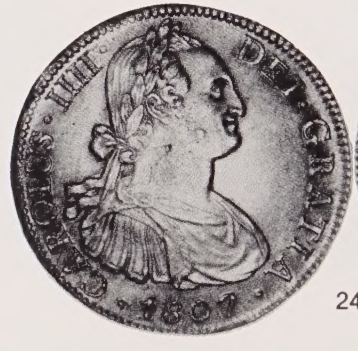

CAROLUS·III·D·G·HISPAN·ET IND·REX
MF 8

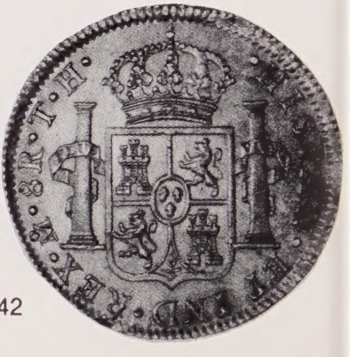
238


VTRAQUE VNUM
M° 1771 M°

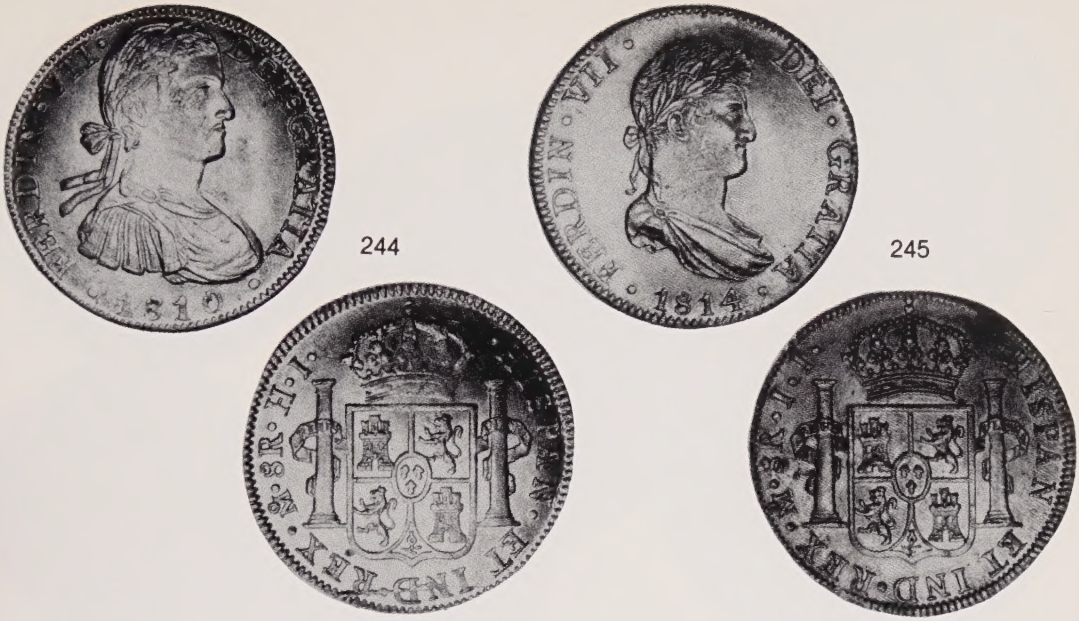

III·D·G·HISPAN·ET IN
FM 8

239


CAROLUS·IIII·DEI·GRATIA
1807


REX·M·8R·T·H·
IND

242



CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*234 MEXICO Pillar 8 Reales 1734/3MF, E8, C8. A scarce and popular early overdate - the first we have handled. Ex-Mike Dunigan (1979 - $900); none have appeared since then as nice as this one. Rare since it is a nice unflawed and very natural-looking specimen. The lovely surfaces have some reflective luster. In a different class and far more desirable than any salvaged piece seen by us. Extremely Fine plus.

*235 Mexico pillar 8 Reales 1744MF, E22, C8. Wide date variety. Another exceptional Philip V coin that is also obviously not salvaged. Purchased by the consignor at the 1980 Chicago Coin Fair for $850. With much luster and light toning. EF - ALMOST UNCIRCULATED.

*236 Mexico pillar 8 Reales 1754MM, E40, C17. Crowns different. Very Fine.

*237 Mexico pillar 8 Reales 1755MM, E41, C17. Almost certainly 1755 over 1754. VF - EF.

*238 Mexico pillar 8 Reales 1763MF, E57, C35. Ex-Munoz collection ($230). Naturally toned Almost Extremely Fine.

*239 Mexico pillar 8 Reales 1771FM, E74, C35. Final year of local pillars. Luster appears evident under nice toning. Purchased in Nov. 1980 from Norm Robbins ($300). Extra Fine.

240 Mexico bust 8 Reales 1783FF, E93, C40. Carlos III. Almost Extremely Fine.

241 Mexico 8 Reales 1792FM, E108, C81. Lustrous Extremely Fine.

*242 Mexico 8 Reales 1807TH, E133, C81. Very slight planchet crudeness. Boldly detailed with light toning on a large flan. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

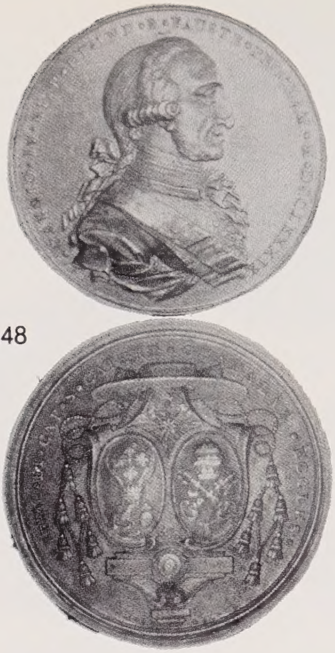
243 Mexico 8 Reales 1809TH, E137, C111. Crude but superb deep old toning. EF - About UNC.

*244 Mexico .8 Reales 1810HJ, E140, C111. Imaginary bust. Full mint luster and AU - UNC.

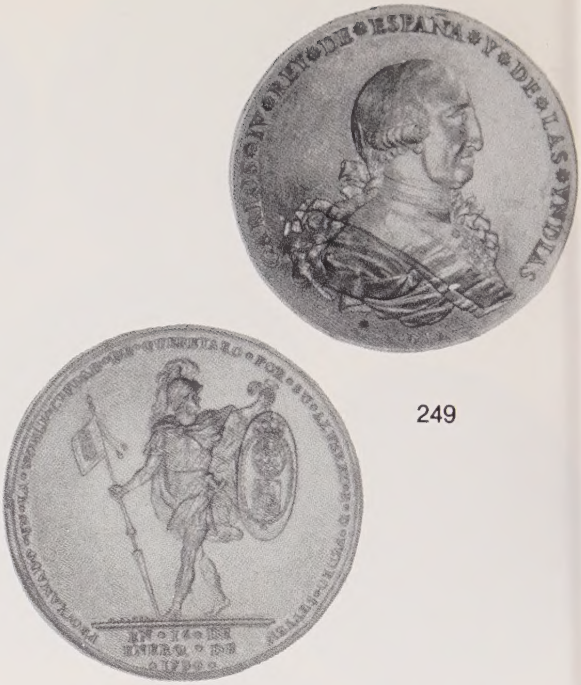
*245 Mexico 8 Reales 1814JJ, E153, C121. An attractive and well struck About UNCIRCULATED.

246 Mexico proclamation medal of 1778. Grove-K75b, Vives-52. Bronze; 58 mm; 102 grams. Early Carlos III medal by Gil (in Mexico) for the Royal Academy of law and science. A nicely detailed artwork in high relief (see Grove's photo on his page 40 or the photo in our May 1983 auction). Attractive Almost UNCIRCULATED.

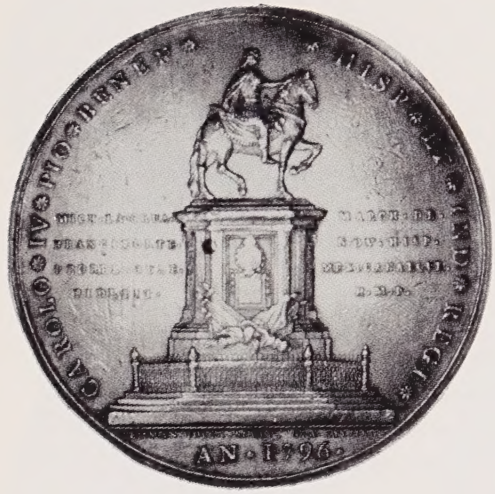
247 Mexico proclamation medal 1788. Grove-K84c (with photo), Fonrobert-6398 (also illustrated). Academy of San Carlos on the death of its founder, Carlos III. Copper; 67 mm; 141 grams. See a photo of this lovely type in our May 1983 auction. Superb with some luster. AU - UNC.



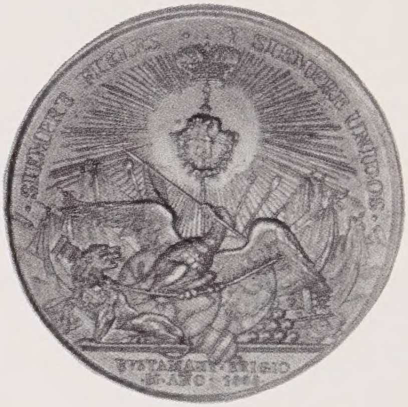
248


CARLOS IV REY DE ESPAÑA Y DE LAS YNDIAS
EN 16 DE ENERO DE 1790

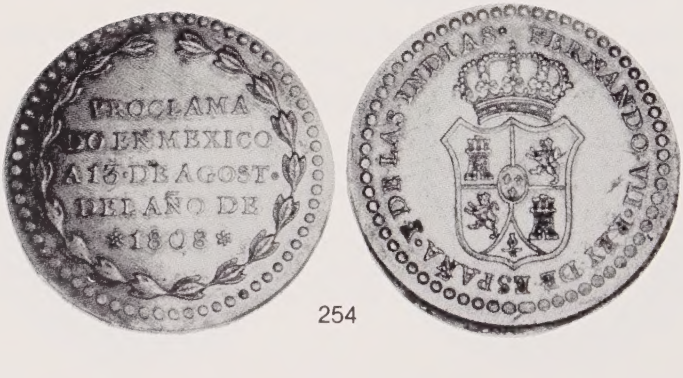
249


CAROLO IV PIO BENEFICO HISPAN ET IND REGI
AN·1796·

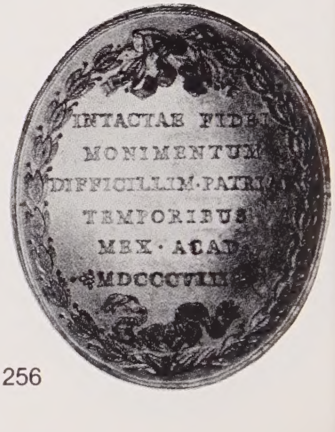
251


SIEMPRE FIELES Y SIEMPRE UNIDOS

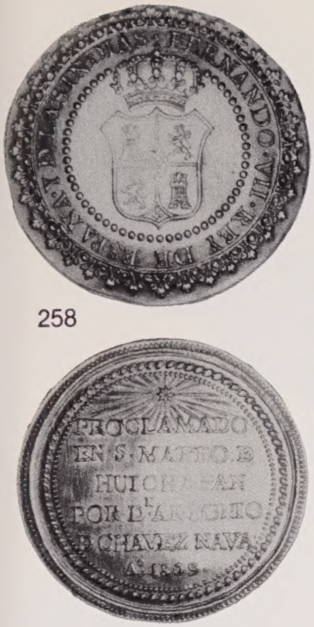
253


PROCLAMA
DO EN MEXICO
A 13·DE AGOST·
DEL AÑO DE
1808
FERNANDO VII REY DE ESPAÑA Y DE LAS INDIAS

254


INTACTAE FIDE
MONIMENTUM
DIFFICILLIM·PATRI
TEMPORIBUS
MEX · ACAD
MDCCCVIII

256



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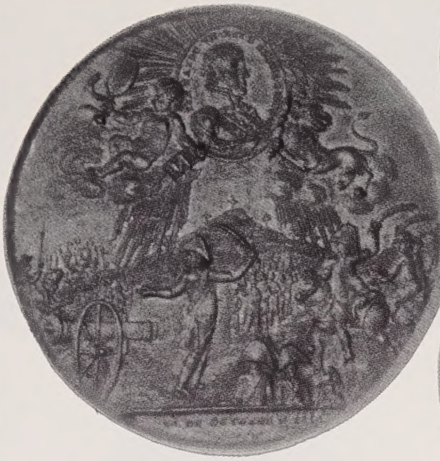

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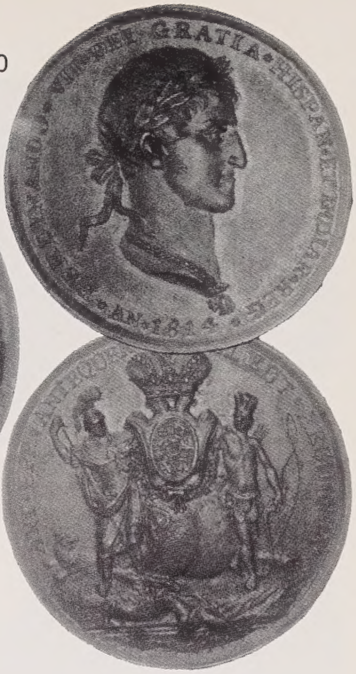


CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*248 MEXICO proclamation 8 Reales 1789 of Guadalajara. Grove-C70, Medina-157, Herrera-137. Silver; 39 mm; 29.4 grams. Nice Extremely Fine.

*249 Mexico proclamation 8 Reales 1790 of Queretaro. M230, H198. Popular warrior type - unusual in copper; 45 mm; 49.2 grams. Colorful lusterlike surfaces. EF - A. UNCIRCULATED.

250 Mexico proclamation 8 Reales 1791 of Sombrerete. Grove-C220, Medina-263, Herrera-222. Silver; 41 mm; 26 grams. Almost Very Fine.

*251 Mexico proclamation medal of 1796, Grove-C267. "El Caballito" - struck to recognize the now famous statue in Mexico City which honors Carlos IV. Silver; 60 mm; 119 grams. Unflawed edges unlike many. Very Fine.

252 Mexico - similar to lot 251 above but bronze. Grove-C267b. Nice Extremely Fine.

*253 Mexico City proclamation medal of 1808, Grove-F7b. To Ferdinand VII, father of a free populace ("Always loyal and always united"). Bronze; 51 mm. Really nice A. UNCIRCULATED.

*254 Mexico City proclamation 8 Reales 1808, Grove-F13, M318, H32. Nicely toned Almost UNC.

255 Mexico proclamation medal of 1809. Grove-F24b, Fonr-6484. El Comercio. Gilt copper oval; 57 x 47 mm; 72.8 grams. Very attractive medal - see the photo in our May 1983 auction. Extremely Fine - Almost UNCIRCULATED.

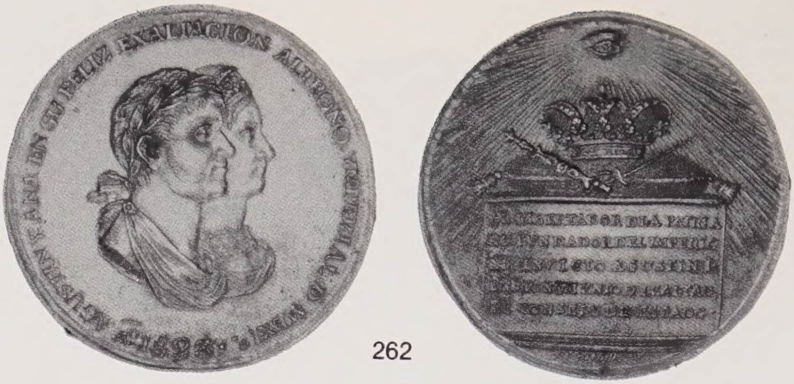
*256 Mexico City proclamation medal of 1808, Grove-F35a. La Universidad. Gilt bronze oval; 38 x 46 mm; 36.1 grams. Ring mount mark at top. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

257 Mexico proclamation medal of 1809, Grove-F38a, M320, H34. La Universidad. Copper; 49 mm; 41.2 grams. See photo of silver specimen in our May 1983 sale. Extra Fine or so.

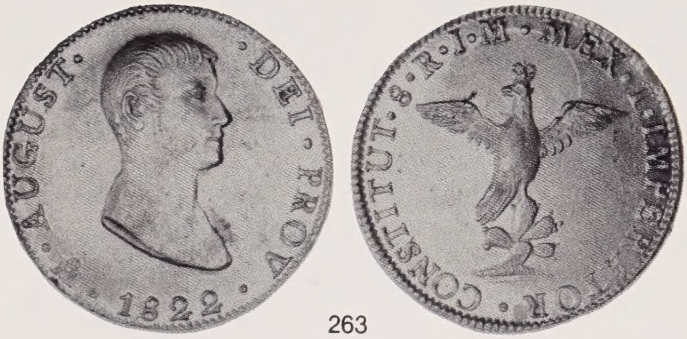
*258 Mexico proclamation 6 Reales 1809, Grove-F164, Medina-372. San Mateo de Huichapan. Silver; 37 mm; 20.8 grams. Slight crudeness is evident. Prooflike Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*259 Mexico proclamation medal of 1810, Grove-F198b. Veracruz. Struck to recognize the valor of King Ferdinand VII's troops in defending his throne against local insurgents in the "Battle of Monte de las Cruces" in October 1810. Copper; 54 mm; 52.0 grams. Elaborate battle scene. Three tiny reverse rim dings. Some red. Extra Fine - Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*260 Mexico City proclamation medal of 1814, Grove-F22b. El Arzobispo. Copper; 41 mm; 30.4 grams. Luster is mostly toned. AU - UNCIRCULATED.


EXALTACION AL TRONO
1822

262


AUGUST · DEI · PROV
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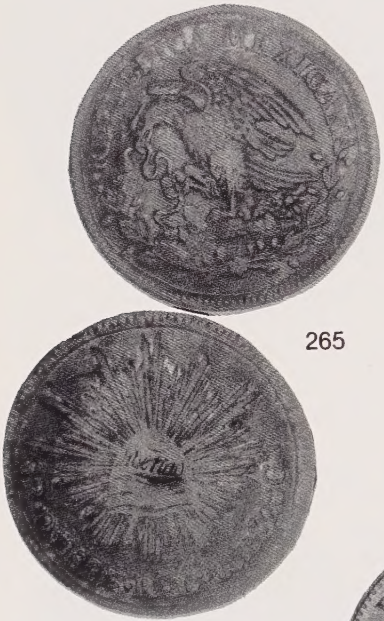

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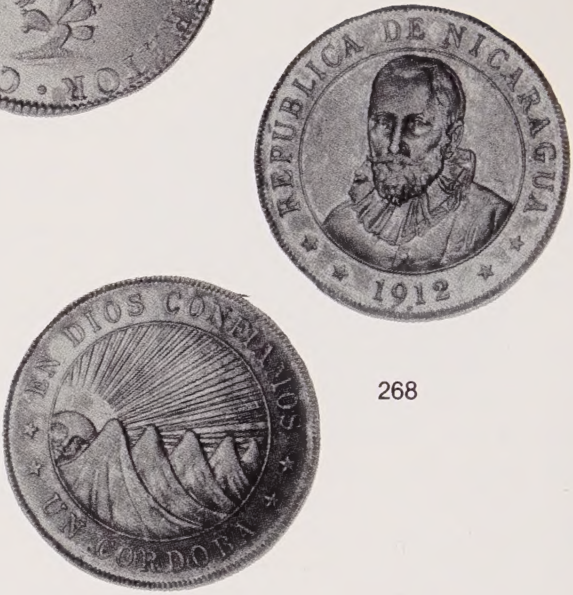
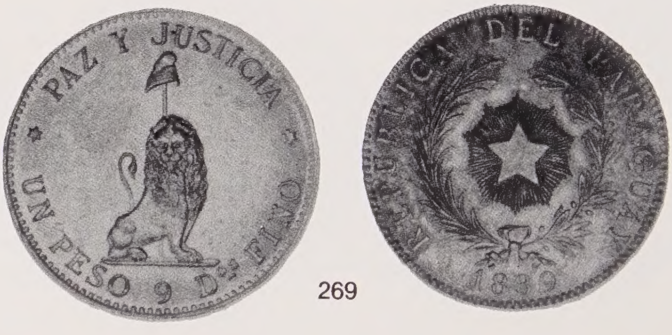
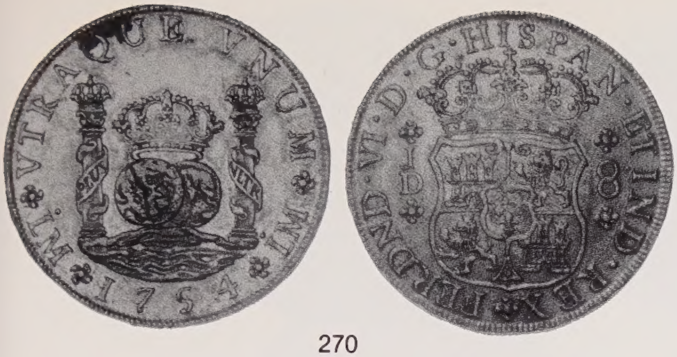

REPUBLICA DE NICARAGUA
1912
EN DIOS CONFIAMOS
UN CORDOBA

268


PAZ Y JUSTICIA
UN PESO 9 Ds FINO
REPUBLICA DEL PARAGUAY

269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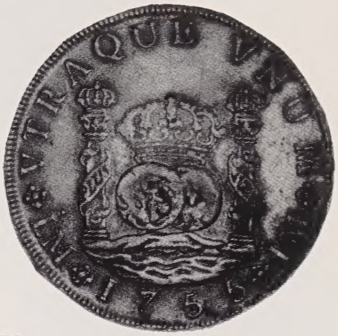
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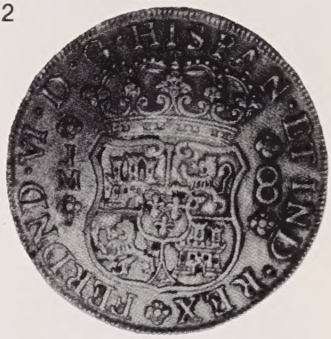
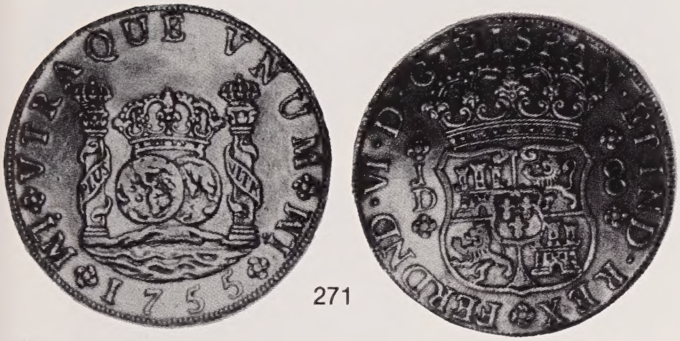



271

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

261 MEXICO - EMPIRE proclamation 8 Reales 1822, Grove-27a. Silver; 26.8 grams. Very Fine.

*262 Mexico proclamation medal of 1823, Grove-15a. Iturbide and his wife, Ana Maria, in conjoined busts. A large impressive medal. Silver; 46.3 grams. Sharp toned Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*263 Mexico Iturbide 8 Reales 1822 JM, E163, C184. A gorgeous example of this earliest post-colonial crown except for tiny scratches against the front of Iturbide's neck where some simpleton tried to remove a little carbon spot. Well struck on a good flan with full lightly toned luster. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*264 Mexico Maximillian 1 Peso 1866Mo, E172, Y-S36. Boldly detailed Extremely Fine plus.

*265 MEXICO - REPUBLIC Hooked neck 8 Reales 1824 RL, E174, Y-S19, Durango mint. AVF.

266 Mexico - Guanajuato 8 Reales 1841 PJ, E562. Vertical axis. Brilliant luster. Almost UNC.

267 Mexico Railroad 5 Pesos 1950, E1064, Y66. Ever-popular and beautiful. Nice UNC.

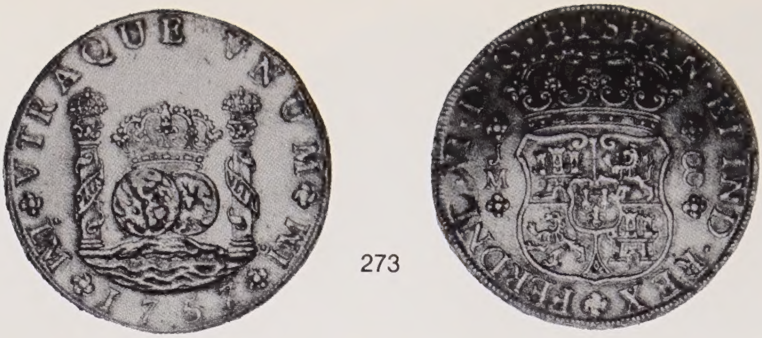
*268 NICARAGUA 1 Cordoba 1912 H, E1, Y16. Very nice for a piece not out of the Heaton hoard. With a couple of minute rim taps. Truly outstanding multicolored toning. EF - Almost UNC.

*269 PARAGUAY 1 Peso 1889, E1, Y5. Handsome example with nice fields. AU - UNC.

*270 PERU - LIMA pillar 8 Reales 1754 JD, E3, C12. This is a rare date in any better than VF+. This specimen is well struck and a rather attractive Extremely Fine.

*271 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1755 JD, E4, C12. Lightly cleaned Extremely Fine.

*272 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1755 JM, E5, C12. Very Fine.



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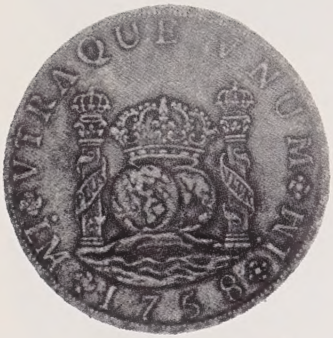

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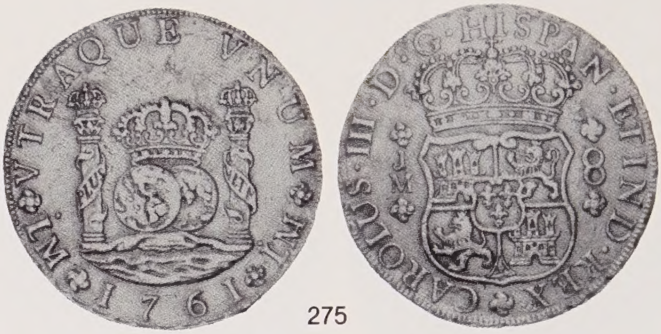

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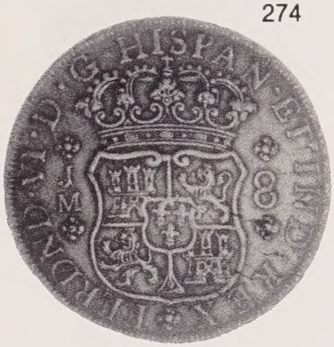

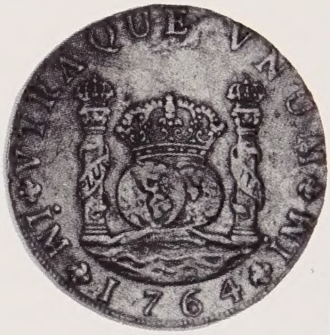

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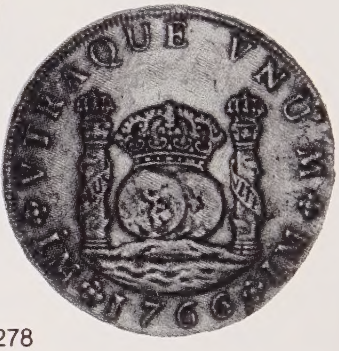

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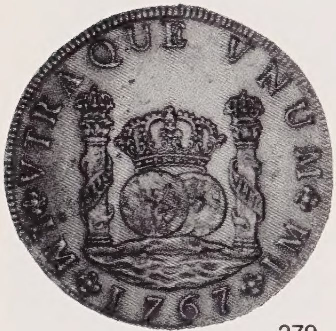

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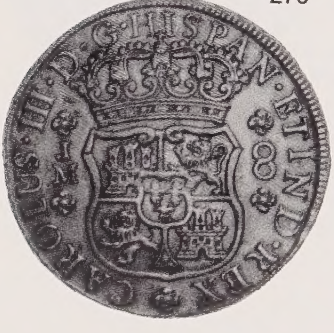

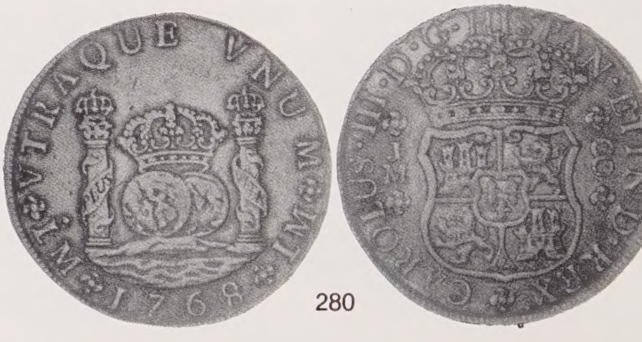

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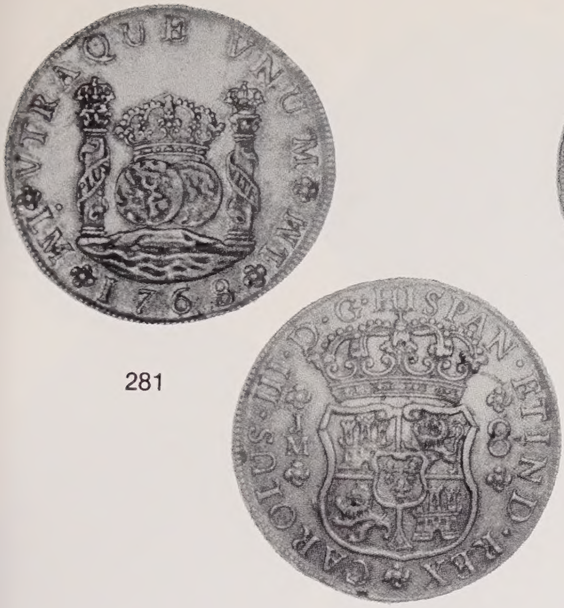

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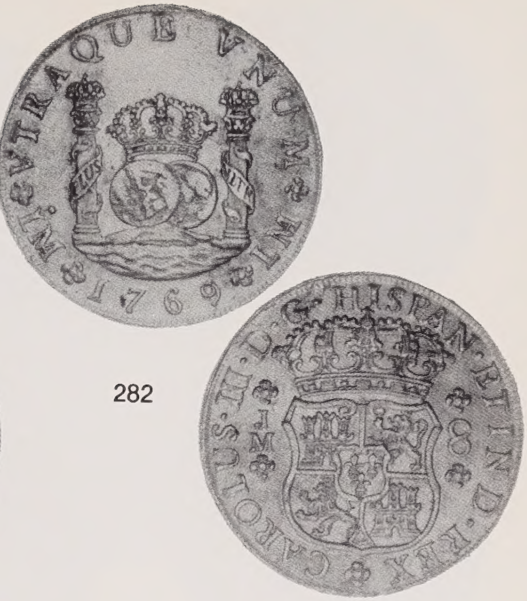

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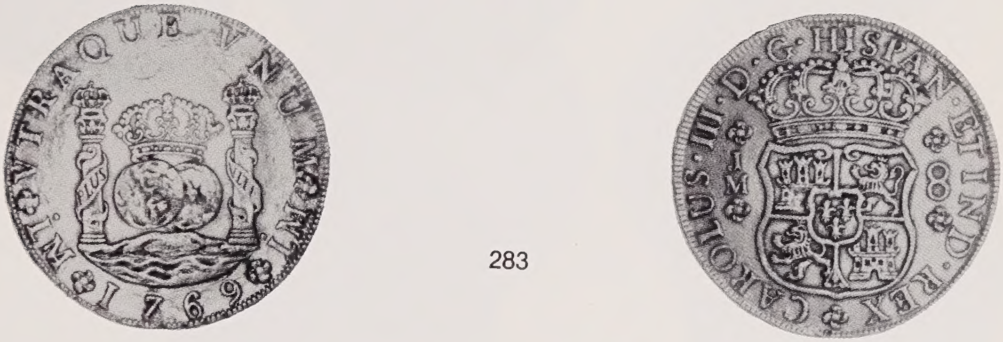


283

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*273 PERU - Lima pillar 8 Reales 1757JM, E7, C12. A bold and appealing Extremely Fine.

*274 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1758JM, E9, C12. Attractive, particularly on the date side, despite some flan stress. Toned Extremely Fine.

*275 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1761JM, E13, C35. Dots over both the left and the right mintmark - the scarce subtype of this date. With very slight surface oxidation. Very Fine - Extra Fine.

276 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1762JM, E14, C35. Dots over both mintmarks. Noticeable slight striking weakness near the top. Very Fine.

*277 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1764JM, E16, C35. Very scarce date. Very Fine.

*278 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1766JM, E18, C35. Very Fine.

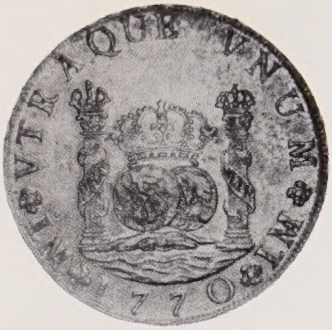
*279 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1767JM, E19, C35. Rare grade for date in nice EF/AEF.

*280 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1768JM, E20, C35. Attractive old toning. Very Fine plus.

*281 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1768JM, E20, C35. Tiny rim impression but well struck and nicely toned. A very nice and yet affordable type coin. Extremely Fine plus.

*282 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1769JM, E21, C35. Dot over left mintmark only. VF-EF.

*283 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1769JM, E21, C35. Dot over both mintmarks - the scarcer variety of this coin. Well detailed albeit crude. Very Fine plus.



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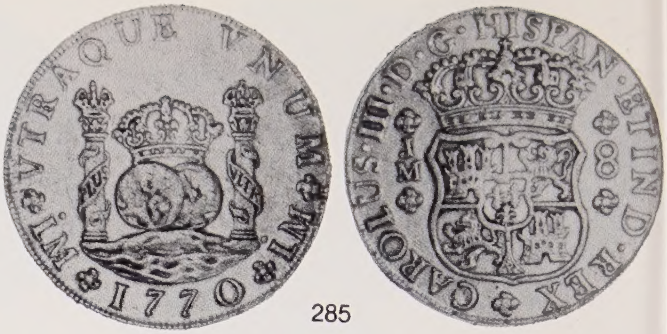

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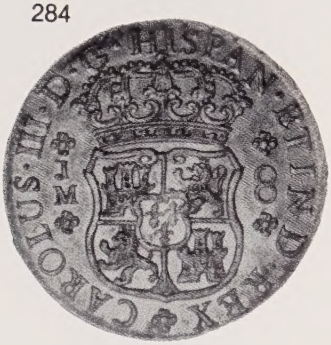

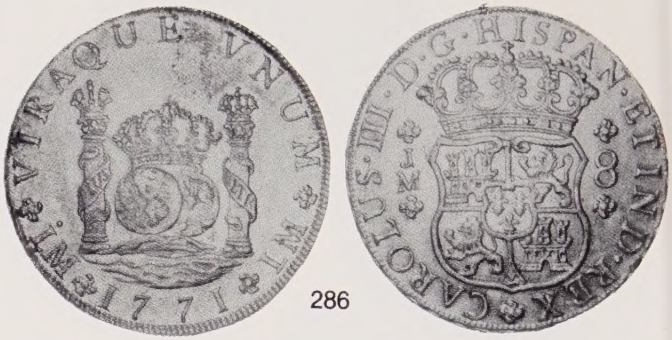

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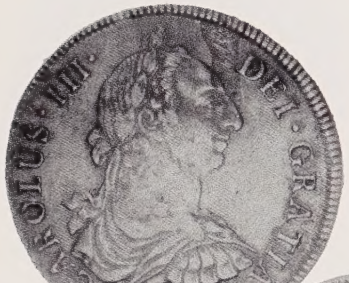

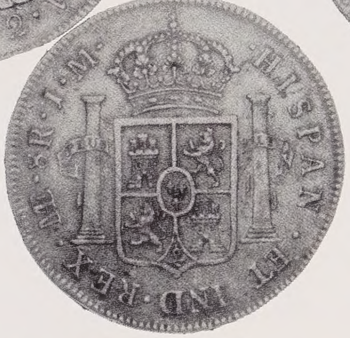

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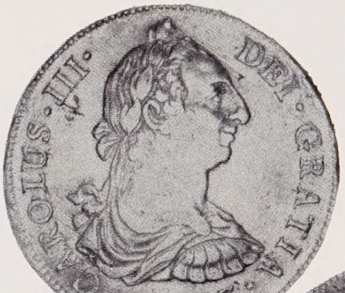

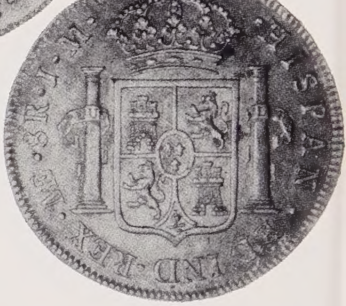

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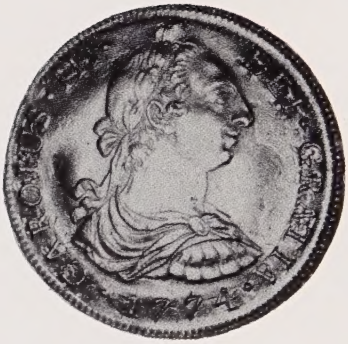

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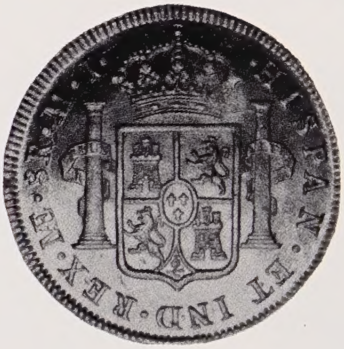

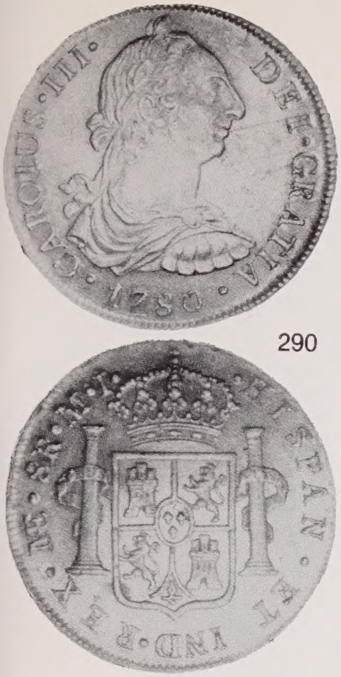

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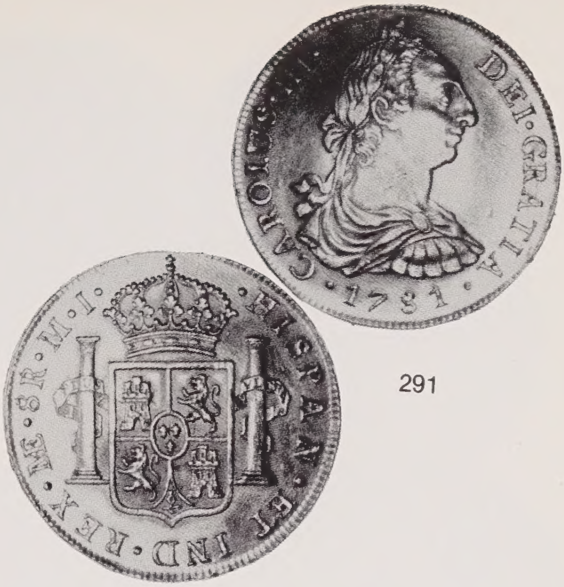

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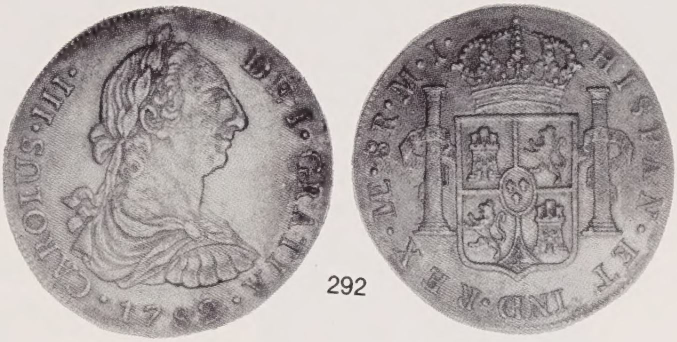


292

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*284 PERU - Lima pillar 8 Reales 1770 JM, E23, C35. Dot over left mintmark only. Rare grade. Slight surface crudeness but well struck and much luster. Ex. Fine - About UNCIRCULATED.

*285 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1770 JM, E23, C35. Dots over both mintmarks. Very Fine plus.

*286 -Lima pillar 8 Reales 1771 JM, E24, C35. Lustrous with only minor crudeness. EF.

*287 -Lima bust 8 Reales 1772 JM, E27, C45. Small flan peel does not affect design. VF+.

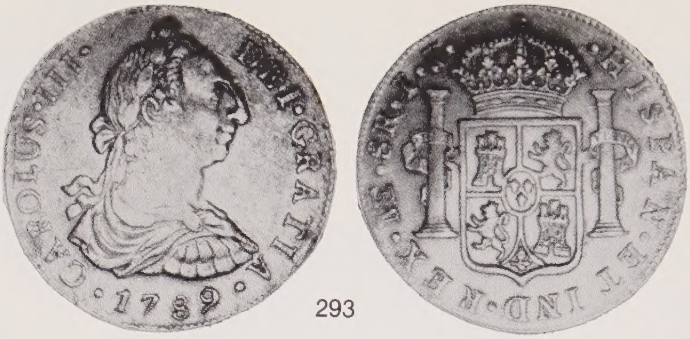
*288 -Lima 8 Reales 1773 JM, E28, C45. Scarce with nice reverse and a respectable VF+.

*289 -Lima 8 Reales 1774 MJ, E30, C45. RRR grade - easily the best one we have seen. Far superior to the Ray Johnson EF (May 1983, lot 252, $400). Superb type coin with full luster. The obverse does show slight die clashing traces. AU - UNCIRCULATED.

*290 -Lima 8 Reales 1780 MI, E38, C45. Another exceptional Carlos III type coin - also RRR grade. Virtually as nice as the 1781 sold for $1575 in our March 1981 auction. With a slight obverse toning streak but fully lustrous and a bit prooflike. Sharp strike and About UNCIRCULATED.

*291 -Lima 8 Reales 1781 MI, E39, C45. Very decent type coin. Extremely Fine.

*292 -Lima 8 Reales 1782 MI, E40 variety, C45. The crucial second initial of the assayer has a split on the lower center, similar to the "J" of 1776 - 1780. Thus this is probably the variety of Calbeto-371 which he labeled "MJ". Some tarnish but nearly Extremely Fine.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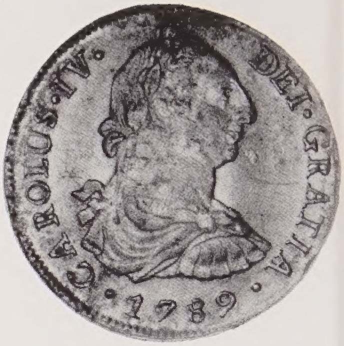
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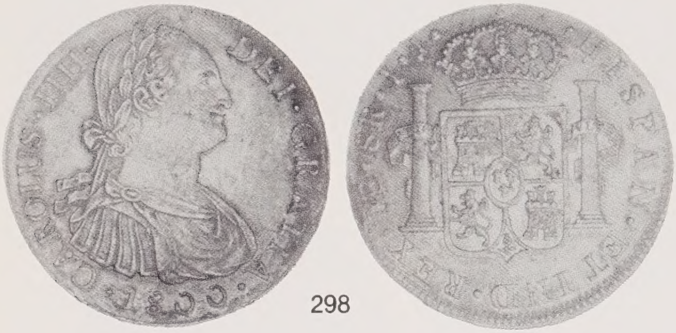
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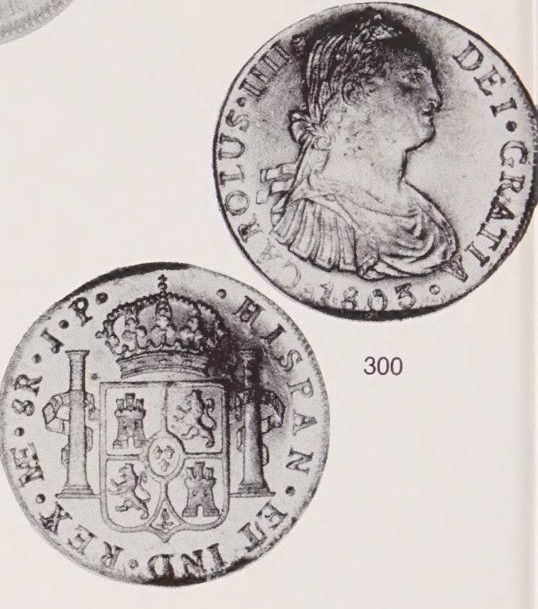
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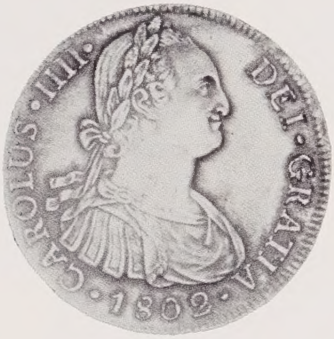
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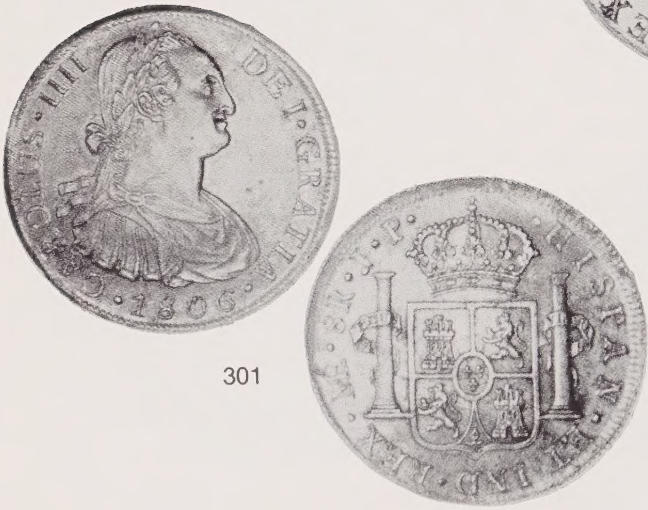
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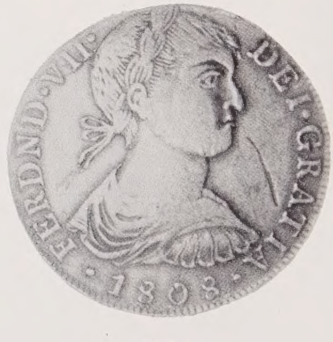
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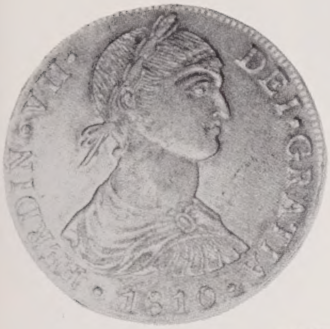

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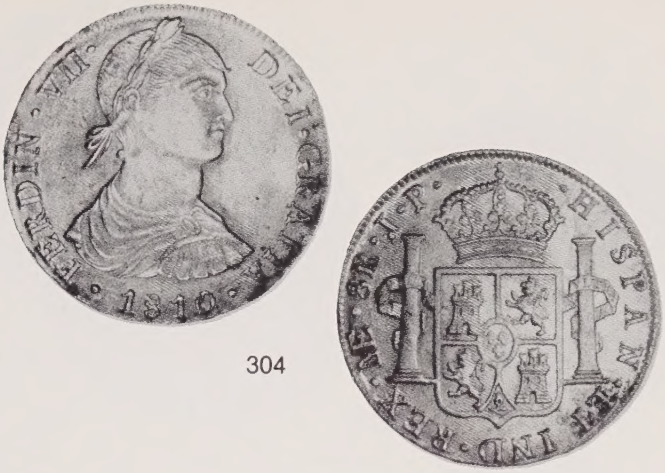

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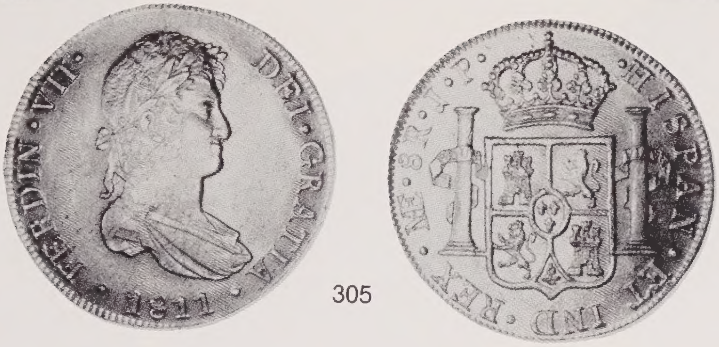

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CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*293 PERU - Lima 8 Reales 1789 IJ, E48, C45. Carlos III. Scarce date in very decent VF+.

*294 -Lima 8 Reales 1789 IJ, E49, C69. Carlos IV. Hints of toned luster. Very Fine.

295 -Lima 8 Reales 1792 IJ, E53, C76. Carlos IIII. Nice toned VF-EF.

296 -Lima 8 Reales 1794 IJ, E55, C76. Lustrous VF-EF.

297 -Lima 8 Reales 1797 IJ, E59, C76. Much luster for grade. VF-EF.

*298 -Lima 8 Reales 1800 IJ, E63, C76. Heavy toning over some luster. Well detailed EF+.

*299 -Lima 8 Reales 1802 IJ, E65, C76. Exceptional for era. Extremely Fine.

*300 -Lima 8 Reales 1803 JP, E67, C76. Ex-Ray Johnson collection, part I of Nov. 1981, lot 276 ($270) where described as "the nicest example we have seen in several years". With minor flan crudeness but virtually full brilliant luster. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

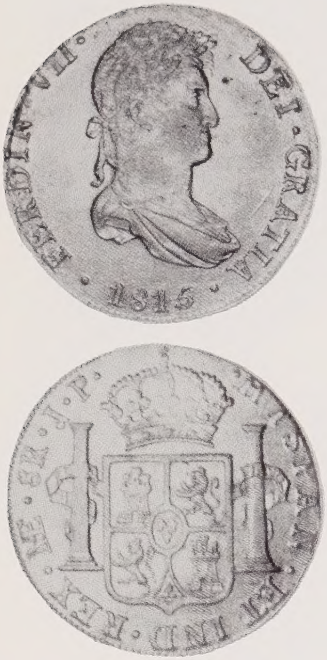
*301 -Lima 8 Reales 1806 JP, E70, C76. Toned and mostly sharp Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*302 -Lima 8 Reales 1808 JP, E73, C96. Ferdinand VII imaginary bust - first year. Rare - the Ray Johnson VF sold for $650. Scratch in field facing bust, otherwise Almost Very Fine.

*303 -Lima 8 Reales 1810 JP, E76, C96. Imaginary bust with "FERDIN". Some luster. AEF.

*304 -Lima 8 Reales 1810 JP, E76, C96. As lot 303 above but in rare grade for this type - seldom available this nice. Much lightly toned luster. Well struck Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*305 -Lima 8 Reales 1811 JP, E79, C101. Ferdinand VII proper bust. RR grade - nearly as nice as our May 1983 lot 261 which drew numerous serious bids before finally realizing $1100. Faint hint of light adjustment marks - otherwise superb, fully lustrous and well struck. AU.


FERDIN·VII·DEI·GRATIA
1815
ME·8R·J·P·HISPAN·ET IND·REX

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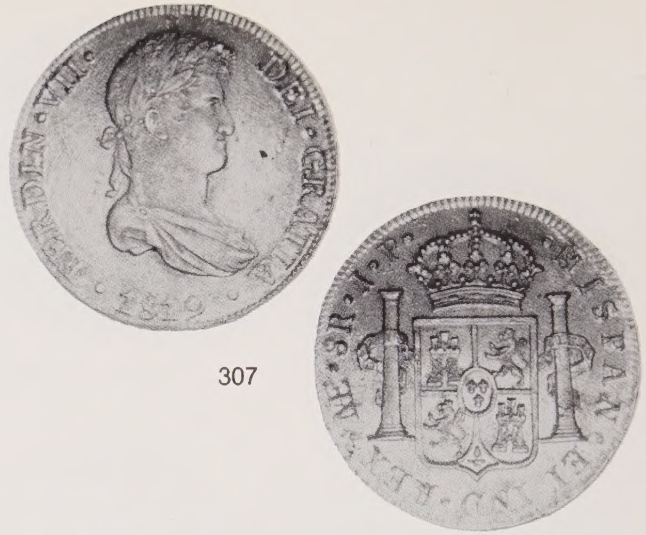
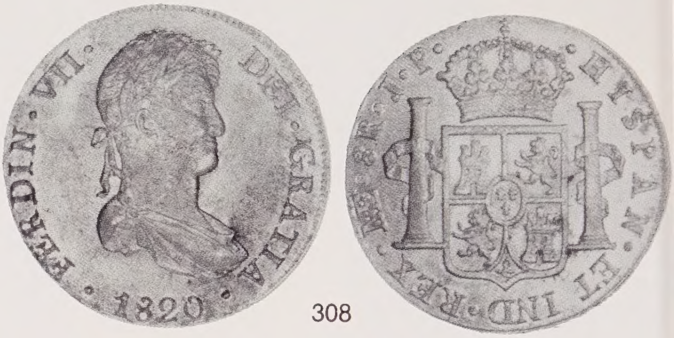

FERDIN·VII·DEI·GRATIA
1819
ME·8R·J·P·HISPAN·ET IND·REX

307


FERDIN·VII·DEI·GRATIA
1820
ME·8R·J·P·HISPAN·ET IND·REX

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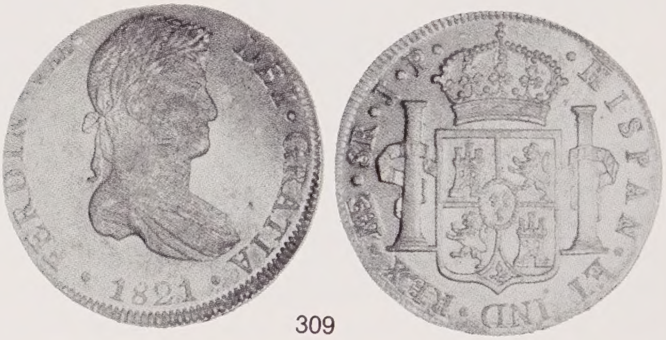
FERDIN·VII·DEI·GRATIA
1821
ME·8R·J·P·HISPAN·ET IND·REX

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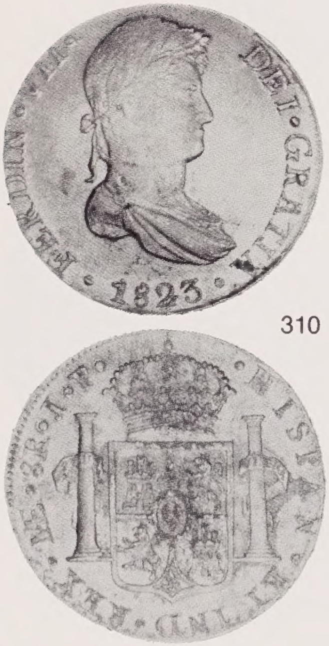
FERDIN·VII·DEI·GRATIA
1823
ME·8R·J·P·HISPAN·ET IND·REX

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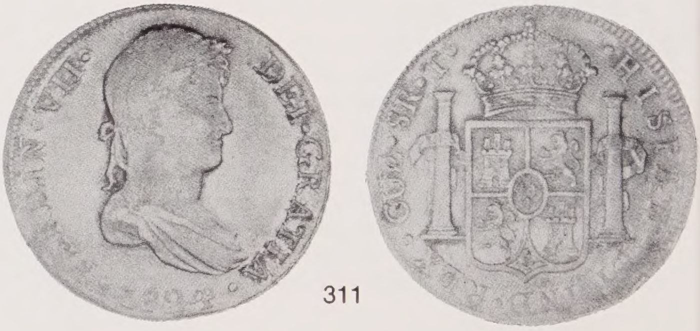
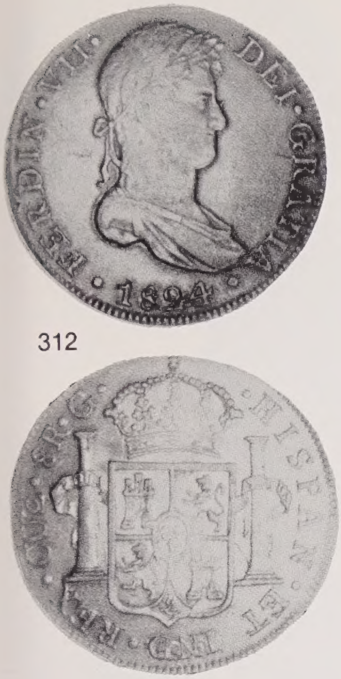

VII·DEI·GRATIA
HISPAN·ET IND·REX

311

312



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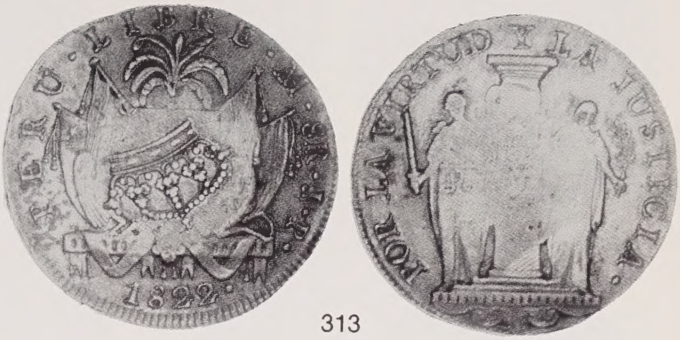

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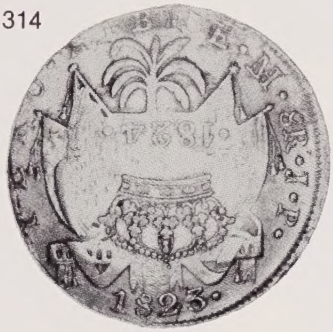

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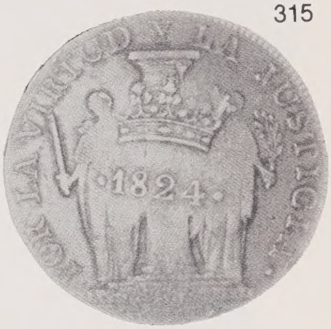

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*306 PERU - Lima 8 Reales 1815 JP, E83, C101. An appealing lustrous EF - A. UNCIRCULATED.

*307 -Lima 8 Reales 1819 JP, E87, C101. Well struck and lustrous on a slightly crude flan. AU.

*308 -Lima 8 Reales 1820 JP, E88, C101. Less crude than most of this date. Brilliant AU - UNC.

*309 -Lima 8 Reales 1821 JP, E89, C101. Rare grade for this date with full luster. Slightly crude but well detailed AU - UNCIRCULATED.

*310 -Lima 8 Reales 1823 JP, E92, C101. Struck by Spanish colonial authorities late in 1823 after they recaptured the Lima mint. RRR grade - essentially as nice as the Ray Johnson coin which we called spectacular (our Nov. 1982 sale, lot 220, which realized $840.) With much deep luster over typically slightly crude fields. Extremely Fine plus.

*311 -Cuzco colonial 8 Reales 1824 T, E95, C101a. Somewhat crude with uneven obverse striking. Much very bold reverse detail. AEF/VF.

*312 -Cuzco colonial 8 Reales 1824/3 G, E97a, C101a. This assayer is unlisted by Elizondo with an overdate but we did offer a specimen on our list 33. Unusually nice for this mint. VF.

*313 -Royalist Crown Countermark of 1824 over a Republic 8 Reales 1822 JP. E-P3, C125a. The final colonial effort, after recapturing the main mint, to indicate their domination over the rebels. An important coinage type. Decent with toned luster. Very Fine.

*314 -Royalist crown and "1824" countermark over a Republic 8 Reales 1823 JP. E-P4, C125a. The c/m is on the obverse of the republic crown. About Very Fine.

*315 -Royalist crown and "1824" countermark over a Republic 8 Reales 1823 JP. E-P4, C125a. Similar to lot 314 above except the bold c/m is on the reverse of its host. Toned About VF.

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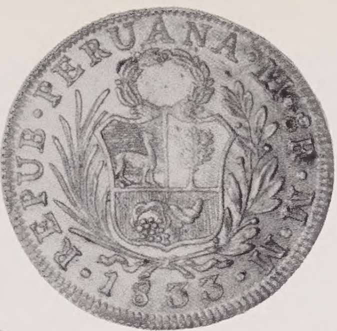

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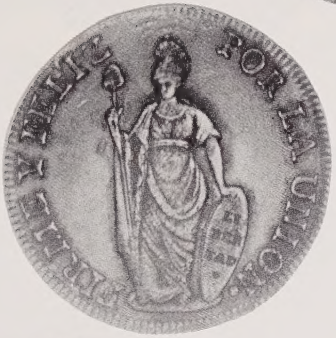

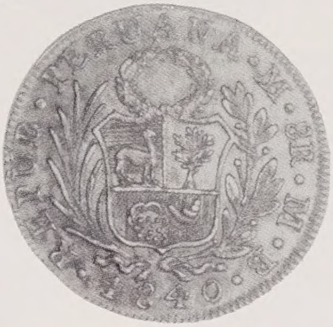

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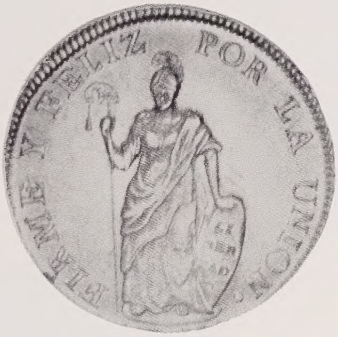

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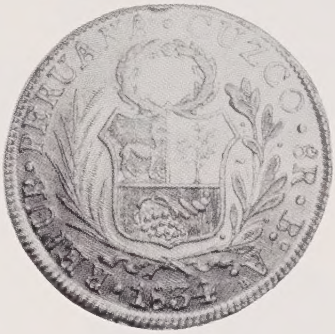


CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*316 PERU - REPUBLIC proclamation 8 Reales 1821, Fonrobert-8996. The official medal of independence ordered by San Martin. 604 struck. From our March 1981 auction, lot 223, where it sold at $490. Superbly toned UNCIRCULATED.

*317 Peru proclamation 12 Reales 1825, Fonrobert-9205. Cuzco honors Simon Bolivar. Reverse has the Temple of the Sun. 28.0 grams. Nice toned EF - Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*318 Peru 8 Reales 1826 JM, E101, C132-1. Some luster and VF - EF.

*319 Peru - Cuzco 8 Reales 1828 G, E108, C132-3. RRR grade for date - equal to our November 1982 lot 333 which sold for $425. Well struck and much luster with prooflike tendencies. Extremely Fine - Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*320 Peru - Cuzco 8 Reales 1829 G, E110, C132-3. Scarce. Toned Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

*321 Peru - Lima 8 Reales 1828 JM, E112, C132-1a. Sharp obverse. Extremely Fine plus.

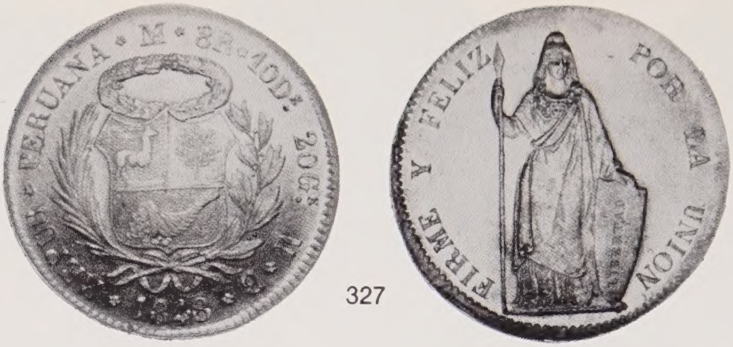
*322 Peru - Lima 8 Reales 1831 MM, E117, C132-1a. Nearly as nice as our November 1982 lot 336 which sold at $350. With deep full luster. A very attractive Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*323 Peru - Lima 8 Reales 1833 MM, E119, C132-1a. Much luster and Extremely Fine plus.

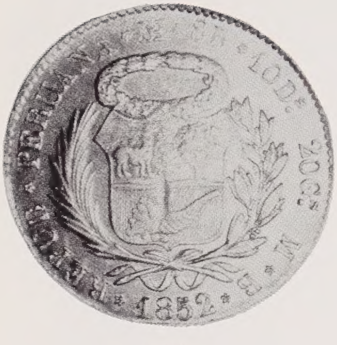
*324 Peru - Lima 8 Reales 1840 MB, E131, C132-1a. Boldly struck with deep old toning. A. UNC.

*325 Peru - Cuzco 8 Reales 1834 Bo-Ar, E137, C132-3b. Couple of minute flaws. EF - A. UNC.

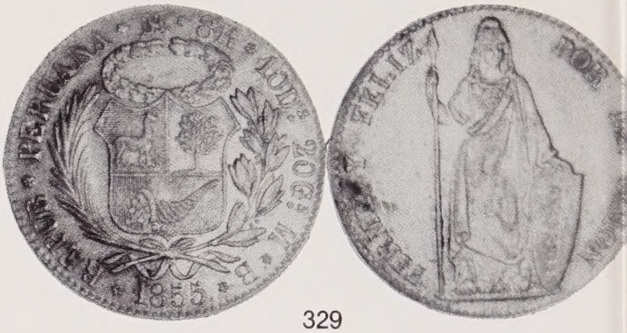
*326 Peru - Cuzco 8 Reales 1840 A, E149, C132-3a. One year type. Nice Extremely Fine.


PERUANA • M • 8R • 10Ds 20Gs
FIRME Y FELIZ POR LA UNION

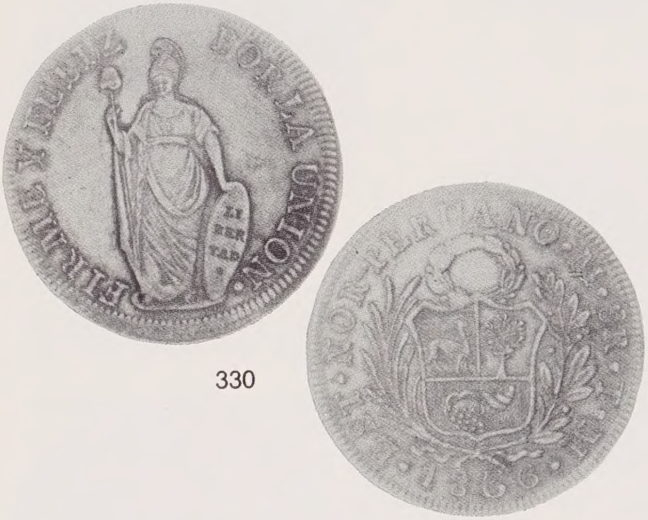
327


PERUANA • 10Ds 20Gs M B
1852

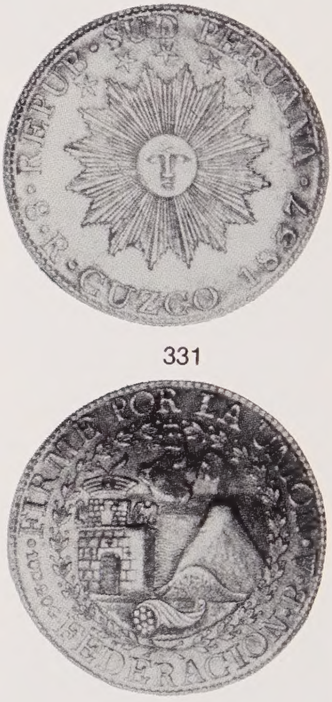
328


PERUANA • M • 8R • 10Ds 20Gs M B
1855
FELIZ POR

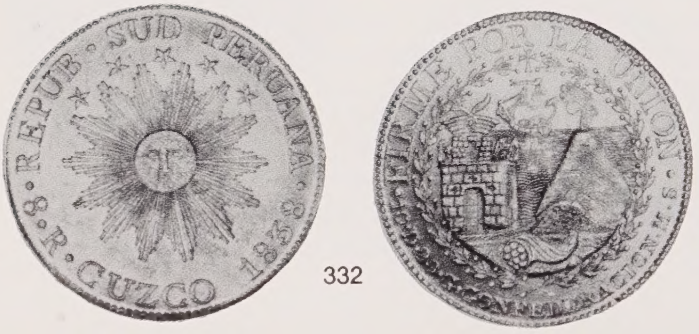
329


FIRME Y FELIZ POR LA UNION
LI BER TAD
NOR-PERUANO
1836

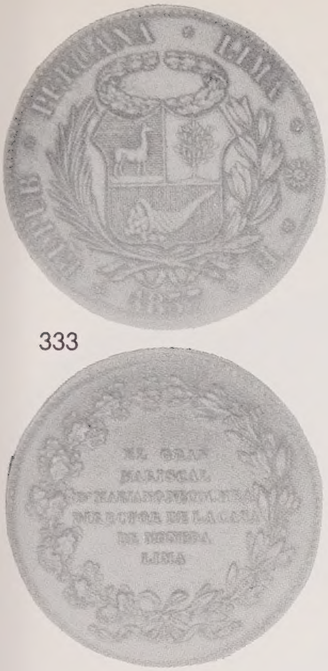
330


REPUB • SUD PERUANA •
8 • R • CUZCO 1837
FIRME POR LA UNION
FEDERACION

331


REPUB • SUD PERUANA •
8 • R • CUZCO 1838
FIRME POR LA UNION

332



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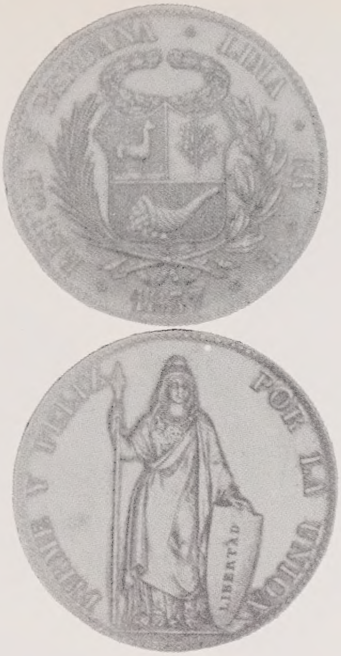

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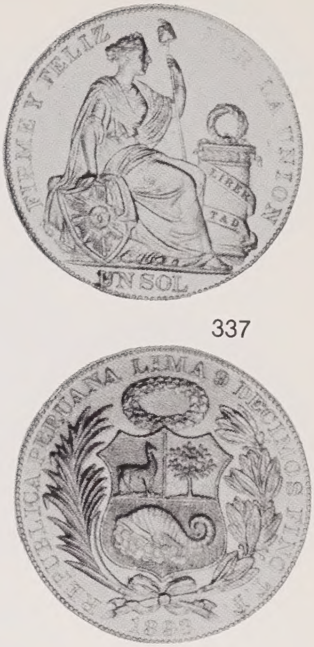
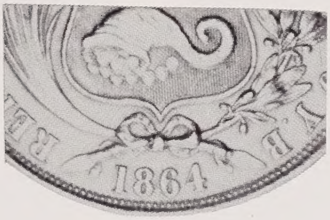

FIRME Y FELIZ POR LA UNION
LIBERTAD
UN SOL
REPUBLICA PERUANA LIMA 9 DECIMOS FINO

337



335

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*327 PERU - Lima 8 Reales 1848MB, E158, C132-1c. The usual ornamental edge. RRR grade - easily the best we have seen. The coin's only flaw is a slight edge impression formed when the edging machine prematurely ejected it. Well struck and semi-prooflike EF - A. UNC.

*328 Peru 8 Reales 1852MB, E163, C132.1c. Very scarce date. Very Fine.

*329 Peru 8 Reales 1855MB, E166, C132.1c. Extremely Fine.

*330 Peru - North Peru 8 Reales 1836TM, E170, C151. Sharp toned Extremely Fine.

*331 Peru - Cuzco sunface 8 Reales 1837BA, E179, C180. "FEDERACION" one-year type. With excellent detail, an attractive and lustrous Extremely Fine - Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*332 Peru - Cuzco sunface 8 Reales 1838MS, E183, C180a. Fully lustrous AU - UNCIRCULATED.

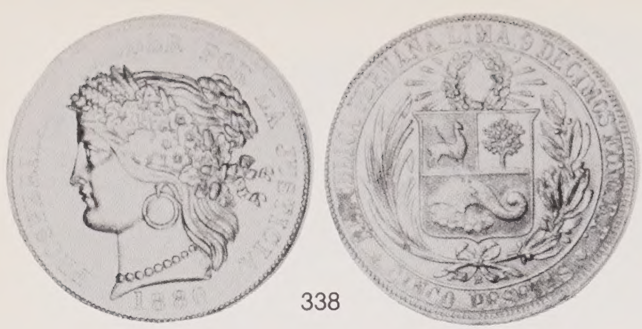
*333 Peru pattern 8 Reales 1837B, Grunthal - Sellschopp 799. Barre. Obverse is related to the normal Lima 8 Reales of previous years but with the denomination replaced by a tiny sunface. The reverse has an inscription about the mint director. Bronze; 38 mm; 25.5 grams; star and palm-branch ornamented edge. Extremely Fine.

*334 Peru pattern 8 Reales 1837B, Grunthal - Sellschopp 800. Barre. Related to previous design of Lima 8 Reales (obverse). Reverse with standing liberty and legend like used in 1842 - 1855. Bronze; 38 mm; 25.5 grams; star and palm-branch ornamented edge. A. UNCIRCULATED.

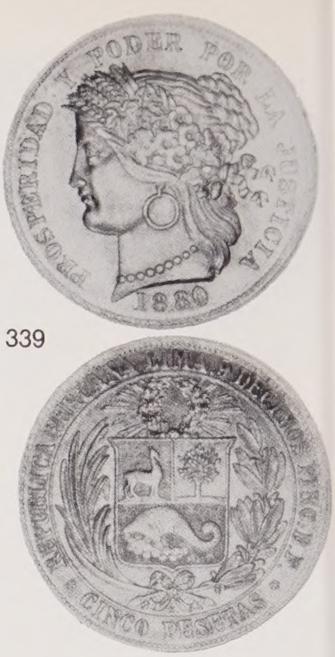
*335 Peru 1 Sol 1864YB, E187 variety, Y18. RR variety with initials "R - B" (for Robert Britten, the chief engraver of the Lima mint) clear on the ribbons above the date area. An important variety from this first year and much scarcer than the "DERTEANO". Slight roughness and Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

336 Peru 1 Sol 1886/5TF, E216a, Y18. Rare grade of a very scarce overdate. Brilliant semi-prooflike UNCIRCULATED.

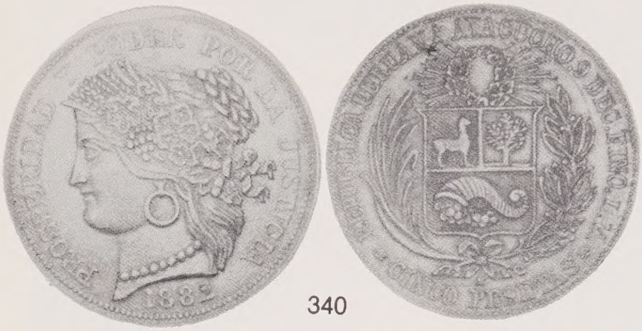
*337 Peru 1 Sol "1393"TF, E223, Y18. Rare grade of a popular "overdate". Almost UNC.


1880
CINCO PESETAS

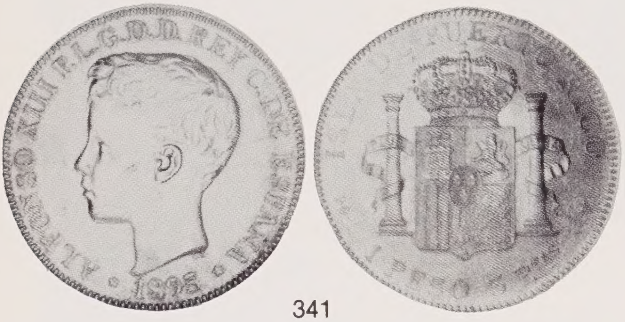
338


PROSPERIDAD Y PODER POR LA JUSTICIA
1880
CINCO PESETAS

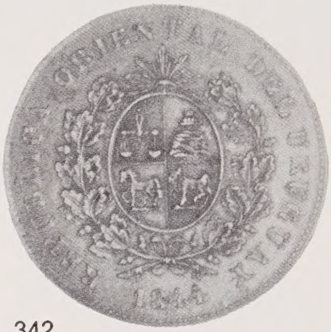
339


PROSPERIDAD Y PODER POR LA JUSTICIA
1882
CINCO PESETAS

340


ALFONSO XIII P.L.G.D.D. REY C. DE ESPAÑA
1895
1 PESO

341


ORIENTAL DEL URUGUAY
1844

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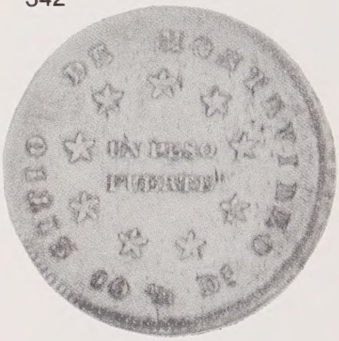
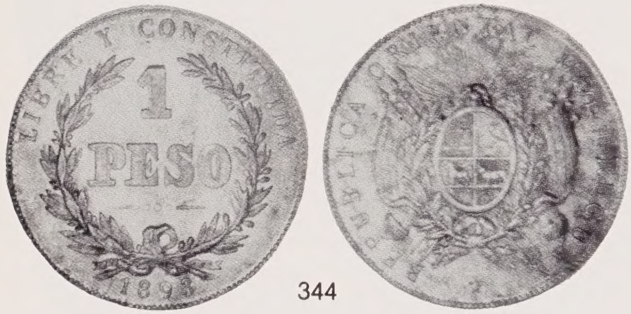
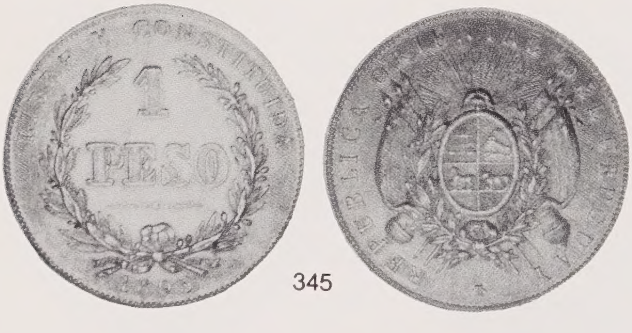
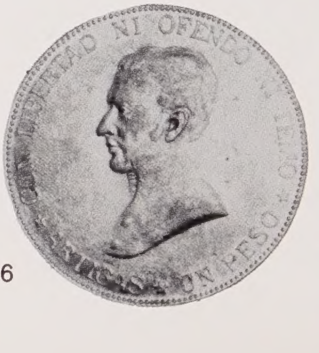

DE MONTEVIDEO
UN PESO
FUERTE


LIBRE Y CONSTITUIDA
1
PESO
1893
REPUBLICA ORIENTAL

344


1
PESO
REPUBLICA

345


NI OFENDO
UN PESO

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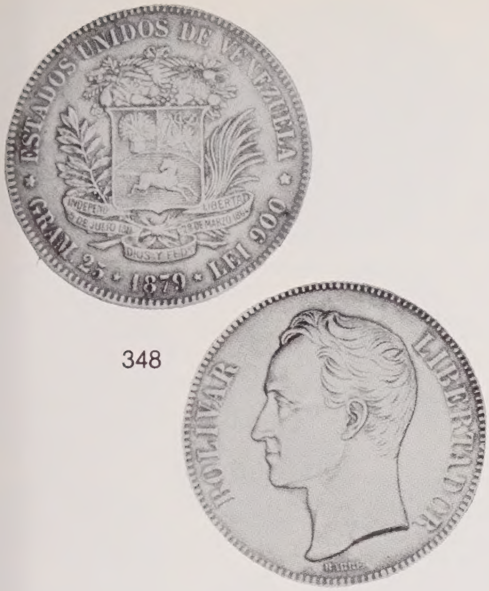
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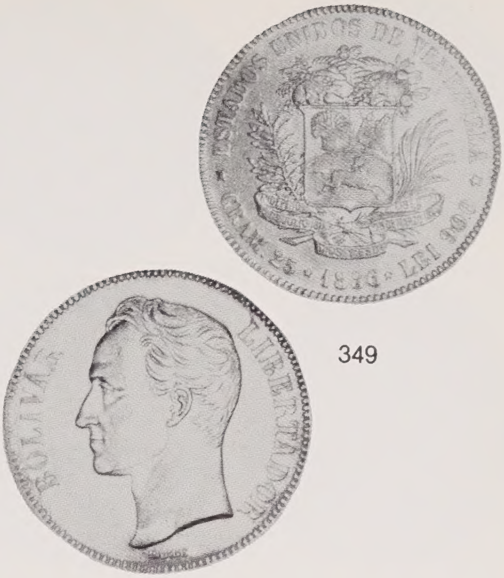
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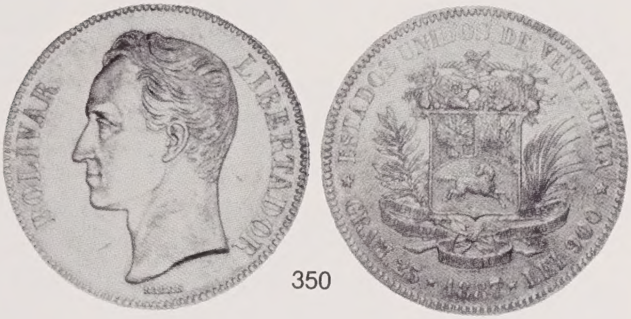

350

CROWNS OF LATIN AMERICA

*338 PERU 5 Pesetas 1880 BF, E234, Y30. Some reverse crudeness. Fully brilliant A. UNC.

*339 Peru 5 Pesetas 1880 BF, E235, Y30. Toned and attractive AU - UNCIRCULATED.

*340 Peru - Ayacucho 5 Pesetas 1882 LM, E237, Y30a. Very attractive and well-detailed EF+.

*341 PUERTO RICO 1 Peso 1895, E1, Y5. Obverse is fully lustrous. A. UNC/EF.

--- SALVADOR Please see EL SALVADOR on page 33, featuring an outstanding pattern Flag Peso.

*342 URUGUAY Montevideo Peso 1844, E2, Y10. Vertical axis (inverted reverse). Reverse flan is intact but has some internal specks. Sharply detailed with deep toning. A. UNCIRCULATED.

343 Uruguay 1 Peso 1893 So, E5, Y14. Nice Very Fine.

*344 Uruguay 1 Peso 1893 Buenos Aires, E6, Y14. Nicely toned AU - UNCIRCULATED.

*345 Uruguay 1 Peso 1895, E7, Y14. Sharp toned EF - Almost UNCIRCULATED.

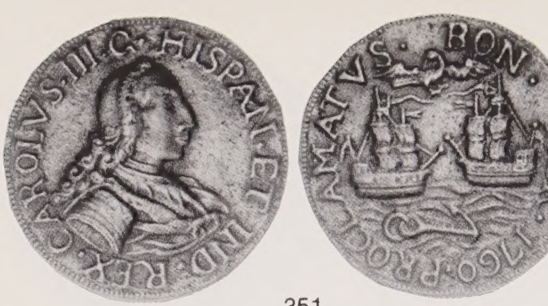
*346 Uruguay 1 Peso 1917, E8, Y23. Artigas. Much luster and Extremely Fine plus.

347 Uruguay pattern F.A.O. 1000 Pesos 1969, Krause-Pn 92. Copper; 21.7 grams. UNC.

*348 VENEZUELA 5 Bolivares 1879, E2, Y24. Rather appealing with no problems. VF - EF.

*349 Venezuela 5 Bolivares 1886, E3, Y24. Attractive lusterlike fields and nice rims. About EF.

*350 Venezuela 5 Bolivares 1887, E4, Y24. Firmly detailed. Nice unflawed Extremely Fine plus.



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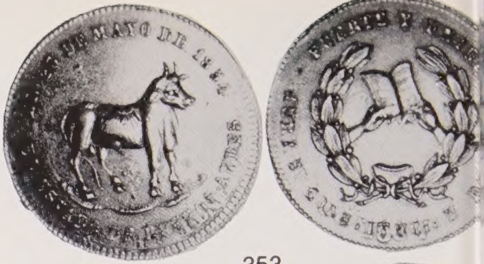

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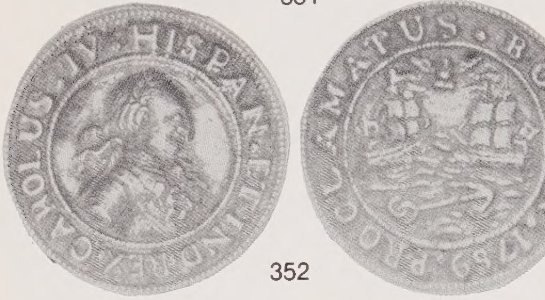

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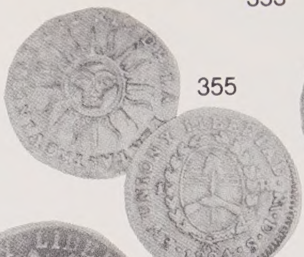

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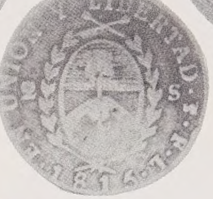

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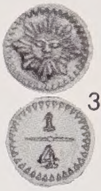

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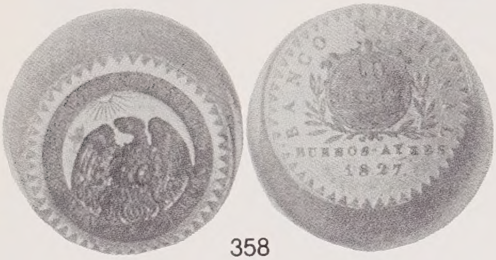

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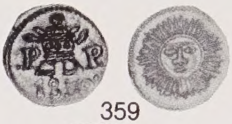

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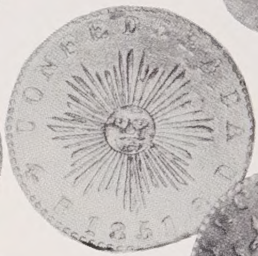

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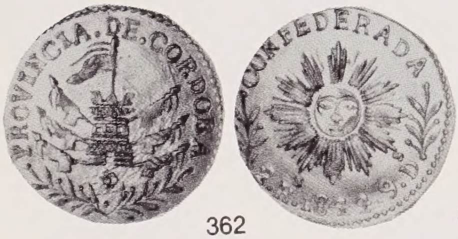

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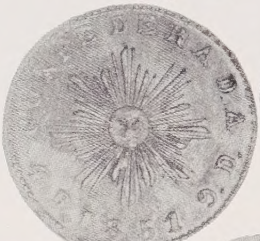

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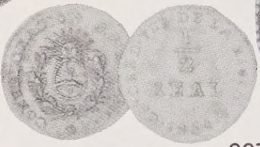

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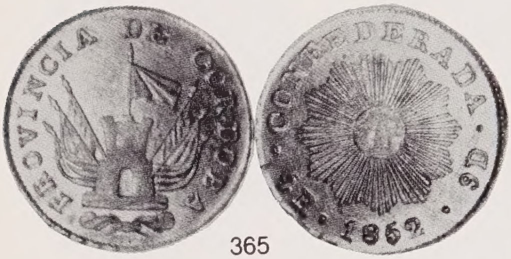

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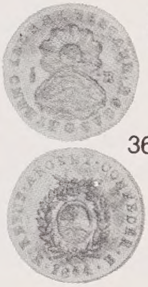

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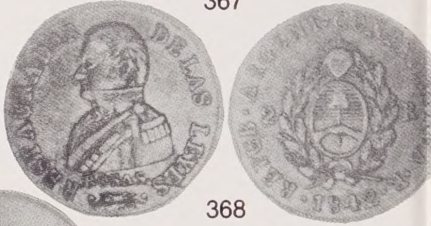

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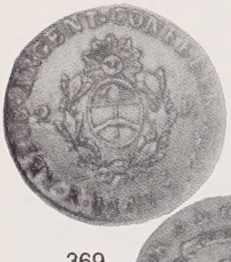

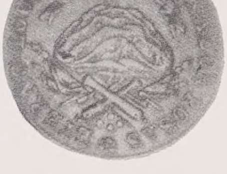

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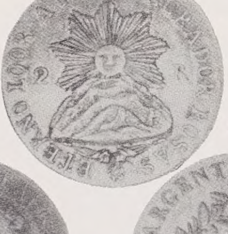

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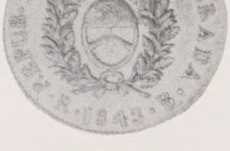

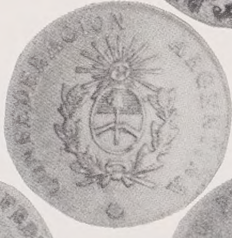

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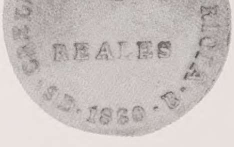

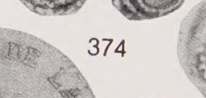

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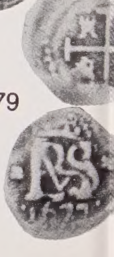


379

MINOR COINAGE OF LATIN AMERICA

*351 ARGENTINA - BUENOS AIRES proclamation 4 Reales 1760, Medina-60, Herrera-52. Carlos III. Cast silver; 35 mm; 15.0 grams. Rare in rather appealing Very Fine.

*352 Argentina - Buenos Aires proclamation 4 Reales 1789, Medina-130, Herrera-121. Carlos IIII. Cast silver; 35 mm; 13.6 grams. Rare. Presentable Very Fine plus.

*353 Argentina - "State of Buenos Aires" proclamation medal of 1854 struck over a gold 4 Escudos 1834 IJ of Chile! 31 mm; 13.3 grams. Possibly UNIQUE. Extremely Fine

354 Argentina - three medals related to lot 353 but two in silver (Fonrobert-10057) and 1 in copper (Fonrobert-10058). The silver are VF+ and Fine; the copper is a holed VG. Lot of 3.

*355 Argentina - Rio de la Plata 1 Real 1824 DS, C23, La Rioja. Unusually nice Very Fine.

*356 Argentina - Rio de la Plata 2 Reales 1813 J, C13. In RRR grade - easily the best example we have handled. A lovely specimen with some obvious wear but lusterlike, unflawed VF-EF.

*357 Argentina - Rio de la Plata 2 Soles 1815 FL, C18. A truly RARE type. Very Good.

*358 Argentina - Buenos Aires 10 Decimos 1827, C45. Superior example, perhaps saved from entering circulation since struck somewhat off-center on its oversized flan; thus the border-area is non-circular. With full original red luster. UNCIRCULATED.

*359 Argentina - Cordoba silver $\frac{1}{4}$ Real 1839, C62. Variety with rosette above castle and banners at upper sides. RR grade. Superb with much luster. Mostly boldly detailed EF-A. UNC.

*360 Argentina - Cordoba silver $\frac{1}{4}$ Real (1853-1854), C63. Sunface / value. Sharp AU-UNC.

*361 Argentina - Cordoba $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1854, C65. Attractive coin in R grade. Toned Almost UNC.

*362 Argentina - Cordoba 2 Reales 1844, C69. Sunface / castle. Superb lustrous AU-UNC.

*363 Argentina - Cordoba 4 Reales 1851, C70. Variety: small sunface. Toned Extra Fine plus.

*364 Argentina - Cordoba 4 Reales 1851, C70. Variety: large sunface. Lustrous Ex. Fine plus.

*365 Argentina - Cordoba 4 Reales 1852, C70. Variety of style related to 1851 but with "blocked" sunrays and some other style changes. Essentially fully lustrous Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*366 Argentina - La Rioja $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1844 B, C95. Very attractive small coin in toned Almost UNC.

*367 Argentina - La Rioja $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1854 B, C97a. Sharp toned UNCIRCULATED.

*368 Argentina - La Rioja 2 Reales 1842 R, C98. Rosas bust. Rare in attractive Very Fine plus.

*369 Argentina - La Rioja 2 Reales 1843 B, C99. Sun, shield & wreath/mountain. Toned VF-EF.

*370 Argentina - La Rioja 2 Reales 1843 B, C100. Shield & wreath/mountain and sun. This second type is much more elusive than the C99 issue. Attractive example - a nice VF-EF.

*371 Argentina - La Rioja 2 Reales 1860 B, C101. RR type grade since fully struck, unflawed EF.

372 Argentina - La Rioja 4 Reales 1850 B, C102. Very Fine.

373 Argentina - Republic 50 Centavos 1883, Y5. Nice lightly toned UNCIRCULATED.

*374 BOLIVIA - POTOSI Cob $\frac{1}{4}$ Real (circa 1610), Sellschopp-329. Philip III, assayer B, with pyramidal lion and castle identical to S 329. P to right of castle. RRRR "cuartilla" - obtained from a major collector in Argentina and only the fourth known example of a Potosi cob cuartilla. Somewhat muddled due to porosity, otherwise Fine.

375 -Potosi cob $\frac{1}{2}$ Real (ca 1595), related to S 268. Philip II, assayer R (left of monogram with P to right). With circle of large dots around obverse and reverse. Holed About Very Fine.

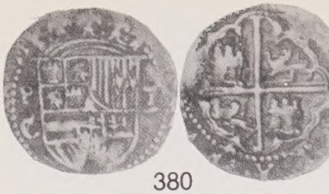
376 -Potosi cob $\frac{1}{2}$ Real (ca 1605), S 305. Philip III, assayer R. "P-R" variety. F-VF.

377 -Potosi cob $\frac{1}{2}$ Real (ca 1610), S 338. Philip III, assayer B. Circle of small xxxx quite evident on obverse and reverse. With nearly full peripheral legends. Holed F-VF.

378 -Potosi cob $\frac{1}{2}$ Real (ca 1616), S 367. Philip III, assayer Q. "P-Q" variety. F-VF.

*379 -Potosi(?) cob $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1627. Unlisted type with Philip monogram flanked by small rosettes with a royal crown above and clear date "1627" below. The reverse has a simple cross with castles and lions within a beaded circle. This is the third specimen of this obviously-genuine type we have seen; both the others were represented as being from Potosi. The style appears to be colonial, and Potosi is logical, but the attribution is uncertain. However the rarity is for certain! Fine-Very Fine.

*380 -La Plata cob 1 Real (circa 1574), unlisted and previously unknown. Philip II, assayer C over B. Note the $\frac{1}{2}$ Real, 2 R, 4 R and 8 R in the Kagins/Americas auction. This piece is the same style as that 2 Reales. The flat-nosed lions compare with S 50 (Lima) and S 173 (Potosi). The "P" and "C" are unusually bold and the underlying B is evident. This is an exceptionally clear example which helps when attributing a new type. Nearly Very Fine.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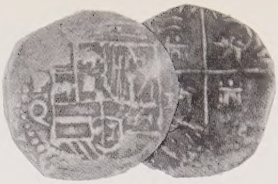
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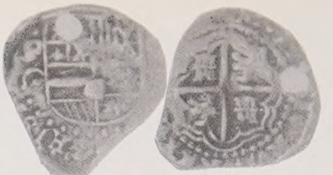
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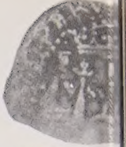
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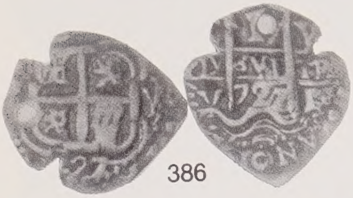
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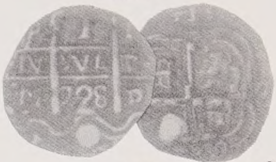
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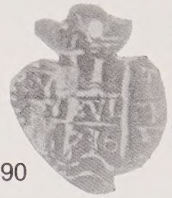
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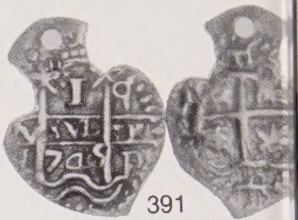
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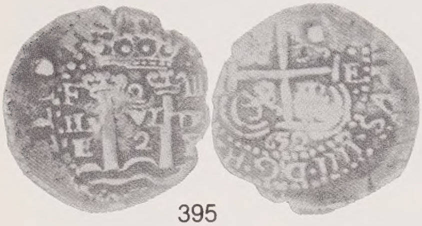
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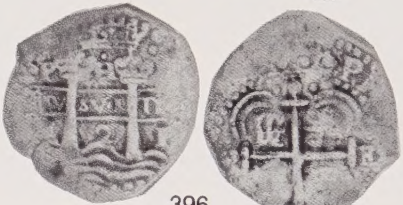
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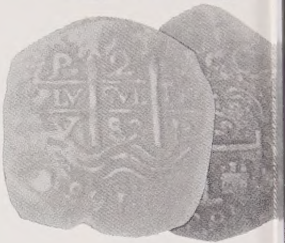
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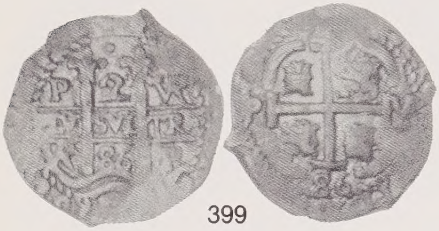
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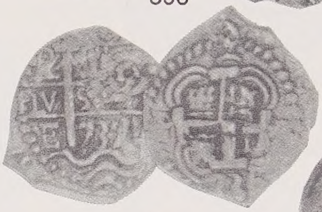
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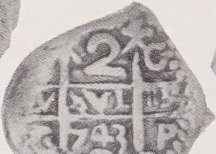
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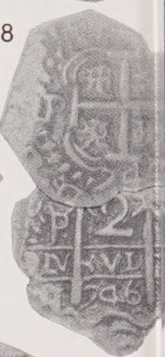
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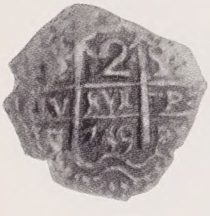
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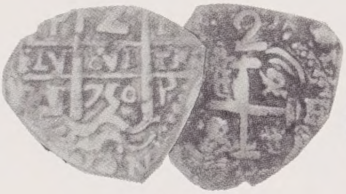
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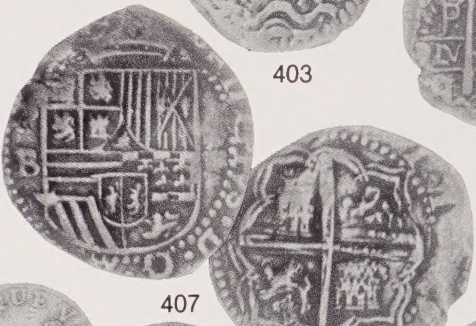
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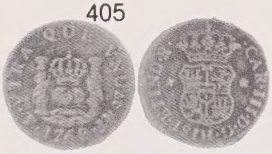
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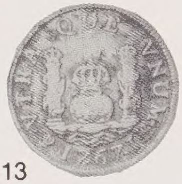
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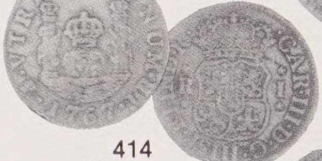
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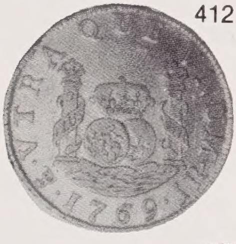
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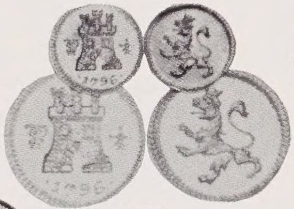
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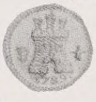
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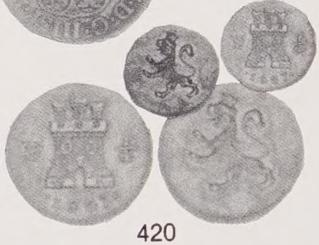
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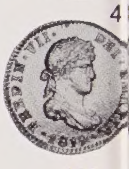
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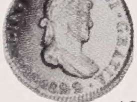
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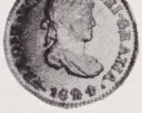
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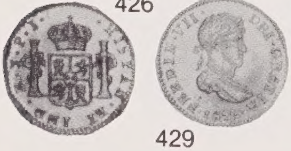
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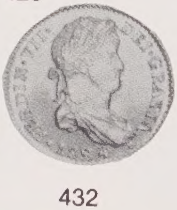
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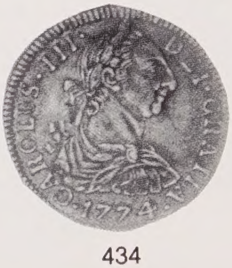
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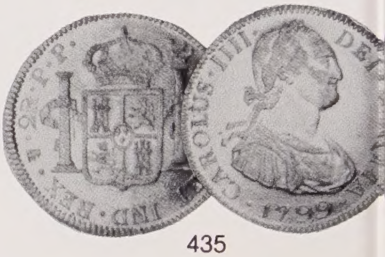
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381 BOLIVIA - Potosi cob 1 Real (ca 1590), S 224 (same obv. die), Philip II, Assayer A. Holed VF.

*382 -Potosi cob 1 Real (ca 1616), S 359, Philip III, assayer Q. A superior example of a scarce issue. The reverse lion appears to be without a head! Bold Very Fine.

*383 -Potosi cob 1 Real (ca 1650), S 537-538 but different lion style (the so-called "furry" lion). Philip IIII, assayer O. Much detail including peripheries. Rare subtype. Holed Very Fine.

*384 -Potosi cob 1 Real (1652 E). Transitional style of a stage between Kagins/Americas lot 1164-1165 (sold at $300 each). With "F" in upper left and "1" in lower center slot of the reverse board. This nine-panel section does not have dividing lines. The back is of a relatively late style with pomegranate above and P to left of Castle - Lion shield. Dark typically crude Fine.

385 Potosi cob 1 Real 1653 E. Unusual style with obverse (back side) having typical legend but the central cross not flanked by mintmark, value, assayer nor date. Instead there are dots in each location! Reverse has "POTOSI•ANO•1653". Dark Fine.

*386 -Potosi heart-shaped cob 1 Real 1727 Y. Luis I with part of name ("---S•PR") discernible. Large period separating these letters as well as the location of each proves that it is not "PHILIPPVS". A large 4.0 gram decidedly heart-shaped flan with the usual hole at the top. The only reported Luis I heart-shaped minor we recall. RRRR and nice Very Fine.

387 -Potosi cob 1 Real 1727 Y. Most of all 3 dates, but king's name not visible. Almost VF.

*388 -Potosi cob 1 Real 1728 M. Most of all 3 dates and nearly round. Bold. Holed VF - EF.

389 -Potosi cob 1 Real 1730 M. With two dates. The "3" in obverse date is retrograde! F - VF.

*390 -Potosi heart-shaped cob 1 Real 1736 E. Classic large flan weighing 2.55 grams with hole near top. Two dates and rather nice detail. Fine - Very Fine.

*391 -Potosi heart-shaped cob 1 Real 1745 Q. Philip V; 3.6 grams. Unusually nice example with two dates and much data on a classic heart-shaped configuration measuring to 26 millimeters. Holed as is normal. A very nice, well detailed and highly desirable VF - EF.

392 -Potosi cob 2 Reales (ca 1590). Philip II, assayer A (over B). Reverse castle is style of S 218. With clear "P - A", some peripheral letters and clear centers. Scarce. Holed AVF.

393 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1635 T. Philip IIII, Sellschopp type PT 4 with lion/castle style of S 482 (1633) and S 487 (1634). Certain "5" in date. "Ƶ" for value. Almost Very Fine.

394 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1648 Ƶ. Compare with S 526 but this is a different reverse lion style (like the related 4 R and 8 R). Rare with certain date and assayer. Holed G - VG.

*395 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1652 E. Transitional; medium style. Value "2" in place of date on lower central board of reverse (front side). Related to Kagins/Americas lot 1169 (a 4 Reales). Style is between the 2 Reales in that sale (lots 1166 - 7 which realized $725 and $625). The reverse board has no horizontal lines and reads "F - 2 - IIII / PLV - SVL - TR / E - 2 - E". The obverse shows the legend "...LIPVS•IIII•DG•HI...". This example is at least as desirable as the two Kagin's coins. RARE. Holed AVF.

*396 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1652 E. Transitional of a relatively late style. Reverse (front) panels have horizontal lines and read "P - H - IIII / PLV - SVL - TR / E - 2 - P". Visible obverse details are similar to lot 395 above. Unholed VG - F.

397 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1679 C with three clear assayer letter "C". Scarce. Fine.

*398 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1682 V with three dates and the king's name. Holed Very Fine.

*399 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1686 VR with three dates and much detail. Roundish. Very Fine.

400 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1692 VR with two dates on a large flan. Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

401 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1693 VR with two dates. Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

*402 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1737/5 front date muled with 1736 date on back. Bold Very Fine.

*403 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1743 C. Scarcer assayer. Appealing Almost Very Fine.

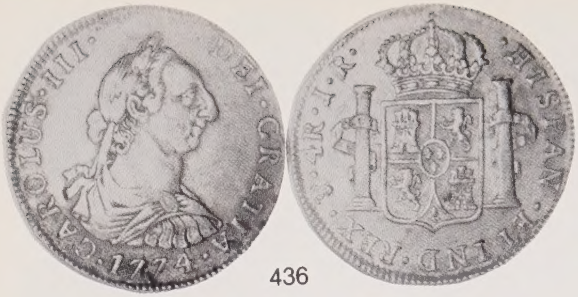
*404 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1746 Q. Exceptionally bold for era. Very Fine - Extremely Fine.

*405 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1749 Q. Ferdinand VI. Two dates and much detail. Very Fine plus.

*406 -Potosi cob 2 Reales 1750 E. Scarce assayer. Two dates and much detail. Almost VF.

*407 -Potosi cob 4 Reales (ca 1590). Philip II, assayer B. S 201, PB 5 type with flatnosed lion in Brabant locale. Creole castle on reverse. Full "PHILIPPVS". Almost Very Fine.

408 -Potosi cob 4 Reales (ca 1590). Philip II, assayer B. S 202 but small blundered assayer letter looks more like T/D or T/E. Nice centers, luster, minimal peripheral detail. AVF.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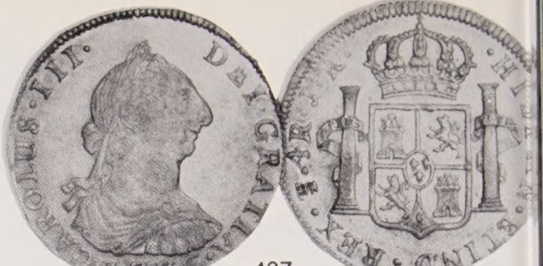
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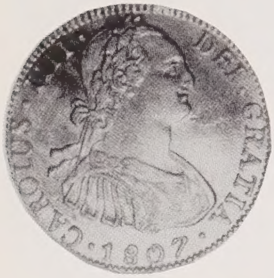
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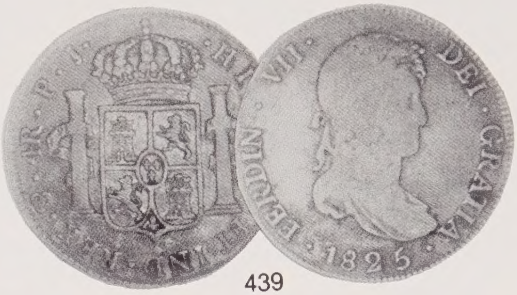
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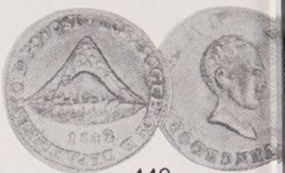
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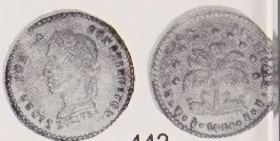
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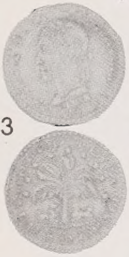
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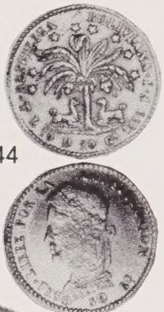
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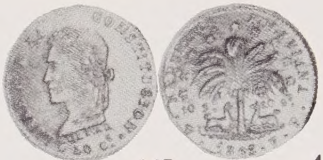
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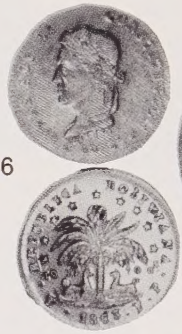
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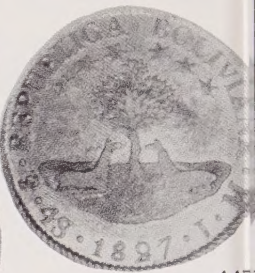
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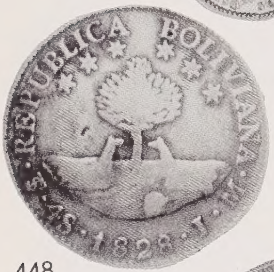
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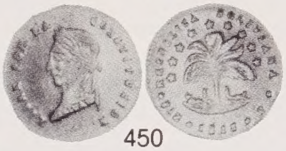
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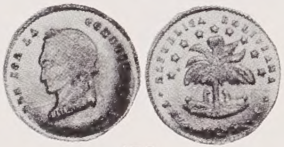
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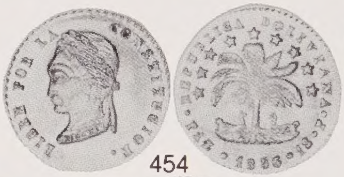
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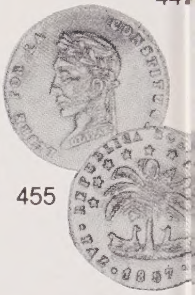
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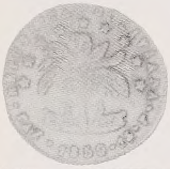
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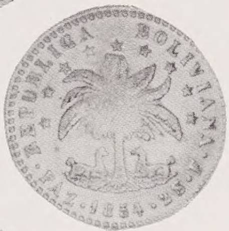
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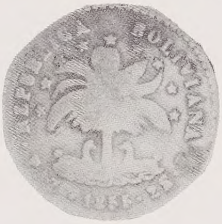
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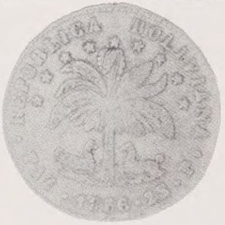
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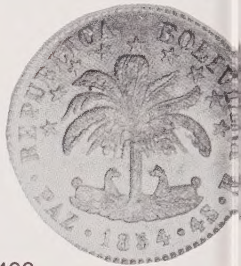
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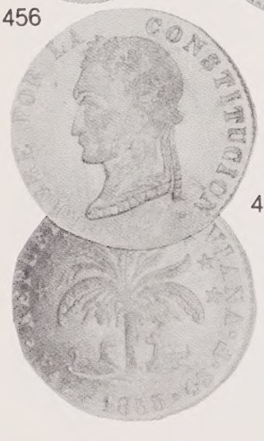
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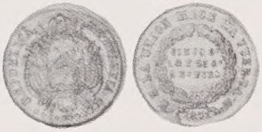
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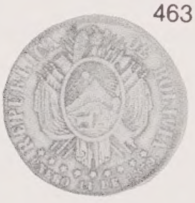
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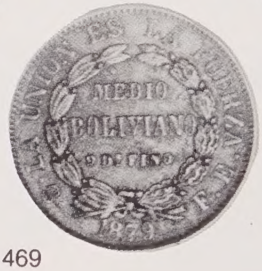
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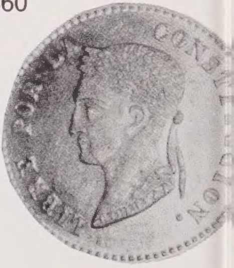


409 BOLIVIA - Potosi cob 4 Reales (circa 1595). Philip II, assayer B. Reverse castles and lions match those on S types PR1 - PR2 (S253 - 254). Note extended tail on reverse lion. This variety is not in Sellschopp for B assayer but is obviously PB6 - PB7 era. Nicely detailed Very Fine.

410 -Potosi cob 4 Reales (circa 1590). Philip II, assayer A. Assayer letter recut over another letter, looks like an R but is probably a B. Related to S216. Scarce and Almost Fine.

411 -Potosi cob 4 Reales 1655 E. Three partial dates and much other data but muddled. Fine.

*412 -POTOSI Pillar ½ Real 1768 JR, C9. RR date and type so nice. Ex-Faistauer. Nearly VF.

*413 -Potosi pillar 1 Real 1767 JR, C10. Mintmark flanked by dots but none above. Very scarce date so nice and unholed. Almost Very Fine.

*414 -Potosi pillar 1 Real 1767 JR, C10. Unusual variety with mintmark monogram having a dot above as well as to the left and right. RR so nice. Companion to lot 413 above. Very Fine.

*415 -Potosi pillar 1 Real 1770 without assayer initials, C10. With the Potosi monogrammed mintmark to the right as well as the left of the date. The currently UNIQUE example discussed by Cunietti in his article. Major variety or subtype. Holed AVG.

416 -Potoso pillar 2 Reales 1769 JR, C11, fancy 9 variety. Slightly rough in spot. Very Fine.

*417 -Potosi pillar 2 Reales 1769 JR, C11, rounded 9 variety. Scarce type in nice Very Fine.

*418 -Potosi lion and castle ¼ Real 1796, C32. RR grade for this earliest date. With microscopic handling evidence but very sharply struck and a Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

*419 -Potosi ¼ Real 1799, C32. Slightly crude Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

*420 -Potosi ¼ Real 1807, C32. RR date in RRR grade, the FINEST known. Choice toned UNC.

421 -Potosi ¼ Real 1808, C32. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

422 -Potosi ½ Real 1808 PJ, C33. Carlos IIII. Nearly full luster. EF - About UNCIRCULATED.

*423 -Potosi ½ Real 1819 PJ, C43. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

424 -Potosi ½ Real 1820 PJ, C43. Scarce date. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

425 -Potosi ½ Real 1821 PJ, C43. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*426 -Potosi ½ Real 1822 PJ, C43. A bit more bold and brilliant than the others. UNCIRCULATED.

427 -Potosi ½ Real 1823 PJ, C43. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*428 -Potosi ½ Real 1824 PJ, C43. AU - UNC.

*429 -Potosi ½ Real 1825 JL, C43. AU - UNC.

430 -Potosi 1 Real 1790 PR, C24, Carlos IV transitional. Scarce in nice VF+.

431 -Potosi 1 Real 1808 PJ, C34, Carlos IIII. Much luster. EF - A. UNC.

*432 -Potosi 1 Real 1824 PJ, C44, Ferdinand VII. Brilliant luster. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

433 -Potosi 1 Real 1825 JL, C44. Much luster. EF - A. UNC.

*434 -Potosi 2 Reales 1774 JR, C16, Carlos III. Toned Extremely Fine.

*435 -Potosi 2 Reales 1799 PP, C35, Carlos IIII. RR grade. Some striking weakness but very nice with full luster. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*436 -Potosi 4 Reales 1774 JR, C17. Well detailed VF - EF.

*437 -Potosi 4 Reales 1776 JR, C17. RR grade. Reverse strike is well defined but obverse detail is typically slightly soft. Nicest seen by us. Lustrous Extremely Fine.

*438 -Potosi 4 Reales 1807 PJ, C36. Cleaned Extremely Fine.

*439 -Potosi 4 Reales 1825 PJ, C46. RRR assayer - either a very early issue from this final colonial year or a mule with an earlier reverse. About four known. Fine.

*440 BOLIVIA - REPUBLIC proclamation 1 Sueldo 1842, Fonrobert-9799. Ingavi (a village in SE Bolivia near Paraguay and Argentina) salutes its victor (with his bust - President Ballivian). Reverse: Cerro de Potosi. RRR - the first we've handled. Lustrous unflawed. EF - AU.

441 Bolivia ½ Sol 1859 FJ, Y26. "BOLIVAR" below bust spelled correctly. R type. VF - EF.

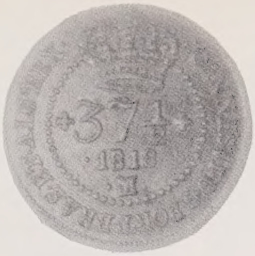
*442 Bolivia ½ Sol 1859 FJ, Y26. "BOLIVRA" below bust misspelled. Near full luster. AU-UNC.

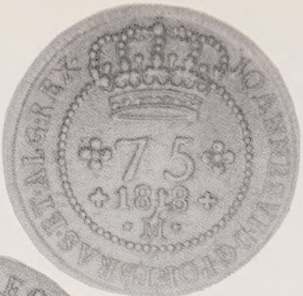
*443 Bolivia 1/16 Peso 1859 FJ, Y7. R grade - our March 1982 piece in AEF sold for $210. EF.

*444 Bolivia 1/8 Peso 1859 FJ, Y8. RR grade - the best we've offered. Attractive and bold EF.

*445 Bolivia 1/8 Peso 1862 FP, Y8a. Probably 1862/1. RR grade for date. From our March 1981 sale; a very slight reverse staple mark has been added since 1981. Nicely toned UNC.

*446 Bolivia 1/8 Peso 1863/2 FP, Y8a. R grade for date. Brilliant Almost UNCIRCULATED.





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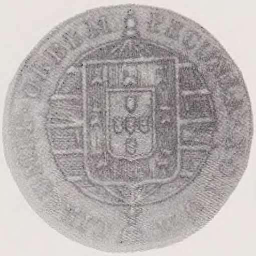

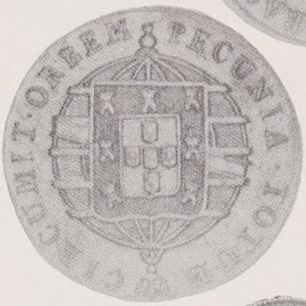

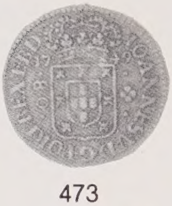

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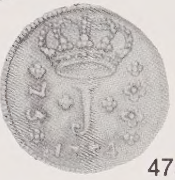

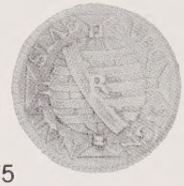

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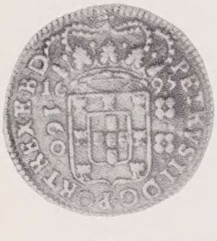

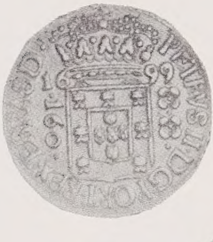

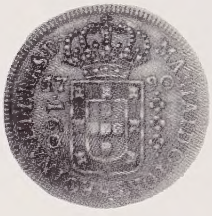

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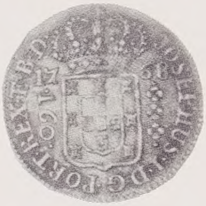

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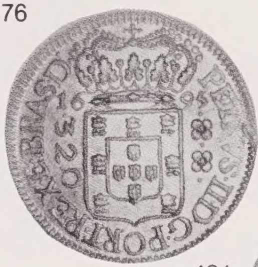

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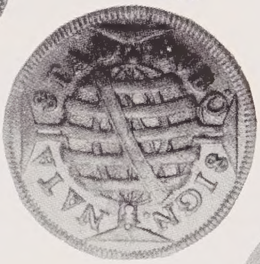

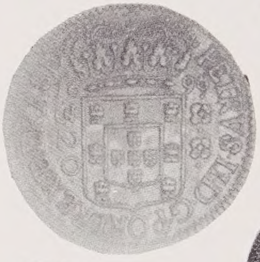

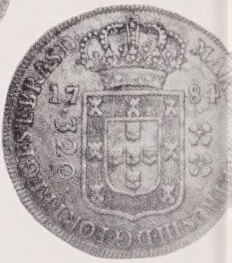

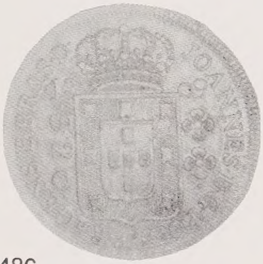

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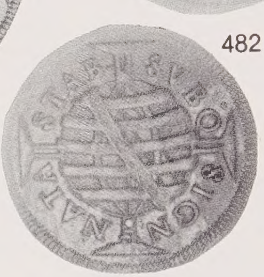

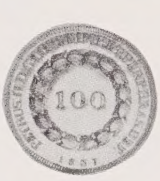

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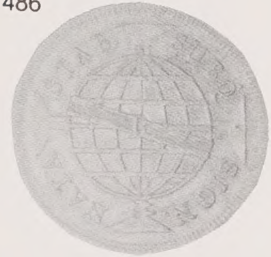

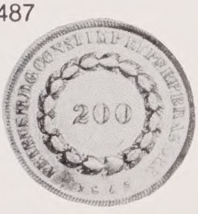

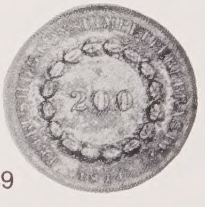

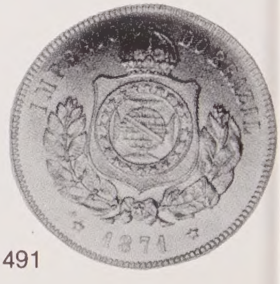

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*447 BOLIVIA 4 Soles 1827 JM, C54. RARE first date of type. Very decent Almost Very Fine.

*448 Bolivia 4 Soles 1828 JM, C54. RARE - even more elusive than 1827 or 1829. VG - Fine.

449 Bolivia 4 Soles 1853 FP, Y5. Lustrous VF - EF.

*450 Bolivia $\frac{1}{2}$ Sol 1855 P of La Paz, Y17. Long thin crude local bust. Rather nice VF+.

451 Bolivia $\frac{1}{2}$ Sol 1856/5 P of La Paz, Y17. Local bust style with ugly thick head. Small date numerals (muddled style). Very Fine.

*452 Bolivia $\frac{1}{2}$ Sol 1856/5 P of La Paz, Y17. Clear overdate (large 6 over 5) unlike lot 451 above. RRR grade for type - in the same class as the 1858 Y17b sold as lot 415 in our November 1982 sale for $525. A well struck and Brilliant AU - UNCIRCULATED.

453 Bolivia 1 Sol 1855 F of La Paz, Y18. Early "Potosi style" bust. Lusterlike VF - EF.

*454 Bolivia 1 Sol 1856 P of La Paz, Y18a. Local bust style with ugly thick head. RRR grade - a mate to lot 452 above. As desirable as lot 417 in our November 1982 sale (an 1858/7 P of Y18b type) which sold in UNC at $525. Fully brilliant and unflawed AU - UNCIRCULATED.

*455 Bolivia 1 Sol 1857 P of La Paz, Y18b. Unclear overdate. Rare type grade in lustrous EF.

*456 Bolivia 1 Sol 1859/7 P of La Paz, Y18b. RRR - about 3 known. Ex-FLC 4/79, lot 106. AVF.

*457 Bolivia 2 Soles 1854 F of La Paz, Y19. One-year type which is rare this nice. Weak details in the central area but attractive. Very Fine.

*458 Bolivia 2 Soles 1855 F of La Paz, Y19a. Local bust style. RRR - about three known. Good.

*459 Bolivia 2 Soles 1856 P of La Paz, Y19a. Local bust. RR type with only about 15 - 20 known. From our first auction (April 1979), lot 107, where it sold for $200. Fine.

*460 Bolivia 4 Soles 1854 F of La Paz, Y20. "Potosi style" bust. Nice bold brilliant A. UNC.

*461 Bolivia 4 Soles 1855 F of La Paz, Y20a. Local bust. Attractive with full luster. A. UNC.

*462 Bolivia Daza commemorative 20 Centavos 1879, Y53. Well struck on a nice flan. Nearly EF.

*463 Bolivia 5 Centavos 1871 ER, Y33, type with weight. Mostly sharp, much luster. AU - UNC.

464 Bolivia 10 Centavos 1871 ER, Y34. Sharp colorfully toned AU - UNCIRCULATED.

465 Bolivia 10 Centavos 1873 FE, Y48. Superb lightly toned UNCIRCULATED.

466 Bolivia 20 Centavos 1870 ER, Y35. Eleven stars with weight. Very Fine.

467 Bolivia 20 Centavos 1871 ER, Y35a. Eleven stars without weight. Almost Very Fine.

468 Bolivia 50 Centavos 1873 FE, Y51. One-year type in beautifully toned EF - Almost UNC.

*469 Bolivia Medio Boliviano 1879 FE, Y50. RARE 1-year type. Attractive well struck VF+.

BRAZIL: The following type coins include many in exceptionally nice condition.

*470 Brazil copper $37\frac{1}{2}$ Reis 1818 Minas Gerais, C109.1. Scarce type in uncorroded Very Fine+.

*471 Brazil copper 75 Reis 1818 Minas Gerais, C110. Scarce type in uncorroded Very Fine+.

*472 Brazil silver 40 Reis (1695 - 1698). Pedro II, Bahia, small crown with legend ending with "REX E.BD". Single flower to right of shield. Nicely toned and totally unflawed Very Fine.

*473 Brazil 80 Reis 1749 of João V. Scarce one-year type in nice toned Very Fine.

*474 Brazil 80 Reis 1770 of Jose I, C11a. Well struck with toned luster. Extremely Fine.

*475 Brazil 75 Reis 1754 Rio, C22. Minas "J". Rare in boldly struck and unflawed Extra Fine.

*476 Brazil 160 Reis 1695. Earliest type with large (extended) crown above shield. Despite a tiny reverse field nick, this nicely detailed piece is the best we have seen. Very Fine plus.

*477 Brazil 160 Reis 1699. Interesting with the final nine punched over a retrograde 9. VF - EF.

*478 Brazil 160 Reis 1768, C12a. Exceptional type example in nicely toned Extremely Fine plus.

*479 Brazil 160 Reis 1790, C71, Maria I. Mostly sharp Almost Extremely Fine.

*480 Brazil 160 Reis 1826 Rio, C135, Peter I. RRR type - first we have offered and the first to appear since the Faistauer/Christensen 12/79 example (EF $1800). A bit crude which aids in making it difficult to notice a tiny repair spot (once holed?). Boldly detailed VF - EF.

*481 Brazil 320 Reis 1695, small crown second type. RR grade despite a tiny scratch near the rim. Well struck, nice edges and a very attractive EF - Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*482 Brazil 320 Reis 1696/5, Pedro II, Bahia. Bold overdate. RRR type grade. Sharply struck with heavy old toning. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

483 Brazil 320 Reis 1750 R of João V. Polished but a very bold Almost Extremely Fine.

484 Brazil 320 Reis 1773 of Jose I, C13a. SUBQ variety. Nice Very Fine.

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MINOR COINAGE OF LATIN AMERICA

*485 BRAZIL 320 Reis 1784 of Maria & Pedro, C47. Very scarce type in Extremely Fine.
*486 Brazil 320 Reis 1809 Rio, C92.1. Much toned luster. Mostly sharp Extremely Fine.
*487 Brazil 100 Reis 1837, C183. Fully lustrous Almost UNCIRCULATED.
*488 Brazil 200 Reis 1840, C184. Rare date with mintage of just 624 pieces. Very Fine plus.
*489 Brazil 200 Reis 1844, C184. Scarce with mintage of only 893 pieces. Extremely Fine.
490 Brazil 200 Reis 1862, Y-A6. Sharp semi-prooflike UNCIRCULATED.
*491 Brazil 200 Reis 1871, Y-A15. Large copper-nickel issue. Fully lustrous UNCIRCULATED.
492 Brazil 200 Reis 1876, Y-A15. Large copper-nickel issue. RR in fully lustrous About UNC.
493 Brazil 200 Reis 1889, Y-A18. Large copper-nickel issue. R type in Brilliant AU — UNC.
*494 Brazil 400 Reis 1834, C185. Popular type in decent lightly toned Extremely Fine.
495 Brazil 500 Reis 1876, Y-A23. Brilliant AU — UNC.
496 Brazil 500 Reis 1886, Y-A23. Very scarce date with 5283 minted. Very Fine.

497 BRAZIL 1000 Reis 1851, Y-A2. Much luster. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

498 Brazil 1000 Reis 1888, Y-A24. Fully brilliant AU-UNC.

499 Brazil - Republic 400 Reis 1900, Y8, Discovery Commemorative. Sharp EF-A. UNC.

*500 Brazil 400 Reis 1914, Y-B14. "LEX" one-year type. Elusive in attractive Almost UNC.

501 Brazil 400 Reis 1921, Y31. First time we have offered this type in Choice UNC.

502 Brazil 500 Reis 1912, Y18. Much luster with light toning. EF-Almost UNC.

503 Brazil 500 Reis 1922, Y34a, BBASIL error. Polished but a sharp Extremely Fine.

504 Brazil 1000 Reis 1889, Y6. Scarce in high grade. Light wear but no bagmarks. A. UNC.

*505 Brazil 1000 Reis 1900, Y8, Discovery Commemorative. Lovely toned UNCIRCULATED.

506 Brazil 1000 Reis 1910, Y16. Fully brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

507 Brazil 1000 Reis 1912, Y19. UNCIRCULATED.

508 Brazil 1000 Reis 1913 A, Y22. Prooflike UNCIRCULATED.

509 Brazil 2000 Reis 1912, Y20. Scarce type with full luster. AU-UNCIRCULATED.

510 Brazil 2000 Reis 1913, Y20. Scarce type with virtually full luster. About UNCIRCULATED.

511 Brazil 2000 Reis 1913 A, Y23. Slightest handling but semi-prooflike UNCIRCULATED.

512 Brazil 1932 Commemorative presentation set in special exotic wooden case. The nice round wooden case (diameter of 145 mm) is struck with an incused emblem of the "Casa da Moeda Brasil" with a local scene featuring the mint building. The six coins enclosed are regular issue strikings of Y39-40-41-42-43-44. A nice display item. UNCIRCULATED set of 6.

513 Brazil Sanpex bar of 1949. Gilt copper; 92 x 20 x 6 mm. Stamped "1949", "N 19", "Toque", "4--2--08", etc. One end has a 20 mm round shield with "SANPEX" below which is opposite a globe with SANPEX on its meridian and "5a12-XI-949" below. See Prober 1735 B which is silver. An unusual and curious item. Extremely Fine.

514 Brazil 1956 presentation set in exotic wooden box. This round 118 mm case has a cruder rendition of the incused "Casa da Moeda Brasil" emblem. Five 1956 issues of 10 Centavos, 20 and 50 Centavos, 1 and 2 Cruzeiros are normal circulationg strikes, Y76-80. UNC set of 5.

*515 Brazil pattern 20 Reis 1860, Russo-E64, Krause-Pn 88. Bronze; 27 mm; 7.54 grams; plain edge. Featuring an elaborate bust of Peter II. Sharp toned UNCIRCULATED.

*516 Brazil pattern 10 Reis 1863, Russo-E52, Krause-Pn 101. Copper; 22 mm; 4.58 g. Simple bust of Peter II without legend on reverse. Sharp AU-UNCIRCULATED.

517 Brazil pattern 40 Reis 1863, Russo-E81, Kr-Pn 110. Ni; 25 mm; 7.14 g. Toned AU-UNC.

*518 Brazil pattern 10 Reis 1869, Russo-E58, Kr-Pn 133. Copper-nickel; 20 mm; 3.45 grams. Bust and design are identical to the adopted Y-A11 bronze type. Nice sharp UNC.

*519 Brazil pattern 20 Reis 1869, Russo-E73, Kr-Pn 135. CuNi; 25 mm; 5.48 grams. Related to lot 518 and identical to Y-A12 except metallic composition. One tiny carbon spot. UNC.

*520 Brazil pattern 100 Reis 1886, Russo-E101, Kr-Pn 158. Struck on brown wood (!!). 26 mm; 2.00 grams. Style identical to the adopted Y-A17 copper-nickel type. UNCIRCULATED.

*521 Brazil pattern 200 Reis 1886, Russo-E113, Kr-Pn 160. A second unusual pattern in brown wood; 31 mm; 2.87 grams. Identical to Y-A18 copper-nickel type by style. UNC.

*522 Brazil pattern 400 Reis 1899, Russo-E253, Kr-Pn 178. Copper-nickel; 33 mm; 12.0 grams. With a large impressive Liberty Head - a design that should have been adopted! Superb AU.

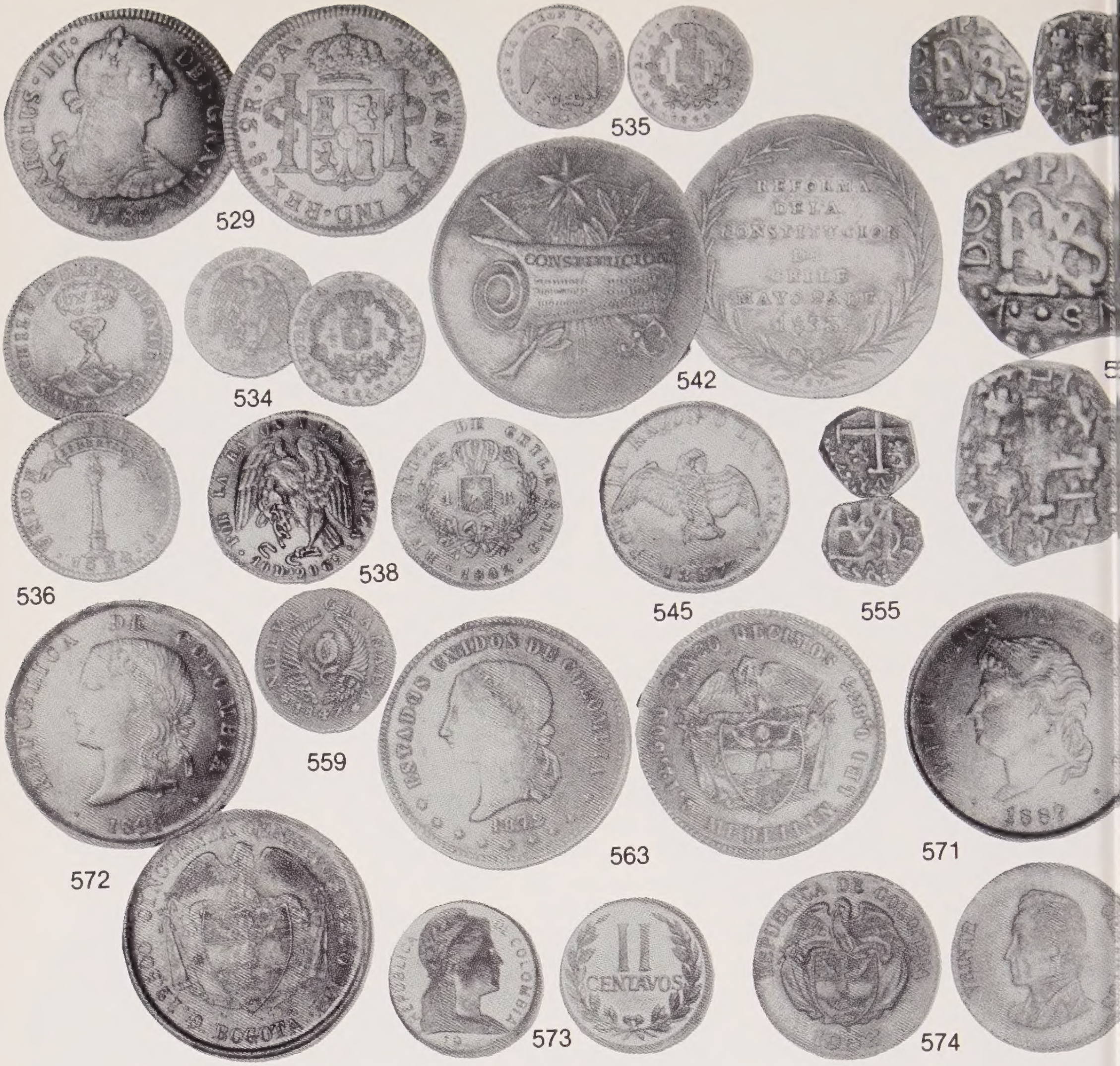
*523 Brazil pattern 2000 Reis 1922, Russo-E328, Kr-Pn 236/7/8. Aluminum-bronze; 30 mm; 12.2 grams; reeded edge. Value in center of wreath. RR and impressive. Toned UNC.

*524 Brazil pattern 2000 Reis 1923, Russo-E334, Kr-Pn 244/9. Silver; 26 mm; 8.0 grams; reeded edge. A year before the adopted Y24 type was struck for circulation. A. UNCIRCULATED.

*525 Brazil pattern 1000 Reis 1932, Russo-E339, Krause-Pn 277/280. Silver; 21 mm; 9.95 grams; reeded edge. Actually the metallic composition is uncertain as the texture is not normal for silver. Like Y33 type. Attractive UNCIRCULATED.

*526 Brazil pattern 20 Centavos 1947, Russo-E366 (shown as quite rare), Kr-Pn 356. Aluminum-bronze and identical to the adopted Y74 type. 3.88 grams. UNCIRCULATED.

*527 Brazil pattern 50 Centavos 1947, Russo-E376, Kr-Pn 357. Related to lot 526 and identical to the adopted Y75 type. Aluminum-bronze; 4.88 grams. UNCIRCULATED.



MINOR COINAGE OF LATIN AMERICA

--- CENTRAL AMERICAN REPUBLIC - see Guatemala issues, lots 625 - 628, and Costa Rica lot 576.

528 CENTRAL AMERICAN UNION 2 Centavos 1889, Guttag-977A. Popular pattern. AU - UNC.

*529 CHILE - SANTIAGO colonial 2 Reales 1780 DA, C22, Carlos III. R type grade in Very Fine.

530 -Santiago 2 Reales 1799 DA, C59, Carlos IIII. Scarce in nice Very Fine plus.

531 -Santiago 2 Reales 1807 FJ, C59. Well above par. Almost Very Fine.

532 -Santiago 2 Reales 1810 FJ, C78, military bust. Minor flaws but toned luster. VF+.

533 -Santiago 4 Reales 1807 FJ, C60. Lusterlike Fine or so.

*534 CHILE - REPUBLIC ½ Real 1842 IJ, C96. Rare type grade since beautiful due to nice toning. Well struck About UNCIRCULATED.

*535 Chile ½ Real 1849 ML, C96a. Nice toned Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*536 Chile 1 Real 1834 IJ, C84. Well struck and very attractively toned EF - A. UNCIRCULATED.

537 Chile 1 Real 1841 IJ, C97. Scarce type in decent Very Fine.

*538 Chile 1 Real 1842 IJ, C97. Nicely detailed albeit cleaned. Extremely Fine.

539 Chile 1 Real 1843 IJ, C97a. Much luster. EF - Almost UNCIRCULATED.

540 CHILE 2 Reales 1834IJ, C85. Toned unflawed Almost Extremely Fine.

541 Chile 2 Reales 1849ML, C98a. Appealing Almost Extremely Fine.

*542 Chile proclamation 4 Reales 1833, Fonr-9853. Constitutional Reforms. Toned nearly EF.

543 Chile 10 Centavos 1900/1899, Y31a. RR overdate - third we have seen. Nice Very Fine.

544 Chile 20 Centavos 1855, Y7. Nice Extremely Fine.

*545 Chile 20 Centavos 1857, Y7. Much luster and easily Extremely Fine plus.

546 Chile 20 Centavos 1858, Y7. Scarce date in Extremely Fine.

547 Chile 20 Centavos 1891, Y16c, 0.500 fineness. Exceptional grade for type. EF - About UNC.

548 Chile 20 Centavos 1891, Y16d, 0.200 fineness. Very scarce type. Fine - Very Fine.

549 Chile 20 Centavos 1900/1899, Y32a. RR overdate - our only previous offering was five years ago (VG $75). Fine - Very Fine.

550 Chile 50 Centavos 1862, Y8. 6/5 in date. RR grade - our best previous offering was only Fine. This piece has luster and is VF - EF.

551 Chile 50 Centavos 1870, Y17a. Scarce type with nearly full luster. Sharp EF - Almost UNC.

552 Chile 50 Centavos 1902, Y34. Attractive condor type in Brilliant AU - UNCIRCULATED.

553 Chile 1 Peso 1910, Y35b. Toned UNCIRCULATED.

554 Chile 1 Peso 1915, Y35c. Nice lightly toned UNCIRCULATED.

*555 COLOMBIA - NUEVO REINO cob ½ Real (ca 1650 - 1665), Philip IV, 1.59 grams. Nicer than similar type in our May 1983 auction (lot 374 - $90). With sharp monogram and king's name on a small thick flan. Almost Very Fine.

556 -Nuevo Reino cob ½ Real (circa 1720). 1.47 grams. Philip V with detailed monogram of a known "FS" mintamrk style. Obverse legend: "PH___PPVS..V.D.G". The reverse with "HISPANIARVM___". An unlisted type and in incredible grade. With a 95% detailed strike; like a "royal presentation piece" in terms of detail, clarity and fullness. Very Fine Plus.

557 COLOMBIA - REPUBLIC 2 Reales 1813, C93, for Cartagena. Mostly struck detail. VF.

558 Colombia ½ Real 1847 Ba-RS, C142.1. In RR grade - this date is common in VG - F but this piece is easily the best we have seen. Nice with lightly toned luster. A. UNCIRCULATED.

*559 Colombia 1 Real 1847, C155. Nice bold VF - EF.

560 Colombia ½ Decimo 1871 Ba, Y6. RR grade for type with much luster and Extremely Fine.

561 Colombia ½ Decimo 1875 Pn, Y6.2. 0.666 fineness. R grade for type and mint. F - VF.

562 Colombia 2 Decimos 1867 Popayan, Y4a.1. 0.835. Slight weakness in shield. Very Fine.

*563 Colombia 5 Decimos 1872 Medellin, Y9. Very scarce in attractive VF - EF.

564 Colombia 5 Centavos 1880, Y13a. AU - UNCIRCULATED.

565 Colombia 20 Centavos 1884 Bogota, Y15.2. RR grade with nearly full luster. EF - A. UNC.

566 Colombia 50 Centavos 1873 Bogota, Y16. Small lettering. Nice toned Very Fine plus.

567 Colombia 50 Centavos 1874 Bogota, Y16. Large lettering. Attractive VF - EF.

568 Colombia 50 Centavos 1879 Bogota, Y17. Ex-Davis collection. Toned Almost UNC.

569 Colombia 50 Centavos 1885 Bogota, Y17, 0.835 fineness. Scarce date. Very Fine.

570 Colombia 50 Centavos 1886 Bogota, Y17a, 0.500 fineness. Almost Extremely Fine.

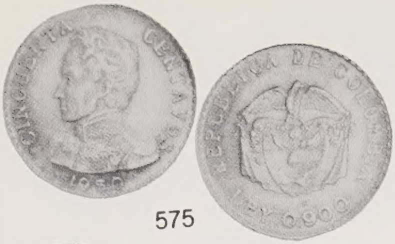
*571 Colombia 50 Centavos 1887 Bogota, Y27. "Cocobola" popular type. EF - Almost UNC.

*572 Colombia 50 Centavos 1898 Bogota, Y28a, Burnett-62c, Restrepo-197 (catalogs for $350 in EF). Variety with small eight as last numeral in date. Essentially full brilliant luster. A. UNC.

*573 Colombia pattern 2 Centavos 19__. Probably struck about 1947 - 1948 to test new metal alloy but obliterated final two date digits appear that they may have been "17" (1917). Apparently made of nickel-clad steel (magnetic). Brilliant PROOF.

*574 Colombia pattern(?) 20 Centavos 1952, Y69, Restrepo page 66. Exact design of the standard 1953 emission featuring Simon Bolivar. RRRR - reportedly three known. This piece appears like a normal 1953 issue and does not have proof characteristics. UNCIRCULATED.

*575 Colombia pattern "CINCUENTA CENTAVOS" 1950, Burnett-P8, Krause-Pn36, Restrepo page 34. Silver; 24 mm (size of 25¢). "B" for Bogota below shield. Toned UNCIRCULATED.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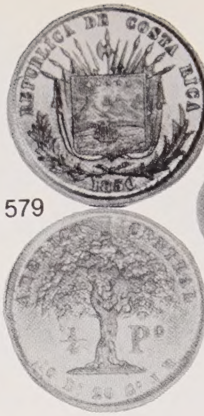
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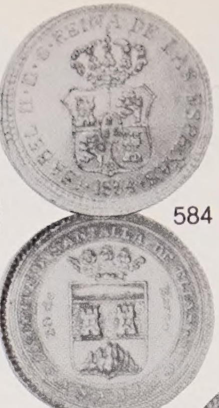
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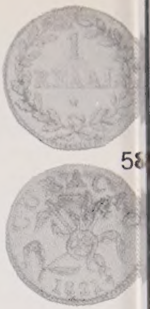
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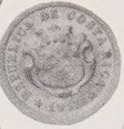
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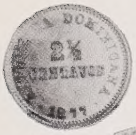
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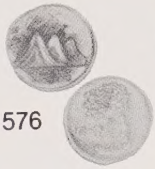
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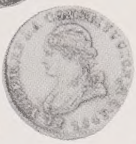
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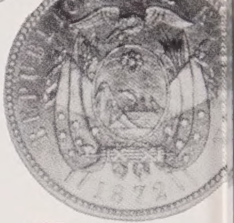
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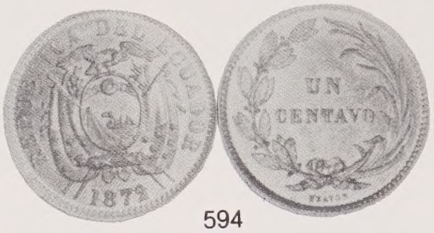
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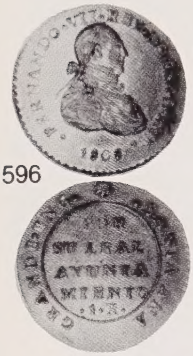
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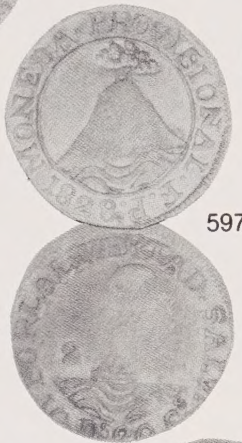
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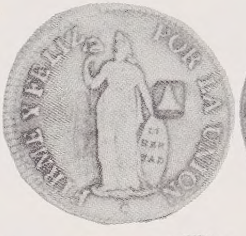
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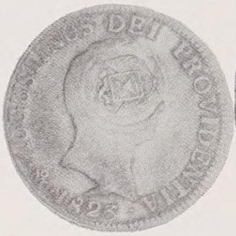
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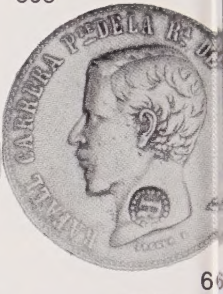
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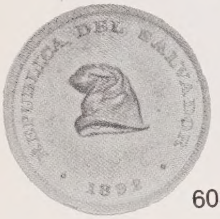
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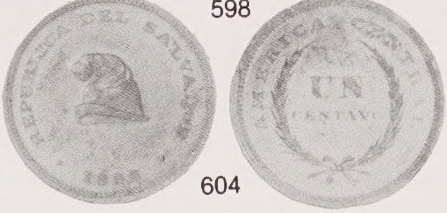
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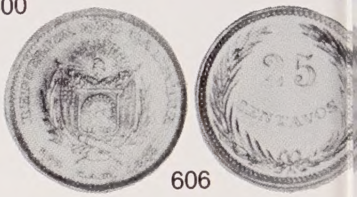
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MINOR COINAGE OF LATIN AMERICA

*576 COSTA RICA ¼ Real 1845, C1. RRR unholed and obviously genuine. Well struck with nice surfaces other than one small field nick on either side. Extremely Fine.

577 Costa Rica ½ Real 1846 JB, C17, with lion counterstamp. "CRESCA" as usual. Very Fine.

578 Costa Rica 1/16 Peso 1850 JB, Y5. Bold Very Fine plus.

*579 Costa Rica ¼ Peso 1850 JB, Y7. Well struck and much luster. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

580 Costa Rica 5 Centavos 1892, Y17. RR grade - best we've handled. Full luster. A. UNC.

581 Costa Rica 50 Centavos (1889), Y20. Lion/shield c/m over Bogota 1884. Bold VF - EF/EF.

*582 Costa Rica 5 Centavos 1918, Y47. RR grade for type with full original luster. AU - UNC.

583 Costa Rica 50 Centimos 1923, Y43, c/m over 25¢ 1886 GW - 9Ds. R with coin & c/m in AU +.

*584 CUBA proclamation 2 Reales 1834, Medina-413, Herrera-43. GUANABACOA; variety with larger castles on shield and edge inscribed "Dios Conserve La Reina". Lustrous AU - UNC.

*585 CURACAO 1 Reaal 1821, C9, four acorns. RR since superior with nice toning and lusterlike surfaces. Decidedly nicer than most examples offered. Extremely Fine plus.

586 DOMINICAN REPUBLIC Pattern 1 Centavo 1877E, Kr-Pn5. R. Lustrous unstained UNC.

587 Dominican Republic 1 Centavo 1877, Y1. Unusually choice with full luster. UNCIRCULATED.

588 Dominican Republic 1 Centavo 1939, Y15. Scarce date in Brilliant orange UNCIRCULATED.

*589 Dominican Republic 2½ Centavos 1877, Y4. Scarce type in Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

590 Dominican Republic 5 Centavos 1944, Y16a. One-year type. AU-UNCIRCULATED.

591 ECUADOR ¼ Real 1852 GJ, Y8. Popular bust cuartilla in heavily toned Almost Extra Fine.

*592 Ecuador ½ Real 1849 GJ, Y9. Extremely Fine.

593 Ecuador 2 Reales 1841MV, C9. Scarce date; ex-Maulme collection. Almost Fine.

*594 Ecuador 1 Centavo 1872, Y21. Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

*595 Ecuador 2 Centavos 1872, Y23. Attractive large copper type in fully Brilliant UNC.

*596 EL SALVADOR - SANTA ANA colonial proclamation 1 Real 1808, Medina-380, Grove-F154. Ferdinand VII with specified denomination "1R". RRR grade - the previous best we recall was a VF which attracted three orders at $100 (1979 list 47). Brilliant About UNCIRCULATED.

*597 El Salvador provisional 2 Reales 1828 FPs, C16.1, type with no inner reverse circle (presumably the earliest experimental issue). The reverse central area is weak due to the poor design (corrected in 1828). Otherwise superior with toned luster. Very Fine.

*598 El Salvador 1839 countermark of a triangular mountain with date below. Struck on a Peru 2 Reales 1826. Coin has minor scratches (possibly the start of a novice attempt to add a zig-zag counterstamp). Otherwise superior for the type with bold c/m. RARE. Fine - Very Fine.

599 El Salvador national shield c/m over holed and worn Potosi 1 Real 1787, C42.2. Plus the same c/m (but more elaborate design) over a worn bust 2R 1805 C43.6. C/M VF and VG.

*600 El Salvador national shield c/m over an attractive Iturbide 2 Reales 1823 JM, C43. Very appealing coin of a presumably unique combination. Coin is a nicely toned Fine + and countermark is a well-defined Very Fine.

601 El Salvador "R" in circle of 21 beads c/m (1861-63) over Guat. 2R 1861R, KM-3.1. VF+.

*602 El Salvador "R" in circle of 20 beads c/m (1861-63) over Guatemala 4 Reales 1860R, KM-4. Rare over the half-crown; our first in several years. Definitely better than Holland Wallace's November 1981 "F-VF, a bit rough" for which he received three orders at $275. Very Fine.

*603 El Salvador 1 Centavo 1892, Y3. Rare grade - nicest we've offered. Lustrous AU-UNC.

*604 El Salvador 1 Centavo 1892, pattern like Y3 but pewter (white metal). Normal diameter; plain edge; 4.2 grams. RRR - possibly unique. No wear but noticeable handling. Sharp EF.

605 El Salvador 20 Centavos 1892, Y10. Average strike. Nicely toned Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*606 El Salvador pattern 25 Centavos 1893. Silver; 22 mm; 6.03 grams. One of our favorite Central American patterns as it fits into the nifty 1892-1893 coinage series. Probably intended to replace the confusing 20¢ denomination (discontinued in 1892) due to its conflict with freely circulating 2 Reales. Diameter and obverse are like the 20¢ 1892; the reverse is similar but modified. Only the third example of this RARITY we have handled (see our list 5, 1973, lot 12, $650). Sharp brilliant AU-UNCIRCULATED.

*607 El Salvador collection of minor coinage types 1889-1977. Superb quality covering all types. 1 Centavo 1892 Y3 (choice mostly red UNC); 1¢ 1889H Y1 (gem prooflike); 1¢ 1915 Y16 (UNC); 1¢ 1940 Y19 (UNC); 1¢ 1942 Y19a (UNC); 1¢ 1976 Y19b; 2¢ 1974 Y-A20; 3¢ 1889H Y2 (gem prooflike UNC); 3¢ 1915 Y17 (nice UNC); 3¢ 1974 Y-B20; ¼ Real 1909 Y15 (unusually sharp A. UNC); 5¢ 1892 Y8 (UNC); 5¢ 1911 Y22 (UNC); 5¢ 1914 Y25 (UNC); 5¢ 1921 Y18 (UNC); 5¢ 1940 Y20 (UNC); 5¢ 1952 Y20a (UNC); 5¢ 1975 Y20b; 5¢ 1977 Y20c; 10¢ 1892 Y9 (choice UNC); 10¢ 1911 Y23 (UNC); 10¢ 1914 Y26 (UNC); 10¢ 1921 Y21 (A. UNC); 10¢ 1952 Y21a (UNC); 10¢ 1975 Y21b; 10¢ 1977 Y21c; 20¢ 1892 Y10 (UNC); 25¢ 1911 Y24 (AU-UNC); 25¢ 1914 Y27 (UNC); 25¢ 1943 Y28 (choice UNC); 25¢ 1953 Y31; 25¢ 1970 Y33; ½ Peso 1892 Y4 flag (rare in semi-prooflike and sharp AU-UNC); 50¢ 1892 Y6 Columbus type (RRR in toned AU-UNC); 50¢ 1953 Y32; 50¢ 1970 Y34; 1 Colon 1971 KM12; 5 Colones 1971 KM13. Total of 38 different types. FINEST type set seen by cataloguer (do note the crown types on page 33, lots 192-198). An unparalled opportunity. All 38 pieces are A. UNC - gem UNCIRCULATED.

608 GUATEMALA - COLONIAL ½ Real 1787M, C24a, Carlos III. Toned Almost Very Fine.

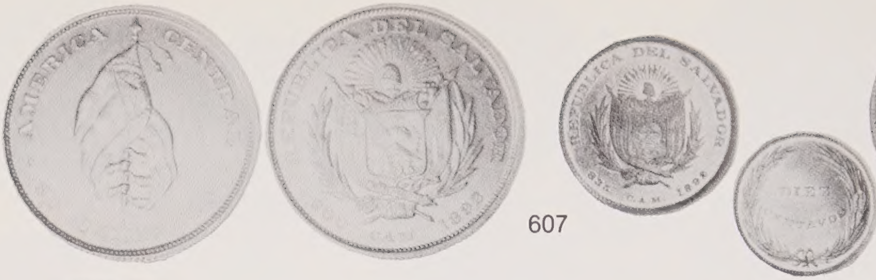
609 Guatemala ½ Real 1820M, C68. Well struck and lustrous EF - Almost UNCIRCULATED.

610 Guatemala 1 Real 1813M, C69. Listed in Harris as "Rare". Fine.

611 Guatemala 1 Real 1818M, C69. Somewhat crude but mostly prooflike A. UNCIRCULATED.

*612 Guatemala pillar 2 Reales 1759P, C11, Ferdinand VI. Rare type unholed and without the typical handling flaws. AVG/Fine.

*613 Guatemala pillar 2 Reales 1761P, C21, Carlos III. Rare unholed and unflawed. VG.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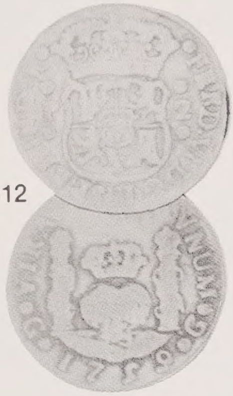
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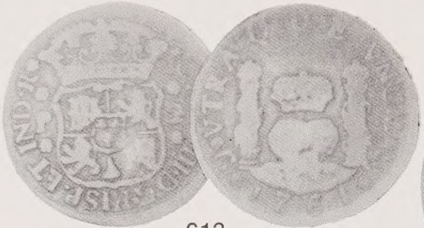
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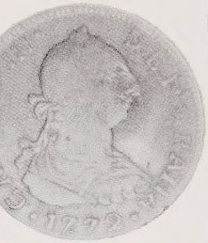
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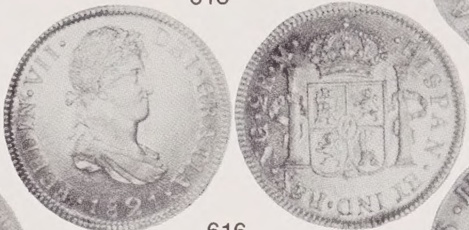
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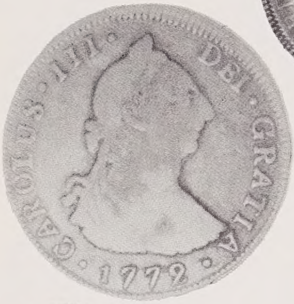
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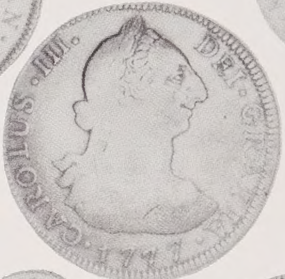
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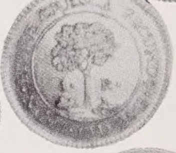

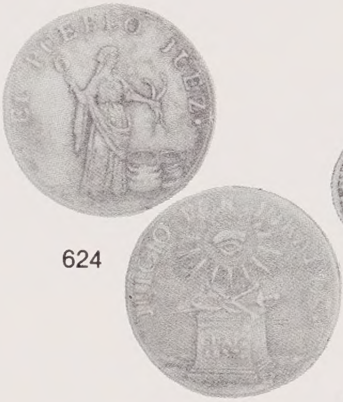
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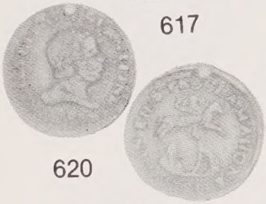
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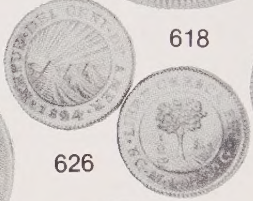
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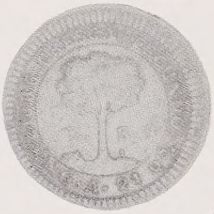
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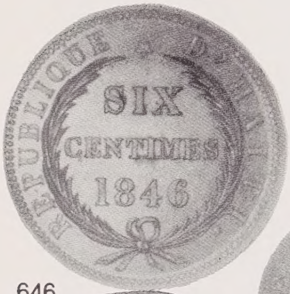
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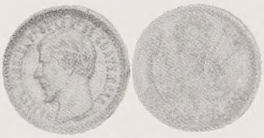
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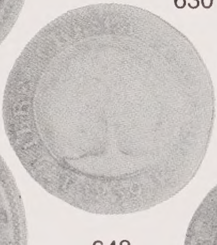

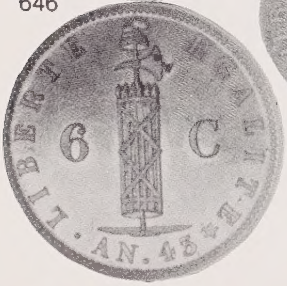
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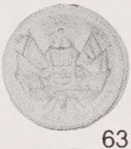
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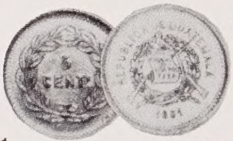
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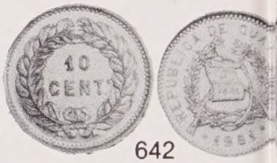
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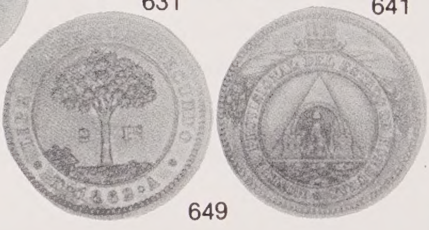
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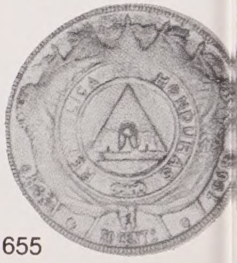
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*614 GUATEMALA bust 2 Reales 1772 P, C26, G mintmark type. Superior for issue despite some minor adjustment marks. Attractive toned Very Fine.

*615 Guatemala 2 Reales 1815 M, C70, Ferdinand VII. Lightly toned full luster. Superb fully struck bust details - bolder than on the prooflike 1819 pieces. AU-UNCIRCULATED.

*616 Guatemala 2 Reales 1821 M, C70, final year. Scarce in attractive prooflike Almost UNC.

*617 Guatemala 4 Reales 1772 P, C27, Carlos III, G mintmark. Unflawed toned Fine.

*618 Guatemala 4 Reales 1777 P, C27a, Carlos III, NG mintmark. Fine.

619 Guatemala 4 Reales 1797 M, C46, Carlos IIII. Toned Very Fine or so.

*620 Guatemala proclamation ½ Real 1760, Medina-71, Herrera-64, Grove-K35. Carlos III. A similar piece (holed and gilt) was in Ponterio's 9/83 sale estimated at $300. Small hole; AVF;

621 Guatemala proclamation 1 Real 1808, M 297, H 16, Grove-F60. Value as "1 R". Very Fine.

622 Guatemala proclamation 2 Reales 1808, M 293, H 13, Gr-F56. Silver; 27 mm; 6.45 grams. Value expressed as "2 R". Small scratch near bust, otherwise pleasant Fine-Very Fine.

623 GUATEMALA - REPUBLIC proclamation 1 Real 1847, Fonrobert-7236. Attractive toned EF.

*624 Guatemala proclamation 2 Reales 1837, Fonrobert-7227. Justice by jury. Very Fine.

625 Guatemala - Central American Republic ¼ Real 1844, C91. Nice UNCIRCULATED.

*626 Guatemala - Central American Republic ½ Real 1824 M, C92. Rare in mostly prooflike UNC.

*627 Guatemala - Central American Republic 1 Real 1824 M, C93. Brilliant prooflike fields. AU.

*628 Guatemala - Central American Republic pattern 2 Escudos 1844 A, similar to Friedberg-28. Copper; 6.6 grams; plain edge. Obviously struck from genuine original dies. Fine.

629 GUATEMALA - REPUBLIC ¼ Real 1866, Y1. Nice Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

*630 Guatemala ½ Real 1859, Y2. RRR grade - nicer than our May 1980 auction lot 364 which sold at $305. Superb toned UNCIRCULATED.

*631 Guatemala ½ Real 1862 R, Y8. R grade for date. Fully lustrous Almost UNCIRCULATED.

632 Guatemala ½ Real 1865 R, Y8. R grade. Very minor recent staple scratch, otherwise UNC.

633 Guatemala ½ Real 1869, Y20. AU-UNCIRCULATED.

634 Guatemala ½ Real 1879 D, Y59. Scarce type in Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

635 Guatemala ½ Real 1893, Y64, small wreath type. Scarce with toned luster. Crude VF+.

636 Guatemala 1 Real 1859 R, Y3. Scarce type in attractive lusterlike VF-EF.

637 Guatemala 1 Real 1862 R, Y9. UNCIRCULATED.

638 Guatemala 1 Real 1899, Y79, 0.750 fineness. Rare one-year type. Fine.

639 Guatemala 4 Reales 1878 D, Y54. Really nice Very Fine.

640 Guatemala 1 Centavo 1881, Y68, struck over an 1871 Centavo. Unusual 100% brilliance. UNC.

*641 Guatemala 5 Centavos 1881, Y70. Nice one-year type coin in Brilliant AU-UNC.

*642 Guatemala 10 Centavos 1881, Y71. Attractive one-year type coin in Brilliant Almost UNC.

643 Guatemala 50 Centavos 1870 R, Y35. Very appealing design in handsome toned EF+.

644 HAITI 2 Centimes 1850, C67. Rare type. Struck flan chip at edge. Fine-Very Fine.

645 Haiti 2 Centimes 1881, Y2. One year large copper type in Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

*646 Haiti 6 Centimes 1846, C53. Possibly a Proof or pattern. Copper; 16.5 grams; edge is more carefully prepared than on regular issue. With irridescent semi-prooflike surfaces and very sharp details. Few minor carbon stains but attractive and RRR grade. UNC.

647 Haiti 100 Centimes AN 27 (1830), C37. One area of dark porosity, otherwise brilliant AU.

*648 HONDURAS provisional 2 Reales 1839 F, C33.1. Rare early date with full bold legends. VG.

*649 Honduras pattern 2 Pesos 1862 A, see Krause Y-P2.2. Rosettes in date area instead of dots and much finer overall detail. Sharp with 40% original red luster. AU-UNCIRCULATED.

650 Honduras ½ Real 1870 A, Y3. Rare date - about 10 known. Ex-Ray Byrne. Fine.

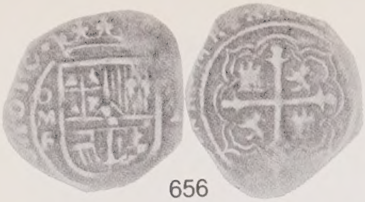
651 Honduras 1 Centavo 1886, Y14. Exceptionally nice in Extremely Fine plus.

652 Honduras 1 Centavo 1896, Y14. Weakly struck but much brilliance. AU-UNCIRCULATED.

653 Honduras 5 Centavos 1902, Y19. Rare 20th century date. Fine.

654 Honduras 50 Centavos 1871, Y8. Sharp lusterlike Almost Extremely Fine.

*655 Honduras 50 Centavos 1908, Y24a, 0.835 fineness 1-year type, now rare. Lustrous VF-EF.



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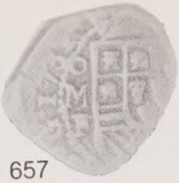

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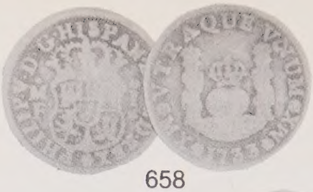

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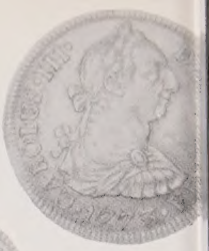

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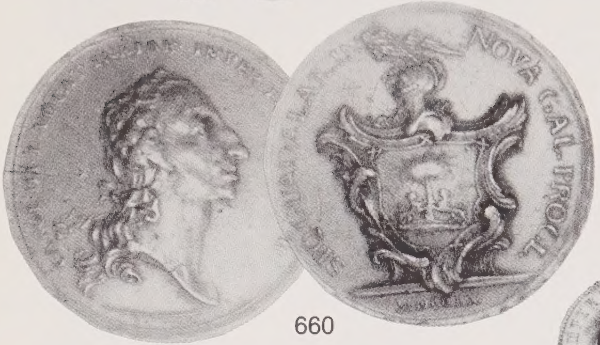

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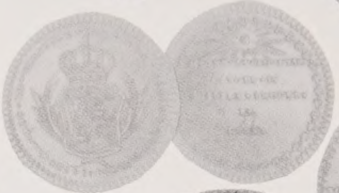

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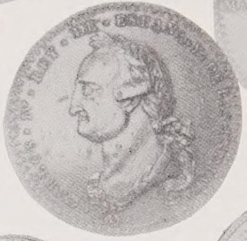

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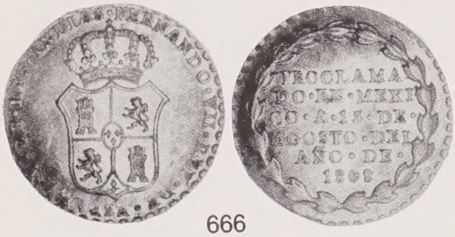

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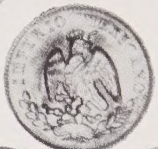

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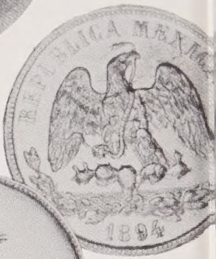

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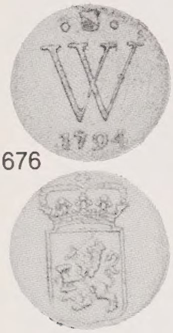

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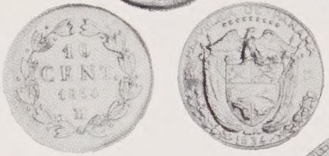

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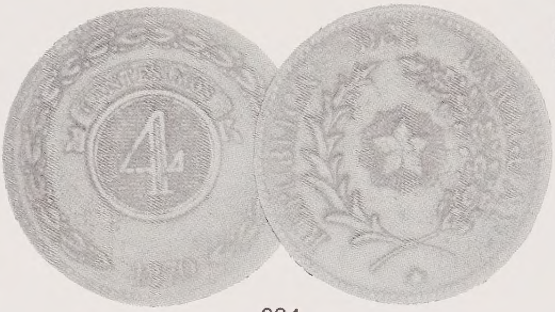

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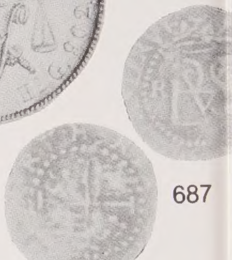

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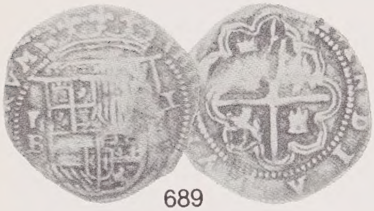

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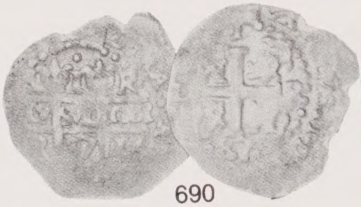

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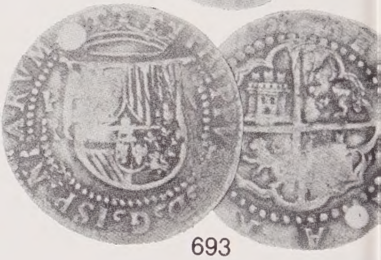


693

MINOR COINAGE OF LATIN AMERICA

*656 MEXICO - Colonial cob 1 Real 1610 F/A. Definitely nicer than Ponterio's Nov. 1982 example which sold at $225. Rare with full date, mm, assayer and value. Nearly Very Fine.

*657 Mexico cob 2 Reales 1731Mo-F. Ex-Superior 6/74, lot 2144 ($150). Full date. Nice F-VF.

*658 Mexico pillar 1 Real 1733MX-MF, Philip V. Worn but obviously never holed. R. G-VG.

*659 Mexico 2 Reales 1773 FM, C38, initials face inward. Bold and attractive Extremely Fine.

*660 Mexico proclamation medal 1760 of Guadalajara, Medina-66, Herrera-59, Grove-K24a. Gilt copper; 39 mm; 24.9 grams. RARE. Crude style and rims are nicked on both sides. AVF-VF.

*661 MEXICO proclamation 1 Real 1790 of Campeche, M134, H124, Gr-C44a. Copper; 21 mm; 3.1 grams; corded edge. Very scarce - perhaps rare. Sharp with luster traces. A. UNC.

662 Mexico proclamation 1 Real 1789, M192, H164, Gr-C12. With "1 R"; 3.4 grams. F-VF.

663 Mexico proclamation 2 Reales 1789, M187, H163, Gr-C11. With "2 R". Toned About VF.

*664 Mexico proclamation 2 Reales 1790, M268, H224, Gr-C230b. Copper; 28 mm; 8.5 grams. RARE. A few surface nicks but nonetheless a pleasant Almost Extremely Fine.

665 Mexico proclamation medal of 1796, Gr-C268a, Monument. Cu; 33 mm; 11.3 g. Luster. AU.

*666 Mexico proclamation 2 Reales 1808, M319, H-33, Grove-F15. Superb nicely toned A. UNC.

667 MEXICO - REPUBLIC proclamation medal of 1821, Grove-5b. Mexico City declares its independence on October 27, 1821. Copper; 35 mm; 21.0 grams. Extremely Fine plus.

668 Mexico silver ¼ Real 1859Mo-LR, KM368.6. Sharp toned UNCIRCULATED.

669 Mexico silver ¼ Real 1863Mo-LR, KM368.6. Sharp prooflike UNCIRCULATED.

670 Mexico ½ Real 1830/29Mo-JM, KM370.9. Prooflike Almost UNCIRCULATED.

671 Mexico ½ Real 1841Mo-ML, KM370.9. Well struck and Brilliant AU-UNCIRCULATED.

672 Mexico 1 Centavo 1898Mo, KM393, Y2, final year of "large centavos". Red UNC.

*673 Mexico Maximilian 10 Centavos 1864M, KM386.1, Y-S34. Sharp AU-UNCIRCULATED.

674 Mexico 20 Centavos 1954 and 1955, KM439, old style eagle and cactus. Mostly red UNC (2).

*675 Mexico Balance Scale 50 Centavos 1894Ho-G, KM407.5. Brilliant Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*676 NETHERLANDS WEST INDIES 2 Stivers 1794, C1. Very rare - much more elusive than the larger silver minor coins. Almost Very Fine.

677 NICARAGUA - Leon proclamation 1 Real 1822, Grove-34a, silver, Iturbide bust. Fine.

678 Nicaragua 1 Centavo 1878, Y1. Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

679 Nicaragua 1 Centavo 1915H, Y11. Scarce in Almost UNCIRCULATED.

680 PANAMA 5 Centesimos 1916, Y6. Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

*681 Panama 1/10 Balboa 1934, Y13. RR grade - the nicest we have handled of this scarcest date of the type. Choice Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

682 PARAGUAY 1, 2 and 4 Centesimos 1870, Y2, 3, 4. Nice set in red UNCIRCULATED.

683 Paraguay 4 Centesimos 1870, Y4a. Asuncion local issue without name of engraver (Shaw or Saez). Slight crudeness but no corrosion. Very Fine.

*684 Paraguay 4 Centesimos 1870, Y4a variety. Asuncion local issue with engraver's name SAEZ at rim near date. One of only three nice examples confirmed. With mostly sharp details on a relatively nice flan which is only slightly crude near the rims. Extremely Fine plus.

685 Paraguay 5 Centavos 1900, Y6. R date so nice. Fully lustrous AU-UNCIRCULATED.

686 Paraguay pattern 2 Centavos 1868, Guttag-3977, seated lion. Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

*687 PERU - COLONIAL cob ½ Real (ca 1572), Rincon (late style). Sellschopp-23 (same obverse die), "R-P" subtype. A "P-R" in VF sold for $220 in our 11/81 sale. Much legend, F-VF.

688 -Lima cob 1 Real (ca 1572), Rincon (late style), S19. 1/P-R subtype. Scarce. Fine.

*689 -Lima cob 1 Real (ca 1573-74), Philip II, assayer B, related to S42. P-B/1. Nice AVF.

*690 -Lima cob 1 Real 1687R. Exceptional with 2½ dates, "LIMA", "CAROLVS II DG" and much other detail. Very Fine.

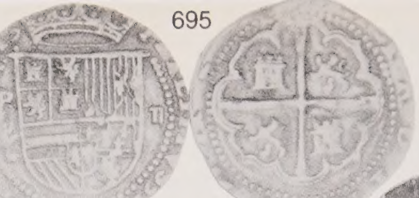
691 -Lima cob 1 Real 1692V. Exceptional example due to both obverse dates. About Very Fine.

692 -Lima cob 1 Real 1695R. Three dates and much detail. Slight obverse encrustation. VF.

*693 -Lima cob 2 Reales (ca 1572), Rincon (late style), S16. "ISP..." without "H" and Segovian reverse lions. Unusually nice round example with 90% of the legends. Holed Almost VF.

*694 -Lima cob 2 Reales (ca 1573-74), Philip II, assayer B, with "H" in "HISP". An important Lima-La Plata-Potosi link since the reverse die of this piece is the same die as on the La Plata assayer "C" in the recent Kagins/Americas collection. The obverse die (but not the reverse die) is that of Sellschopp-47. Rare and important. About Very Fine.

*695 -Lima cob 2 Reales (ca 1575), Philip II, assayer L, without "H" in "HISP". The assayer letter "L" is obviously punched slightly above and over another assayer letter which could be an "L" or a "C". Remains of yet another letter are below these two. The obverse die is S66-67. An extraordinarily nice piece which may prove to be significant in later research. 80% of the peripheral letters are partially discernible, both centers are bold, and the coin is not muddled with the typical double-striking. Very desirable and quite rare. Very Fine plus.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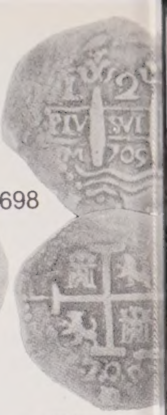
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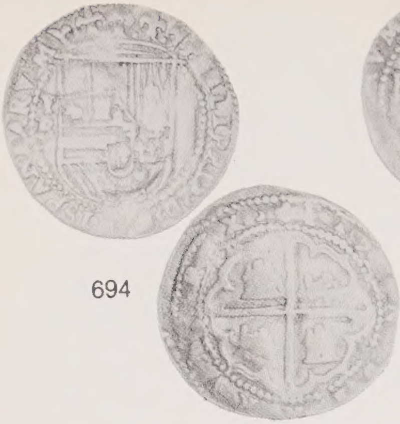
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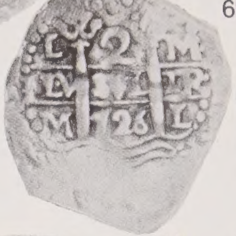
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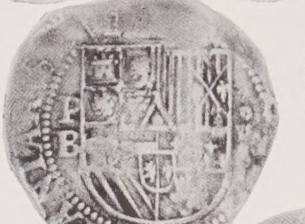
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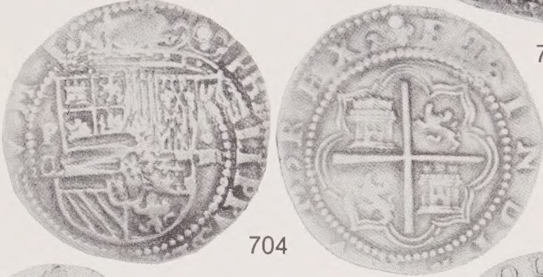
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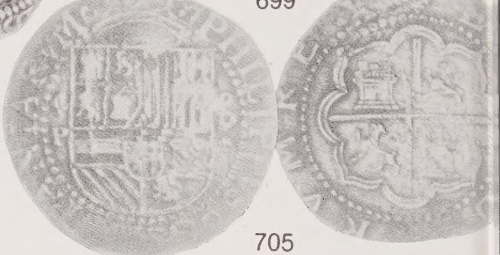
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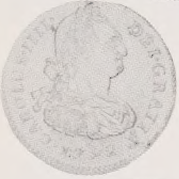
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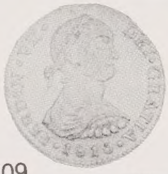
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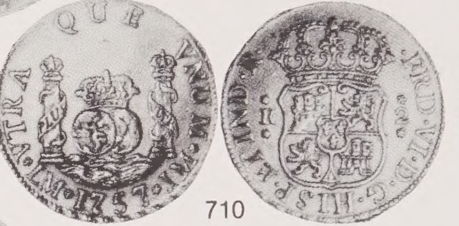
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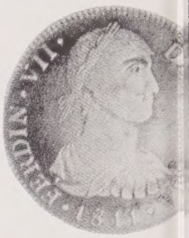
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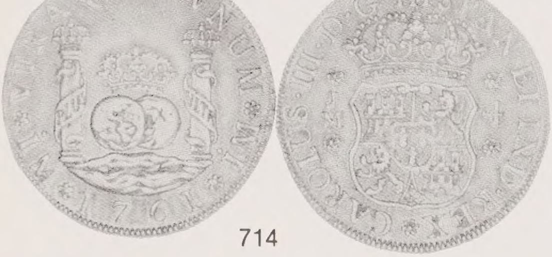
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CAROLUS III D G HISPAN ET IND REX
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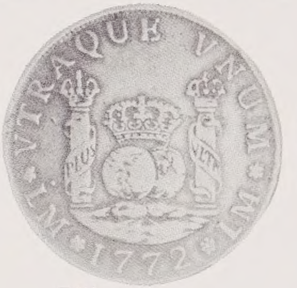
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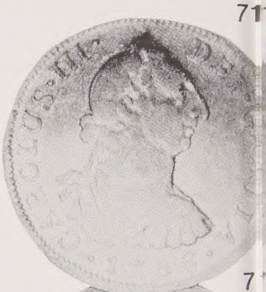
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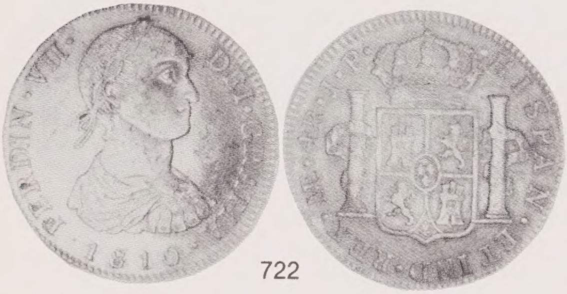
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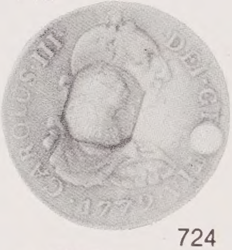
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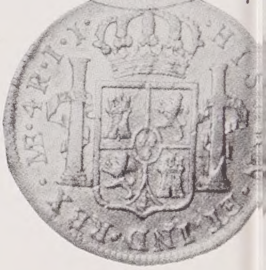

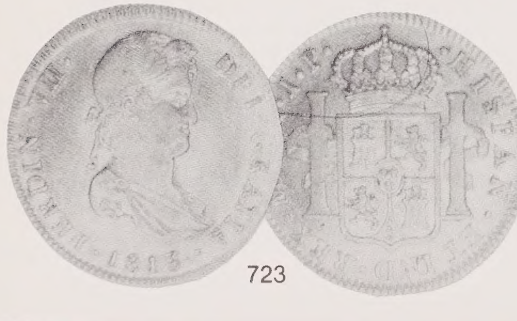
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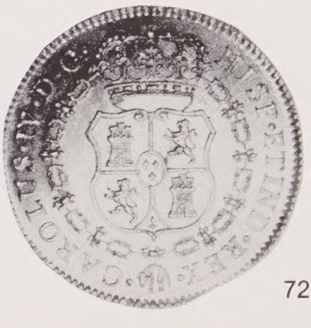
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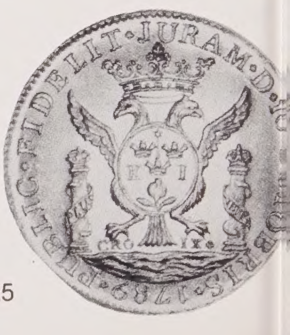

FIDELIT JURAM

696 PERU - Lima cob 2 Reales (1577-88), Philip II, Deigo-de-la-Torre. Sellschopp-96 with *-II/P-D. Crude Extremely Fine plus.

697 -Lima cob 2 Reales 1685, Carlos II with two dates. Fine.

*698 -Lima cob 2 Reales 1709/8M, Philip V with two dates. Above average Fine-Very Fine.

*699 -Lima cob 2 Reales 1726M. Probably Philip V although we wish we could presume it were Luis I. No letters of the king's name are visible. Study of ½ Real pieces seems to indicate only the 1725 issues of Lima are with Luis' name. Very large flan. Bold Very Fine.

700 -Lima cob 2 Reales 1739V, 1½ dates, 3 assayer initials. Nice for era. Fine-Very Fine.

701 -Lima cob 2 Reales 1747V. Much detail. Holed Fine-Very Fine.

702 -Lima cob 2 Reales 1750R, Ferdinand VI. Scarce type with two dates. Almost Fine.

*703 -Lima cob 4 Reales (ca 1573-74), Philip II, assayer B. S39 w/o H in HISP. Crude Fine+.

*704 -Lima cob 4 Reales (ca 1575), Philip II, assayer L. S63 with flat-nosed lions on the reverse. The assayer letter may be over a B. Much detail. Holed Very Fine.

*705 -Lima cob 4 Reales (1577-88), Philip II, Deigo-de-la-Torre. Sellschopp-90 (same obv. die). A bit soiled but 90% of the legends are clear. Very Fine plus.

706 PERU - LIMA pillar ½ Real 1761JM, C31, Carlos III. Nice Very Fine plus.

707 -Lima pillar 1 Real 1772JM, C32, scarce final year. Flan flaw near date. Very Fine.

*708 -Lima bust 1 Real 1792IJ, C73, early subtype with peculiar bust. Well struck EF-A. UNC.

*709 -Lima 1 Real 1810JP, C93, Ferdinand imaginary bust. Scarce type. Almost Very Fine.

*710 -Lima pillar 2 Reales 1757/6JM, C10, Ferd. VI. Rare type so nice. Attractive Ex. Fine.

711 -Lima 2 Reales 1792IJ, C74, early subtype with peculiar bust. Nicely detailed VF-EF.

*712 -Lima 2 Reales 1811JP, C94, imaginary bust. Scarce - much more so than the 1810. The reverse has a black greasy encrustation but the obverse is attractive. Almost Very Fine.

713 -Lima 2 Reales 1820JP, C99. Much luster. EF-Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*714 -Lima pillar 4 Reales 1761JM, C34. Exceptional type example in toned Extremely Fine.

*715 -Lima pillar 4 Reales 1772JM, C34, crowns different subtype (1770-1772). VF or so.

716 -Lima bust 4 Reales 1776MJ, C44, Carlos III. Rare. Fine.

*717 -Lima 4 Reales 1788IJ, C44, Carlos III. Very scarce in cleaned Very Fine.

718 -Lima 4 Reales 1791IJ, C68, Carlos IV transitional. RARE. Flan crudeness. Fine.

719 -Lima 4 Reales 1792IJ, C75, Carlos IIII peculiar local bust subtype. Scarce. Fine.

720 -Lima 4 Reales 1802IJ, C75. Another scarce coin. Almost Very Fine.

721 -Lima 4 Reales 1803IJ, C75. Rare date. Fine.

*722 -Lima 4 Reales 1810JP, C95.1, Ferdinand VII imaginary bust. A very scarce and popular type. With a tiny flan peel facing the bust. Nonetheless attractive and Very Fine plus.

*723 -Lima 4 Reales 1813JP, C100, Ferdinand VII. Nicely detailed and lustrous VF-EF.

*724 -Lima and England. Lima bust 2 Reales 1772JM countermarked with a large octagonal bust of George III of England. C36a (as "rare"). Very Rare. Holed Fine-Very Fine.

*725 -Lima proclamation 4 Reales 1789, Medina-180, Herrera-156. Silver; 13.7 grams. This is a rather common piece in VF-EF, but is RARE in semi-prooflike UNCIRCULATED.

*726 -Tarma proclamation 4 Reales 1789, M269, H225 (Herrera's plate coin is holed!). Silver; 14.0 grams. RR medal - the first one we have owned and only the second one we have seen. In RRRR (incredible) grade since it is a superb toned AU-UNCIRCULATED.

*727 -Huancavelica proclamation 4 Reales 1790, Medina-177, Herrera-153 and Fonrobert-9244. Silver; 12.6 grams. With minor flan annealing flaws. Toned luster and EF-Almost UNC.

728 PERU - REPUBLIC Proclamation 3 Reales 1821, Fonrobert-8998. Independence medal, in silver and weighing 10.2 grams. With a flan peel in progress. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

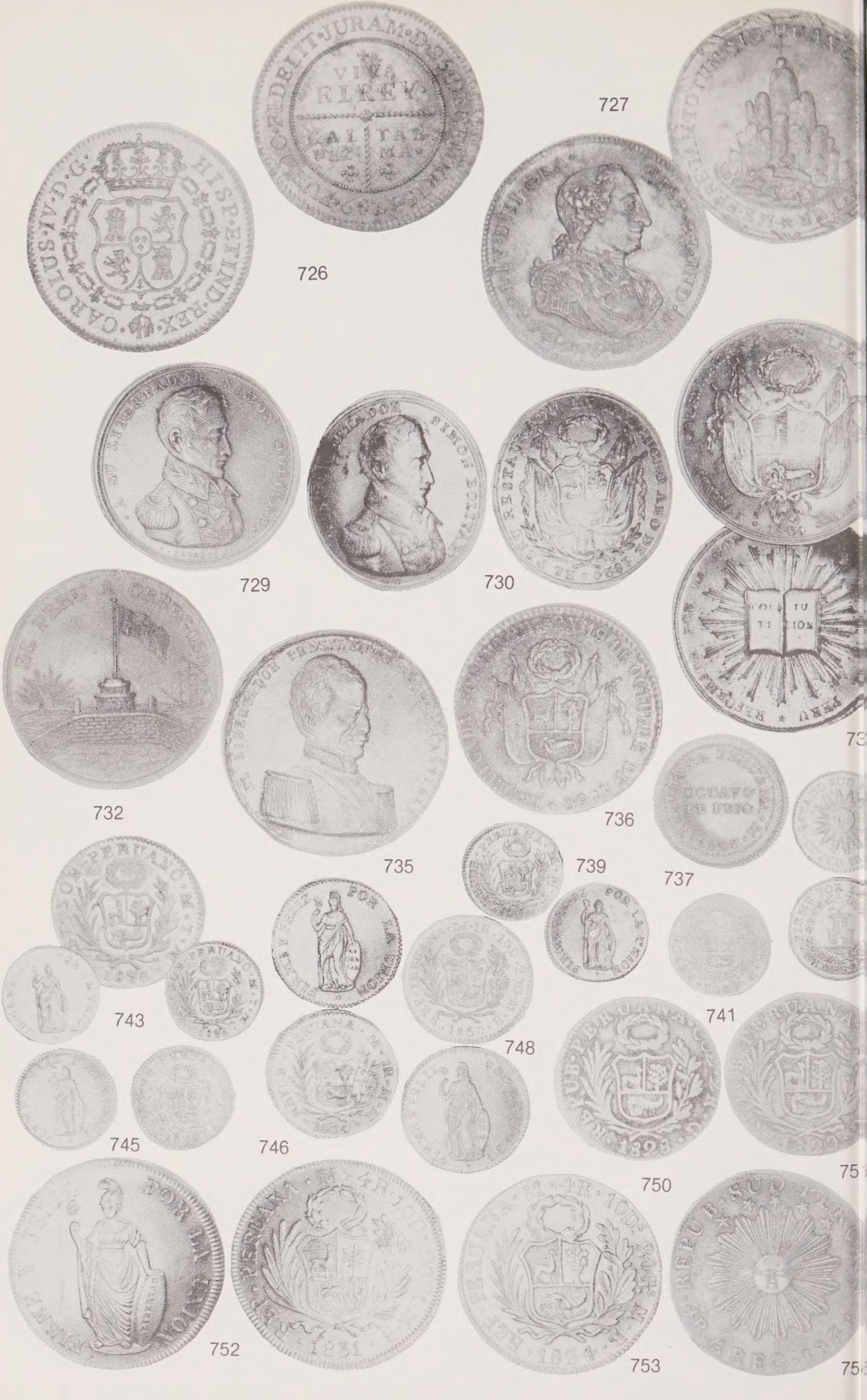
*729 Peru proclamation 4 Reales 1824, Fonrobert-9178, Simon Bolivar/Ayacucho. Silver. EF+.

*730 Peru - Simon Bolivar military decoration with official white and red ribbon attached. Battle of Ayacucho, 1824, in gilt copper. 31x28 mm; 7.7 grams; with "A. D." below the bust. See Gillingham page 152-154. Lacquered Almost Extremely Fine.

*731 Peru proclamation medal of 1834, Fonrobert-9044. Constitution celebrated by Lima. Silver; 17.0 grams. Mostly sharp and mostly prooflike AU-UNCIRCULATED.

*732 Peru proclamation medal of 1834, Fonr-9191. Copper (normal is silver); 18.1 grams. EF+.

733 Peru proclamation 2 Reales 1851, Fonrobert-9093. Silver sunface. Scarce in AU-UNC.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734 PERU proclamation 2 Reales 1852, F9097. Standing liberty/open book. Brilliant EF-AU.

*735 Peru proclamation medal of Ramon Castilla from 1856, Fonrobert-9109. Superb bust. UNC.

*736 Peru proclamation 4 Reales 1856, F9111. New national constitution. Very nice EF-A. UNC.

*737 PERU - REPUBLIC 1/8 Peso 1823, C122. RR in exceptionally bold brown Almost UNC.

738 Peru silver $\frac{1}{4}$ Real 1840, C127-1. Scarce date. EF-Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*739 Peru $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1831MM, C128-1. R date in very rare grade. Almost UNCIRCULATED.

740 Peru $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1850MB, C128-1b. Toned Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*741 Peru $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1835B of Cuzco, C128.3. Scarce in nice lustrous Extremely Fine.

*742 Peru Sunface $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1837B of Cuzco, C176. Beautiful type in lovely brilliant UNC.

*743 Peru $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1836TM of North Peru, C147. In RRR grade for type - the finest we have seen. With much luster. Extremely Fine plus.

744 Peru $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1838M of North Peru, C147. Rare. Wrinkled since once bent. Almost VF.

*745 Peru $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1838MB of North Peru, C147. Rare date and rare grade. Toned luster. VF+.

*746 Peru 1 Real 1834MM, C129-1. RR grade (our previous best was Very Fine.) Mostly bold and lustrous Extremely Fine - Almost UNCIRCULATED.

747 Peru 1 Real 1840MB, C129-1, without fineness shown. Almost Extremely Fine.

*748 Peru 1 Real 1850MB, C129-2. Well struck and fully lustrous UNCIRCULATED.

749 Peru 1 Real 1856/5MB, C129-2. EF-Almost UNCIRCULATED.

*750 Peru 2 Reales 1828G of Cuzco, C130-3. Rare. Fine.

*751 Peru 2 Reales 1829G of Cuzco, C130-3. RR (first we recall handling). Very Good-Fine.

*752 Peru 4 Reales 1851MB, C131-1a. Attractive, lustrous and well detailed EF-A. UNC.

*753 Peru 4 Reales 1854MB, C131-1a. Excellent type coin since sharp with bold luster. AU.

754 Peru 4 Reales 1855/4MB, C131-1a. Well struck and lustrous Extremely Fine.

*755 Peru 4 Reales 1838MV of Arequipa, C174. Sunface. Almost Extremely Fine.

*756 Peru 4 Reales 1843M of Pasco, C131.4a. Only year with monogram PAS. R. AVF.

*757 Peru 4 Reales 1844M of Pasco, C131.4 var. "REPUB" and fineness. Very attractive VF+.

758 Peru transitional $\frac{1}{2}$ Real 1860YB, Y3. Sharp brilliant AU-UNCIRCULATED.

759 Peru 1 Real 1860YB, Y4. UNCIRCULATED.

760 Peru 1 Real 1861YB, Y4. Scarce date. AU-UNC.

761 Peru 1 Dinero 1875YJ, Y15. Uncommon in UNCIRCULATED.

762 Peru 1 Dinero 1909FG, Y15. Uncommon in UNCIRCULATED.

763 Peru 1/5 Sol 1864YB, Y16. With "D-D" (for Derteano) in fruit of cornucopia. Very Fine.

764 Peru 1/5 Sol 1888TF, Y16. Toned UNCIRCULATED.

765 Peru 1/5 Sol 1917FG, Y16. Brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

766 Peru $\frac{1}{2}$ Sol 1923, Y34, flat top 3. Choice UNCIRCULATED.

--- SALVADOR - See EL SALVADOR, lots 596-607, on page 73. Especially note fantastic lot 607.

*767 URUGUAY - Montevideo proclamation 6 Reales 1789, Medina-198 and Herrera-171. RRR - a similar piece in Kagins/Americas ANA sale (lot 1485) sold for $2860. Struck in cast silver; 36 millimeters; 17.6 grams. Nice Very Fine plus.

*768 Uruguay - Maldonado proclamation medal of 1808, Medina-314, Herrera-95, Grove-F236. Very Rare. Cast silver; 22 mm; 4.7 grams. Three dents but not terrible. Fine.

*769 Uruguay - Montevideo proclamation medal of 1808, Medina-325, Herrera-94. Very Rare. Cast silver; 28 mm; 8.9 grams. Slightly bent but rather appealing Very Fine plus.

770 Uruguay 1 Centesimo 1869H, Y7. Nice fully red UNCIRCULATED.

771 Uruguay 2 Centesimos 1869H, Y8. Nice fully red UNCIRCULATED.

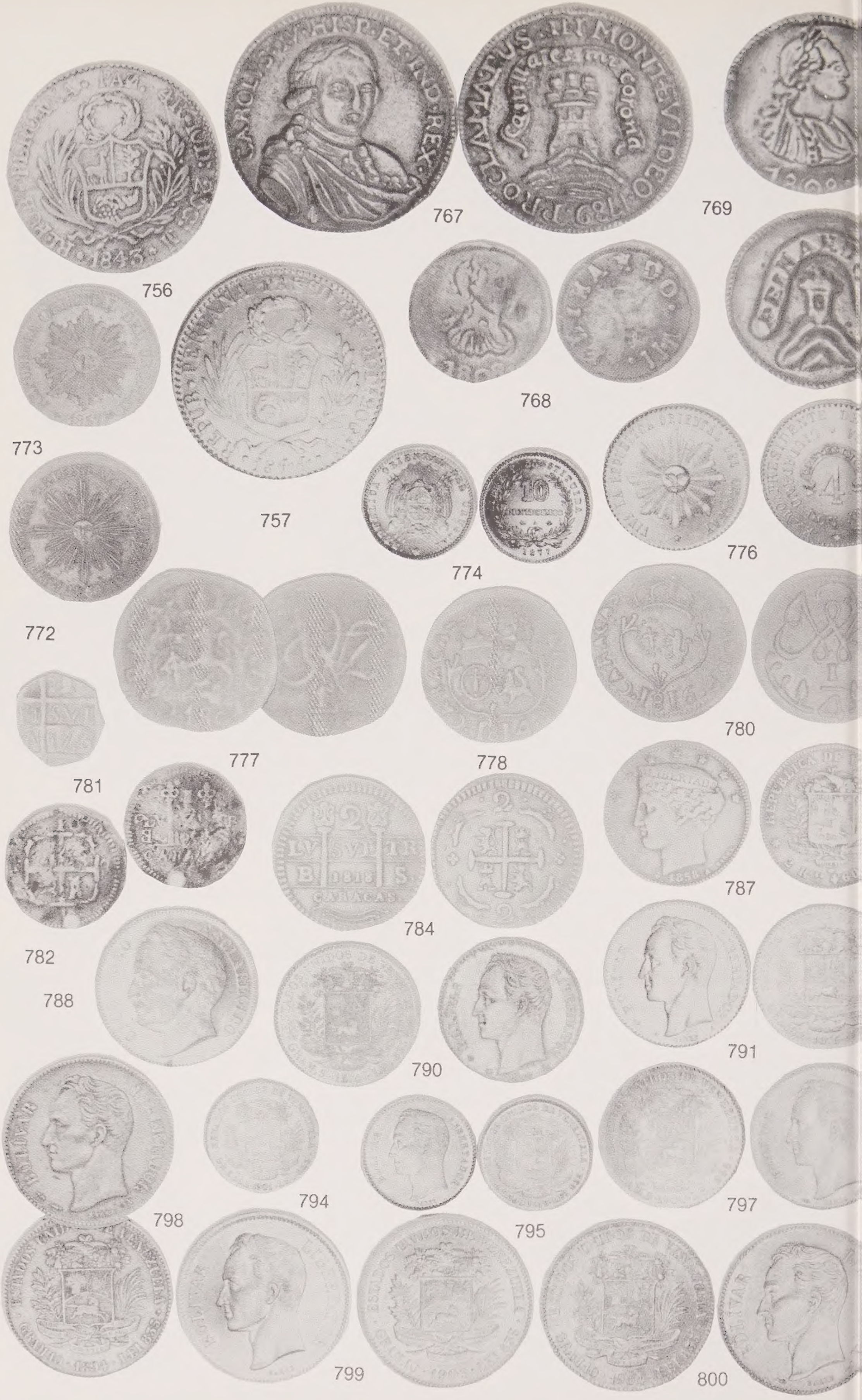
*772 Uruguay 5 Centesimos 1854/40, Y1. Sharply struck on a nice flan. Scarce in EF+.

*773 Uruguay 5 Centesimos 1857D, Y4. Rare with much luster. UNCIRCULATED.

*774 Uruguay 10 Centesimos 1877A, Y11. Unusually sharp, brilliant UNCIRCULATED.

775 Uruguay 10 Centesimos 1936, Y19. Scarce grade for type. AU-UNCIRCULATED.

*776 Uruguay pattern 4 Centesimos (ca 1900), Kr-Pn38. Pure nickel (magnetic); 23 mm; 6 grams. Struck using sunface design. Brilliant Almost UNCIRCULATED.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*777 VENEZUELA - Caracas 1/8 Real 1802, C1. Struck under Carlos IIII - earliest local coinage type and an unusual denomination. This piece is somewhat dark due to light porosity evident over all the surface. All details are visible. Fine.

*778 Venezuela copper $\frac{1}{4}$ Real 1814/3, C2. Scarce in unflawed Very Fine.

779 Venezuela $\frac{1}{4}$ Real 1814, C2. Scarce in nice Very Fine.

*780 Venezuela $\frac{1}{4}$ Real 1816, C2. Rare in Extremely Fine.

*781 Venezuela fantasy 1 Real "146", C12. Crude but above par. Fine - Very Fine.

*782 Venezuela - Caracas 1 Real 1821BS, C5, with retrograde "B" in "BS". In awful condition but very rare. With numerous small nicks, digs and cuts making some details blurred to illegibility; also holed. Very Good or so.

783 Venezuela 2 Reales 1820BS, C6. Castle - lion in reverse cross. Nice toned VF - EF.

*784 Venezuela 2 Reales (1830), C6a. Style of 1818BS but with rosettes replacing king's initials. Unusually nice in toned Almost Extremely Fine.

785 Venezuela 2 Reales (1830), C6a. Style of 1818BS but without "F - 7"; clearly over mainland Spain 2 Reales 1808 "CAROLUS". Bold Very Fine plus.

786 Venezuela pattern Centavo 1858, Like Y7. Incused Libertad variety on a thin planchet with a plain (non-engrailed) edge. Fully red UNCIRCULATED.

*787 Venezuela 2 Reales 1858, Y10. Quite respectable and attractive Very Fine.

*788 Venezuela pattern Paez Centavo 1863, Stohr-E21. Red UNCIRCULATED.

789 Venezuela 5 Centavos 1876A, Y12, with serifs on mintmark "A". Extremely Fine.

*790 Venezuela 20 Centavos 1874A, Y14. Specimen without "ESSAI". Unflawed toned PROOF.

*791 Venezuela 20 Centavos 1876A, Y14, scarce date. Cleaned but well detailed Very Fine.

792 Venezuela 5 Centimos 1925, Y27. Beautifully toned UNCIRCULATED.

793 Venezuela $\frac{1}{4}$ Bolivar 1894, Y20. Sharp UNCIRCULATED.

*794 Venezuela $\frac{1}{2}$ Bolivar 1901, Y21. Lustrous Extremely Fine plus.

*795 Venezuela $\frac{1}{2}$ Bolivar 1919, Y21. Rare in nice fully lustrous Almost UNCIRCULATED.

796 Venezuela $\frac{1}{2}$ Bolivar 1924, Y21. Superb multicolored toning over full luster. UNC.

*797 Venezuela 1 Bolivar 1900, Y22. Tiny handling evidence. Fully lustrous AU - UNC.

*798 Venezuela 2 Bolivares 1894, Y23. Fully Very Fine.

*799 Venezuela 2 Bolivares 1903, Y23. In RR grade - easily the best specimen we have offered. With full brilliant mint luster and a very sharp strike. UNCIRCULATED.

*800 Venezuela 2 Bolivares 1904, Y23, small zero and large four in date. Absolutely SUPERB with no flaws and full luster. Choice UNCIRCULATED.

The price structure, in dollar terms, of Venezuelan coins was radically altered by the devaluation of the national currency late this past winter. The bolivar to dollar ratio was previously 4.3; lately it has oscillated around 12 or 14 to one!

This 70% reduction has lowered the prices of many of these coins by an equivalent amount. Now, for the first time in a decade, the coins are at a price level attractive to collectors outside the homeland. Whereas it had become prohibitively expensive to assemble even a modern type set, such can now be done with less searching and at relatively sane price levels. Considering the natural resource wealth of Venezuela, and considering the extraordinarily high level of sophisticated knowledge available to their most experienced numismatists, it would be our guess that the truly rare and choice pieces that do trade hands during 1983-1984 will eventually prove to be bargains!

Few phenomena last forever. The boom market of 1977 through February, 1983, had to eventually end. Likewise the radically lower prices and stagnant market of late 1983 will end at some point. Wise collectors should employ this opportunity to quietly and judiciously acquire superior Venezuelan coins when, and if, they become available.

CONDICIONES DE VENTA

1) Esta es una *subasta,* no es una lista de precios fijos. Por lo tanto todas las monedas quedarán disponibles hasta que hayan sido adjudicadas al mejor postor el 21 de noviembre, 1983 a las 7 p.m. aproximadamente (hora de California).

2) Podrán remeter ofertas (normalmente llamadas pujas) en dólares de los E.E.U.U. para cualesquier lote(s) que desean obtener. Si su oferta es la más alta que recibamos por un lote específico, y si Ud. cumple con estas condiciones de venta, será usted el comprador de este lote.

3) Las ofertas son solicitadas tanto de nuestros clientes habituales y amigos, como de otros coleccionistas serios de la moneda latinoamericana. Pedimos que los postores con quienes no hayamos tenido relaciones comerciales incluyan referencias numismáticas y/o bancarias y su número de télefono.

4) De clientes conocidos aceptaremos *ofertas telefónicas* hasta las 7 p.m. del 21 de noviembre 1983. Durante los cinco días de negocios previos a nuestra subasta, haremos un esfuerzo especial para contestar a todas las llamadas telefónicas entre las 9 AM y las 6 PM (hora de California). En caso de una ausencia ocasional, una grabadora tomará su mensaje. La grabadora funcionará también el último sábado y domingo previo a la fecha de cierre.

5) *Fotografías* de casi todas las piezas de valor o de importancia han sido reproducidas en este catálogo. Conjuntamente con la parte descrita, todos los postores por igual disponen de la misma información sobre lo que exactamente se ofrece. Por consideraciones de seguridad y de personal, desalentamos inspecciones individuales de los lotes sin embargo peticiones serias serán consideradas.

6) *Valores estimados* de cada lote están disponsibles para presuntos compradores serios. Además gustosamente comentaremos el mérito relativo de los lotes con coleccionistas serios; llame o escríbanos.

7) Esta no es una venta "a prueba." Seremos justos en considerar cualquier queja de un comprador basada en descripciones o condición erróneas o por cualquier otra base específica. Tales quejas deben ser iniciadas y resueltas tan pronto como sea posible; de otro modo todas las ventas serán consideradas definitivas para el 12 de deciembre de 1983.

8) Las facturas serán preparades y enviadas a los seis días del cierre de la venta. Los pagos de clientes en los Estados Unidos vencen el doce de deciembre. Los clientes del extranjero necesitan enviar el pago para que lo recibamos para el 19 de deciembre. Si el pago no es recibido en esta fecha, será considerado como una cuenta atrasada, perjudicial a las futuras transacciones.

9) Coleccionistas que necesiten un plan de extensión de pago son virtualmente asegurados de obtener el credito con tal de que proporcionen un mínimo del 25% como cuota inicial sin demora. Esta opción está explicada en la página 86.

10) Garantizamos la autenticidad de todos los lotes. Le ayudaremos a obtener un certificado de ANACS si lo desea.

11) Para la descripción de la condición de cada lote se le ha aplicado el criterio equitativo, internacionalmente reconocido de Freeman Craig & Company. Este criterio es garantizado por una reputación de muchos años de honradez e integridad.

12) El subastador se reserva el derecho de aceptar o rehusar cualquier oferta a discreción de él. En ningún caso se adjudicarán lotes a un precio por debajo del "mínimo de mayorista," el cual se define aqui como el "precio normal de compra" pagado por nosotros por lotes similares menos un 20%.

13) No habrá ningún cobro adicional al comprador ni comisión de subasta (ni cualquier otro mecanismo diseñado para extraer unos dólares en forma camuflada).

14) En la hoja de pujas adjunta se ofrecen opciones al comprador de aumentar sus ofertas por un pequeño porcentaje o de limitar el total de sus compras.

15) Franqueo, seguro y certificación serán cargados a la cuenta. A los clientes extranjeros se les hará un cobro adicional del 2% de seguro (a no ser que el riesgo de pérdida en el correo sea aceptado por el postor anticipadamente por escrito).

16) El título de todos los lotes permanecerá con nosotros hasta que se haya recibido el pago total.

17) Los postores de California deberán tener presente el cobro del 6% de impuesto de venta del estado de California.

18) Por el acto de someter pujas en esta subasta, el postor acepta cumplir con las condiciones de venta.

19) No publicamos una lista de precios realizados. Cada postor que entrega una oferta insatisfactoria de por lo menos el 65% de la oferta mas alta recibida por el lote, recibirá notificación individual del precio realizado por dicho lote.

20) La oferta más alta será reducida al 10% (o menos) sobre la segunda oferta más alta recibida y el comprador será informado de la suma exacta de la segunda oferta.

21) Las condiciones de venta en inglés son las que valen en caso de disputas.

As I prepared this tenth auction sale, I found myself frequently thinking about how the foreign coin market has changed in the five years since I became involved in this aspect of the business. The shift to high-level sophistication among most advanced collectors is one of the most startling occurrences. A less obvious corollary of this development is the fact that most such collectors are "long-term" participants who do not sell their holdings back into the market on a frequent basis. The result is that the highly-limited supply of really choice and rare Latin American material leaves the marketplace at a rate two-to-three times as fast as "new" material becomes available. Each year I have fewer exciting coins available for my presentation and sale. Major conventions often unveil but a small handful of noteworthy new rarities and many of these are obtained directly by those eager collectors. I sometimes wonder if I will be able to assemble another group of crowns and minors that will rate as an outstanding group: I believe I managed to do so once again but what will happen next spring? Does anyone have an exciting collection for sale or consignment?

A second topic that might interest some clients involves an explanation of how the bidding on each lot determines the amount of the winning bidder's "cost". There are several different scenarios that occur in any given auction; I will comment briefly about each.

About 80%-90% of the lots in our auctions are offered without predetermined owner's "reserves". This simply means that the owner has agreed to let the free-market determine the value of his merchandise; therefore he does not enter a "reserve bid" against prospective buyers. Obviously we, the auction-house, have a responsibility to insure that nothing sells at a tiny fraction of its normal retail value; our method of avoiding this is explained below.

On the lots for which the owner places a specific reserve, we give him a bidder's number and enter his reserve as if it were a regular third-party bid. This encourages owners of such lots to only reserve their pieces at a conservative level since they cannot manipulate their reserve bids near the end of the auction.

On all lots, including those with an owner's reserve, we prepare a bid for Freeman Craig & Company by using the following method. On a calm day about a month before the actual sale, Freeman prepares a bidsheet on which he makes an offer for each and every lot as if it were being offered to him by a third-party on a direct-sale basis at some convention. Obviously some lots are of far less interest than others and thus his bids do not necessarily reflect a "typical" wholesale.

Once this bidsheet is fully prepared, one of our helpers computes what 80% of each bid equals. Then this bidsheet is put aside until after the auction is closed and all other bids are "on the book". At that point, our net bids (at 80% of what our actual bid would have been) are compared against the actual bids received for each lot. About one out of every ten of these bids ends up affecting the final result.

These bids are necessarily entered on any lot for which only one other bid was received. Secondly, they are entered wherever our net bid is higher than the second highest third party bid. In case of a tie bid, the third party bid takes precedence.

This is all done strictly in accord with item #12 of our terms of sale. Since we only handle items in our specialized field, it is not a problem to establish our "buying prices". The 20% reduction insures that we will not unduly influence the final results and it allows "bargains" which seem to make bidders happy. At the same time it guarantees consignors that their coins will not be "given away". We believe this novel and perhaps unique system makes our auctions the success that they have become.

Two examples from our May auction will illustrate this system. Lot 10 was estimated at $400-600 about twelve weeks before the May 10 closing date. Around April 15, the Freeman Craig & Company bidsheet showed a bid of $300. Using the 80% formula, this was reduced to $240.

Later, collector's bids arrived. The nine bids received were $100, $128, $150, $176, $225, $282, $401, $450, and $772. The lower five were essentially frivolous since they would have "lost" to our $240 bid. If the $282 had been high, he would have been awarded the lot for $240 + 10%. He could have then carried the coin to the next major convention and sold it to us for $300 which would make him a $36 profit.

The $401 bid, if high, would have been reduced to $282 + 10%. The $450 bid, if high, would have been lowered to $401 + 10%. The $772 should have been lowered to $450 + 10% but we actually reduced it to $475. That price was double our net "in house bid".

Lot 14 was estimated at $175-250. Our $175 wholesale bid was reduced to $140 (80% of $175). The $140 high bid received was also the only bid received. That took precedent over our "in-house bid" and thus a collector got a good bargain.

We are pleased to have devised a system which reduces the need for arbitrary last-minute decisions on our part. Since the great majority of lots receive several serious bids, the final price is actually determined solely by the *second* highest bidder. That is why well over half of the winning mail bids received are reduced. Over the years our success as auctioneers will be determined partially by our willingness to continue implementing this reduction clause in a fair and systematic manner. I assure you that frequent and sophisticated bidders can tell you fairly accurately which auction houses fail to enact this standard policy with regularity. We refuse to be one of those.

CONSIDERATIONS IN PREPARING AND SUBMITTING YOUR BIDS

NO MINIMUM BID. You are free to use our estimated values as a guide if you wish. However, bids will be accepted at any level. Do note that bids of less than 80% of wholesale will generally prove to be frivolous (see the twelfth term of sale).

PHOTOGRAPHS. Our photographer is Marney. She took the 800 or more photographs on a camera unit using Polaroid film.

We are quite pleased with the pictures reproduced in this catalogue. For the most part they accurately indicate the state of preservation of the items represented. Obviously some of the coins are nicer than the photograph would indicate and a few are not as nice as their picture. Therefore we caution you to carefully consider the written description and grade; please do not assume that the picture is worth a thousand words!

GRADING. We continue to "buck the trend" by applying our traditional standards in determining the grade of each coin. The disparity between our perception of the grade of some particular coins and that ascribed to them by some of our "competitors" has often reached unacceptable levels during the past year. Either they are "blind" or we are "far behind the times". It must amaze some of our clients to receive a nice and very desirable coin when they "only" expect an EF; I too have seen pieces described and offered as "UNC" which fall below the classic standards for Extremely Fine. Please keep this factor in the forefront of your mind when you "price compare" our coins against others that have been offered elsewhere.

PHONING YOUR BIDS. Recognizing that most callers prefer to speak only with Freeman, our business phones are often not answered in his absence. Freeman is "at his desk" thirty hours per work on the average so it is difficult but not impossible to locate him via telephone. During the week immediately before our semi-annual auctions, Freeman and Marney make a concerted attempt to answer all phone calls between 8:30 a.m. and 6 p.m. On the closing day of the auction, all phone calls will receive prompt attention.

Please do take notice that Freeman will be out of California from November 2 until November 12. He will be in the office November 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21. Please call on any of those days.

CREDIT IS AVAILABLE. Recognizing that many collectors neeed a few extra weeks or months to completely settle their auction invoices, we have again arranged for loans to be available to any responsible client. You only need to make a deposit of 25% of your invoiced total. You can then take up to six months to pay off the balance without prescribed fixed payments. The applicable interest rate is based on the "prime rate" plus 2% per year. Please do not hesitate to ask about this confidential service.

REDUCTION OF BIDS. We are again affirming a policy which has actually been effected in **all** of our previous auction sales. **Every** successful bid will be automatically reduced to not over 10% more than the second highest bid for that lot. In our two most recent auctions, the highest bids were reduced by an average of nearly 8%. Only about 25% of the successful bids could not be reduced at all. Albeit such practice is theoretically universal in the coin auction business, there are many auction houses that reputedly fail to enact it properly. So that you can doublecheck our math, we specify the precise amount of the second highest bid to every successful bidder on every lot!

ABBREVIATIONS. The standard reference books cited throughout the text include: **E** = Elizondo's "Eight Reales and Pesos of the New World," second edition. **C** = William Craig's "Coins of the World 1750-1850," third edition. **Y** = Yeoman's "Modern World Coins 1850-1964," twelfth edition. **K-M** = Krause-Mishler's "Standard Catalog of World Coins," 1984 edition (which generally incorporated the "Y" and "C" numbers or a derivation of them). **Fr** = Friedberg's "Gold Coins of the World", fifth edition. **S** or **G-S** = Sellschopp's specialized references on Peru, including Potosi.

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FREEMAN CRAIG & COMPANY NOVEMBER 21, 1983 AUCTION

ESTIMATES

Our estimates of the approximate value of each lot in our current auction are listed below. In most cases we have suggested a range which spans from what the "casual collector" might prefer to pay through what an advanced specialist might gauge the value to be. Based on our prior auctions it is possible for you to predetermine the approximate overall level of your success in bidding by applying the following formula:

A) If you bid equal to (or slightly below) our lower estimate, you will be successful on 10% of your bids.
B) If you bid halfway between our lower and upper estimates, you will be successful 50-70% of the time.
C) If you bid equal to (or slightly above) our higher estimate, you will be successful in obtaining 95% of the lots.

You are free to ignore these estimates and bid exactly as you choose. Bids that exceed our higher estimates will be reduced to 5% (not 10%) over the second high bid; all other bids will be reduced to 10% over the second highest bid received. We appreciate your participation.

#1	$250-350	#51	$500-600	#101	$200-300
2	400-500	52	140-180	102	50-75
3	500-700	53	150-200	103	25-35
4	350-500	54	300-350	104	40-60
5	600-800	55	300-400	105	50-60
6	250-300	56	100-150	106	250-350
7	300-400	57	250-350	107	50-75
8	500-600	58	150-225	108	100-150
9	450-500	59	200-300	109	100-150
10	900-1200	60	125-150	110	150-200
11	200-300	61	100-150	111	75-90
12	350-450	62	100-150	112	125-150
13	400-500	63	350-500	113	125-150
14	300-450	64	75-100	114	65-90
15	1000-1500	65	75-100	115	450-600
16	550-750	66	250-350	116	50-75
17	400-450	67	75-100	117	500-700
18	700-1200	68	100-150	118	1750-2500
19	225-300	69	100-125	119	2500-4500
20	150-200	70	100-150	120	200-300
21	200-300	71	125-175	121	5000-10,000
22	175-250	72	100-150	122	100-300
23	200-300	73	100-150	123	50-80
24	150-175	74	100-150	124	125-175
25	300-500	75	75-100	125	60-80
26	300-500	76	75-100	126	150-250
27	250-300	77	125-175	127	40-70
28	125-175	78	35-50	128	75-100
29	200-300	79	250-300	129	50-80
30	150-200	80	500-600	130	100-125
31	125-175	81	800-1000	131	75-125
32	200-250	82	200-300	132	75-100
33	150-200	83	300-400	133	250-350
34	150-200	84	150-250	134	50-75
35	200-250	85	300-400	135	75-125
36	200-250	86	100-150	136	100-125
37	200-250	87	125-175	137	100-125
38	200-250	88	50-70	138	75-100
39	400-600	89	60-80	139	50-75
40	250-350	90	100-150	140	75-125
41	1500-2000	91	200-300	141	100-150
42	150-200	92	60-90	142	50-75
43	100-150	93	150-225	143	400-800
44	200-300	94	30-50	144	4000-5500
45	150-300	95	30-50	145	350-500
46	700-1000	96	250-350	146	400-550
47	400-500	97	25-40	147	40-60
48	600-700	98	20-30	148	50-75
49	350-400	99	75-100	149	50-75
50	200-225	100	40-60	150	25-45

#151	$35-50	#223	$40-60	#295	$60-90
152	2500-3500	224	50-75	296	50-80
153	1250-1750	225	150-200	297	60-90
154	1000-1500	226	200-250	298	150-200
155	150-225	227	30-40	299	60-90
156	200-250	228	60-90	300	200-275
157	200-250	229	75-100	301	150-225
158	500-1000	230	600-900	302	250-400
159	150-175	231	125-175	303	125-175
160	150-200	232	100-150	304	300-400
161	50-75	233	400-600	305	750-1000
162	50-75	234	750-1000	306	75-125
163	80-125	235	500-600	307	100-135
164	1000-1500	236	150-200	308	200-300
165	4000-5000	237	200-250	309	200-300
166	300-400	238	175-225	310	600-800
167	250-300	239	200-300	311	200-250
168	350-500	240	70-90	312	350-400
169	100-125	241	50-75	313	300-400
170	100-150	242	125-175	314	225-300
171	100-125	243	60-100	315	250-350
172	100-125	244	200-300	316	300-400
173	100-125	245	150-250	317	400-500
174	100-125	246	250-500	318	75-100
175	70-100	247	300-500	319	350-450
176	70-100	248	225-300	320	150-200
177	400-500	249	225-300	321	75-100
178	70-100	250	100-150	322	250-325
179	70-100	251	150-300	323	75-100
180	75-125	252	100-200	324	200-300
181	50-75	253	200-300	325	100-150
182	1000-1500	254	200-300	326	150-200
183	60-90	255	200-300	327	700-1000
184	175-225	256	150-200	328	175-250
185	200-300	257	75-100	329	100-125
186	60-90	258	300-500	330	200-250
187	800-1000	259	250-400	331	300-400
188	150-225	260	150-250	332	400-500
189	60-90	261	75-100	333	150-200
190	60-90	262	200-300	334	350-450
191	60-90	263	400-700	335	100-300
192	1250-1750	264	75-100	336	75-125
193	700-1000	265	150-225	337	300-400
194	75-100	266	50-75	338	75-100
195	75-100	267	60-80	339	100-150
196	100-125	268	200-300	340	400-500
197	60-100	269	300-375	341	400-600
198	150-200	270	700-900	342	800-1200
199	6000-10,000	271	500-600	343	35-50
200	800-1000	272	250-350	344	250-300
201	1600-2200	273	500-600	345	125-175
202	650-800	274	400-500	346	80-120
203	650-800	275	250-350	347	40-60
204	150-250	276	150-200	348	250-400
205	1500-2250	277	300-500	349	200-250
206	2000-3000	278	200-250	350	750-1250
207	600-800	279	400-500	351	600-900
208	225-300	280	225-300	352	500-800
209	300-400	281	300-400	353	1000-1500
210	450-600	282	250-350	354	25-75
211	300-400	283	250-350	355	100-125
212	200-300	284	500-650	356	300-500
213	200-300	285	250-350	357	100-200
214	150-200	286	400-500	358	200-300
215	150-250	287	75-150	359	100-200
216	750-1000	288	200-300	360	50-75
217	300-400	289	800-1200	361	100-125
218	75-100	290	800-1200	362	100-150
219	200-300	291	200-300	363	100-175
220	75-100	292	200-400	364	125-200
221	2000-3000	293	150-200	365	200-250
222	200-250	294	100-150	366	75-100

#367	$30-50
368	200-275
369	100-150
370	200-300
371	150-200
372	25-50
373	25-50
374	350-750
375	30-50
376	30-50
377	60-80
378	50-75
379	OPEN
380	2000-3000
381	50-75
382	100-150
383	70-100
384	100-175
385	30-60
386	700-1000
387	40-60
388	75-125
389	40-60
390	300-500
391	450-650
392	60-80
393	60-80
394	100-200
395	500-750
396	200-300
397	30-45
398	40-60
399	60-90
400	40-70
401	40-70
402	75-125
403	50-70
404	60-90
405	60-90
406	50-75
407	125-200
408	75-125
409	75-125
410	100-150
411	75-125
412	150-200
413	150-250
414	200-300
415	500-1000
416	40-70
417	100-125
418	200-250
419	100-125
420	400-500
421	50-75
422	30-50
423	40-60
424	50-75
425	50-75
426	70-100
427	40-60
428	50-75
429	50-75
430	70-90
431	50-70
432	75-100
433	60-80
434	60-90
435	125-175
436	100-125
437	250-400
438	60-90
#439	$400-800
440	75-100
441	60-90
442	200-300
443	150-200
444	175-250
445	75-100
446	60-80
447	150-250
448	100-150
449	40-50
450	40-60
451	30-50
452	300-500
453	60-80
454	300-500
455	75-125
456	125-200
457	150-200
458	100-125
459	125-200
460	75-100
461	75-100
462	60-90
463	100-150
464	40-60
465	25-40
466	50-75
467	40-50
468	25-35
469	300-450
470	45-75
471	45-75
472	200-300
473	60-80
474	75-100
475	150-200
476	70-100
477	60-90
478	75-100
479	35-50
480	300-500
481	150-250
482	200-300
483	50-75
484	30-50
485	75-100
486	75-100
487	75-100
488	250-400
489	200-300
490	20-25
491	50-75
492	60-90
493	50-75
494	150-175
495	30-50
496	100-175
497	30-45
498	30-45
499	50-65
500	130-200
501	20-40
502	25-50
503	60-100
504	40-60
505	125-175
506	15-25
507	25-40
508	20-30
509	60-80
510	50-70
#511	$35-50
512	100-175
513	50-100
514	35-70
515	200-300
516	100-150
517	40-75
518	100-150
519	100-150
520	200-300
521	200-300
522	400-500
523	200-250
524	150-200
525	125-175
526	100-150
527	75-100
528	50-75
529	75-100
530	50-75
531	40-50
532	50-70
533	60-90
534	200-300
535	100-125
536	70-100
537	50-75
538	60-90
539	30-40
540	60-90
541	40-60
542	75-100
543	60-80
544	25-35
545	30-50
546	40-60
547	30-60
548	30-60
549	60-100
550	100-200
551	50-70
552	25-35
553	25-35
554	20-30
555	100-150
556	500-1500
557	65-100
558	75-100
559	30-50
560	75-100
561	35-50
562	50-90
563	125-175
564	25-40
565	100-125
566	35-50
567	40-60
568	60-90
569	60-100
570	25-40
571	100-125
572	200-250
573	150-200
574	500-750
575	300-400
576	125-200
577	15-30
578	50-75
579	150-200
580	35-50
581	60-80
582	40-60

#583	$40-70
584	125-175
585	350-450
586	75-100
587	20-30
588	50-75
589	80-125
590	20-25
591	50-75
592	60-80
593	35-60
594	100-150
595	200-300
596	175-275
597	125-200
598	150-250
599	60-100
600	300-500
601	35-50
602	200-300
603	225-325
604	400-800
605	75-100
606	600-1000
607	2000-2500
608	30-50
609	50-80
610	25-75
611	70-100
612	125-175
613	100-125
614	50-100
615	200-350
616	200-250
617	200-300
628	100-200
629	75-150
620	40-60
621	50-75
622	50-75
623	30-50
624	30-50
625	30-40
626	200-300
627	100-125
628	OPEN
629	25-40
630	300-350
631	40-60
632	40-75
633	35-50
634	40-65
635	60-90
636	50-80
637	30-45
638	60-100
639	45-75
640	50-80
641	80-125
642	100-150
643	50-75
644	70-100
645	60-90
646	200-500
647	75-100
648	75-150
649	150-200
650	50-80
651	40-60
652	50-75
653	125-175
654	35-50
#655	$200-250
656	200-300
657	65-150
658	200-300
659	40-60
660	200-400
661	150-200
662	25-40
663	40-70
664	100-150
665	50-70
666	125-200
667	75-100
668	35-50
669	35-50
670	40-60
671	40-60
672	50-75
673	150-250
674	30-100
675	75-125
676	200-300
677	25-40
678	50-65
679	25-40
680	200-225
681	150-200
682	90-140
683	75-100
684	600-800
685	50-75
686	50-75
687	100-150
688	60-80
689	60-90
690	60-90
691	35-50
692	25-40
693	175-275
694	150-200
695	400-600
696	60-90
697	35-60
698	50-75
699	100-150
700	60-80
701	50-70
702	50-100
703	150-200
704	200-300
705	200-300
706	50-70
707	50-75
708	75-100
709	60-100
710	225-300
711	30-50
712	50-80
713	50-80
714	500-700
715	150-200
716	100-150
717	175-250
718	100-150
719	90-125
720	75-100
721	100-150
722	400-500
723	75-125
724	250-500
725	300-400
726	600-1200
#727	$200-300
728	50-80
729	80-100
730	80-125
731	65-100
732	40-70
733	40-60
734	25-35
735	80-125
736	40-60
737	75-90
738	50-75
739	75-100
740	50-75
741	60-80
742	200-250
743	200-300
744	25-40
745	150-225
746	125-175
747	40-60
748	100-150
749	50-80
750	70-100
751	70-100
752	150-250
753	150-200
754	50-75
755	50-75
756	100-200
757	100-150
758	25-40
759	40-60
760	50-75
761	15-25
762	15-35
763	30-50
764	30-50
765	30-50
766	15-30
767	1500-2500
768	600-1200
769	600-1200
770	25-35
771	25-35
772	100-150
773	60-90
774	60-90
775	30-50
776	100-200
777	1500-2500
778	80-125
779	60-90
780	120-150
781	60-100
782	100-200
783	100-125
784	75-100
785	100-125
786	100-200
787	275-375
788	200-250
789	70-90
790	1000-1500
791	250-350
792	50-75
793	50-75
794	150-250
795	250-400
796	125-200
797	300-400
798	125-150
799	1200-1500

FREEMAN CRAIG & CO.

Post Office Drawer N
Sausalito, California
94966 USA
Phone (415) 381-3313 or (415) 332-1827

I hereby authorize the auctioneer, Freeman Craig & Co., to enter the bids itemized below in their November 21, 1983 auction sale. I am familiar with the terms of sale and I agree to comply with each and every one of them.

Additionally, I request special attention as noted by a mark in the box to the left of the following options:

☐ Please increase any or all of my bids by up to 5% as needed to purchase lots for which my listed bid is only slightly too low.

☐ I have marked the lots that are particularly important to me with an "IMP" (important) immediately after the lot number. You may increase my bid on these specific lots by 15% if needed to secure the item for me.

☐ Please limit my total purchases to $ ____________________ (± 10%). I have indicated second or alternate choices by marking "ALT" (alternate) immediately after the lot number.

☐ I am interested in obtaining credit as per your offer on page 86. I project that I may need to borrow up to $ ______________________. I enclose a brief review of my anticipated payment schedule. Please call me at phone ________-________-____________ to further discuss this very confidential matter.

DATE: __________ 1983 SIGNATURE ____________________________

NAME AND ADDRESS: ____

____

SPECIAL MAILING INSTRUCTONS (optional) ____________________________

LOT NO.	DESCRIPTION (optional)	$ BID	LOT NO.	DESCRIPTION (optional)	$ BID

LOT NO.	DESCRIPTION (optional)	$ BID	LOT NO.	DESCRIPTION (optional)	$ BID

American Numismatic Society
3 8060 00035 3599

WELCOME TO OUR AUCTION SALE—BUENVENIDOS A NUESTRA SUBASTA

Those of you familiar with normal numismatic mail bid auction procedures probably do not need to study the terms listed below although #4, 6, 9, 13 and 20 may be of special interest. If you do not normally participate in auction sales because most are too confusing or too impersonal, call or write us so that we can eliminate the aspects that you consider unfavorable. It has been our experience that there is no fairer method to determine who gets which coins and at what price levels. Unlike fixed price lists, nothing is sold prior to your awareness of its availability and the price is determined by the buyer rather than the seller.

— TERMS OF SALE —

1) This is an auction sale, rather than one of our fixed price lists. Therefore all items will be available until they are sold to the highest bidder on November 21, 1983 at approximately 7 P.M. (California time).

2) You may submit dollar-denominated "offers' (normally called "bids") for any item or items that you wish to obtain. If your bid is the highest bid we receive for that specific lot, and if you comply with these terms of sale, you will be the buyer of that lot.

3) Bids are solicited from all our regular clients and friends as well as other serious collectors of Latin American coinage. If we have not done business with you prior to this auction, we kindly request that you include numismatic and/or banking references plus your telephone number.

4) **Telephoned** bids will be accepted from established clients until approximately 7 PM on November 21. During the five business days prior to our auction, we will make a special effort to answer all phone calls between 9 A.M. and 6 P.M. During our occasional absences our telephone answering machine will accept your message. It will also be operative during the Saturday and Sunday prior to the closing date.

5) **Photographs** of virtually all valuable and/or important items have been reproduced in this catalogue. In conjunction with the written description, all bidders are equally informed as to exactly what is being offered. We discourage personal inspection of lots due to security and personnel considerations, however serious individual requests will be considered.

6) **Estimates** of the value of each lot are available to serious prospective buyers. Additionally we enjoy discussing the relative merit of all these lots with serious collectors; phone or write to do so.

7) This is **not an approval sale.** We will be fair in considering any complaints by buyers based on misrepresentation, misgrading or any other specific basis. All such matters must be initiated and resolved as soon as possible; otherwise all sales will be considered final as of December 12, 1983.

8) Invoices will be prepared and mailed within 6 days after the sale closes. **Payment** from clients in the USA is due on December 12, 1983. Overseas and Latin American clients are asked to submit payment so that we receive it by December 19, 1983. Payments not received by these dates will be considered delinquent and future transactions with the offending party will be impaired.

9) Collectors needing an **extended payment plan** are virtually assured of obtaining credit provided the minimum 25% down payment is received quickly. This special option is discussed on page 86.

10) All lots are **guaranteed genuine;** we will help you obtain ANACS certificates when desired.

11) **Grading** of all lots has been done by applying the internationally recognized fair standards of Freeman Craig & Company. These standards are guaranteed by our multi-year reputation for honesty and integrity.

12) The auctioneer reserves the right to accept or reject any bid at his discretion. In no case will any lots be sold at a price below "low wholesale" which is hereby defined as 20% below the "normal buying price" paid by us for similar items.

13) **No** additional **"buyer's fee"** or auction house commission (or any other mechanism designed to extract a few "hidden" dollars) shall be part of our auction program at this time.

14) Options enabling the bidder to increase his bids by a small percentage, or to limit his total purchases, are provided on the bidsheet attached at the back of this catalogue.

15) Postage and insurance charges will be added to all invoices. Overseas and Latin American clients will be invoiced an additional 2% insurance fee (unless the full risk of loss in the mail is accepted by the bidder in advance and in writing).

16) Title to all items remains with us until full payment is effected.

17) California bidders should be aware of the 6% sales tax.

18) By the act of placing bids in this auction, you are agreeing to abide by the terms of sale.

19) We do not publish a list of prices realized. All bidders who submit an unsuccessful bid of at least 65% of the high bid received on the particular lot will receive individual notification of the price realized for that lot.

20) The high bid will be reduced to 10% (or less) over the second highest bid received and the buyer will be informed of the exact amount of the second highest bid.

Freeman Craig & Co.
Post Office Drawer N
Sausalito, California
USA 94966
Phone: (415) 381-3313
or
(415) 332-1827